

Appendix 15.3 Catalogue of Fields

Catalogue of Fields

The primary purpose of field inspections was to assess the archaeological and cultural heritage environment in which the Proposed Road Development would be set. The entire length of the Proposed Road Development was walked and each field within the development boundary was inspected. Field inspections were carried out from October to December 2008 and from April to June 2009. OS mapping and Ortho mapping at a scale of 1:10,000, were used during field walking. Various OS map editions were also used in the field. Each field was assigned a reference number to aid description throughout the report. Due to the size of the scheme and to provide clarity, the route was split into eight blocks (A-H). Each field within each Block was assigned an individual number (A1, A2, B1, B2 etc.). All Blocks and Field Numbers are displayed on separate Ortho mapping Figures. 15.100 - 15.124.

The following methodology was applied during fieldwork;

- All previously recorded archaeological sites were assessed. The assessment included a visual appraisal of the impact the Proposed Road Development will have on views from individual sites and on the setting of each site within the landscape.
- Potential archaeological features were identified and assessed.
- Potential archaeological features previously identified from aerial survey were assessed.
- Features previously deemed to be of cultural heritage interest were identified and assessed.
- Current land use, local topography and environmental conditions were assessed to highlight possible Areas of Archaeological Potential (AAP).

Online Section

BLOCK A (1-60c)

This section records fields along the online section of the M20, from Blarney to Mourneabbey, that will be impacted by intersections with proposed M20 side roads, and also records fields likely to be impacted by the proposed attenuation ponds.

Field A1: Young woodland planted as part of the N20 Blarney interchange landscaping in recent past.

Field A1a: Scrubland. Planted as part of the N20 Blarney interchange landscaping.

Fields A2 & A3: Steeply scarp slopes, wooded with young trees. Both part of the N20 Blarney interchange roadworks.

Field A4: Irregularly shaped field, in low pasture with westerly aspect. Flat along eastern boundary, but slopes steeply down to SW and existing N20 Blarney interchange. Fence and hawthorn along western boundary. Well built stone wall along southern boundary. Post and wire divides Field A4 from Field A6 to N. The E and N walls of an overgrown rectangular stone structure survive. They are built into the slope of the hill in the SW corner of the field. The eastern wall is c. 11m long and c. 2m high. The northern wall is c. 5m long and c. 1.5m high. A small structure, probably a farm building, is indicated on the 25" OS map 1897-1913 at this location.

Field A5: Rectangular field in low pasture with a westerly aspect. Slopes down to the W. A line of mature Scots Pine define the northern boundary. Remaining boundaries are hedgerow.

Field A6: Rectangular field in low pasture. Post and wire along western boundary. Stone wall along southern boundary. Remaining boundaries of mature hedgerow.

Fields A7 & A8: Large rectangular field in low pasture, divided in two by wire fence. Remaining boundaries are defined by hedgerow. Slopes gradually down to W & S.

The proposed line of the M20 as it travels northwards incorporates part of the grounds of Blarney Business Park to the E of the existing N20. This area includes landscaped grassland and areas of planting.

Field A9: Tillage field in stubble. Flat with a slope down to the W. Fence and trees along the eastern boundary. Mature hedgerow along the western boundary.

Field A9a: Tillage field with westerly aspect. Slopes down to W. Hedgerow field boundaries with Cork-Dublin railway to E.

Field A9b: Tillage field with westerly aspect. Slopes down to W. Hedgerow field boundaries with Cork-Dublin railway to E.

Field A10: Rectangular field in low pasture. Slopes down to the W & N at the northern end. Tress and mature hedgerow along the N, S and eastern boundaries, with a degraded stone faced bank along the southern boundary. Concrete post and rail fence along the western boundary with the footpath.

Field A10a: Rectangular field in low pasture. Undulating surface. Slopes down to the W and rises to the NE corner. Stone faced bank on northern boundary. Fence on western boundary. Remaining boundaries defined by mature hedgerow.

Field A11 (AAP1): Steep sided, overgrown banks of an E flowing river. The wetland characteristics of this field make it a possible location for burnt spreads/possible fulachta fiadh.

Field A12: Triangular field with westerly aspect in low pasture. Slopes gently down to the W and SW. The Dublin-Cork railway runs along the eastern boundary which is defined by a low, stone faced bank and some mature trees. The remaining southern and western boundaries are defined by mature hedgerow.

Field A13: Rectangular field in low pasture. Undulating with a gentle slope down to the W from a high point at the SE corner. Bounded by the Dublin-Cork railway to the E. The remaining boundaries are defined by stone faced banks with mature hedgerow, except for the concrete fence-lined western boundary.

Field A14: Square field in low pasture. Undulating with a slope down towards the centre of the field from the northern and southern boundaries. All field boundaries are defined by mature hedgerow, with mature trees along the northern boundary and a stone faced bank at the southern boundary.

Field A15: Rectangular field in low pasture. Slopes down to the W and SW. Mature hedgerow along all of the boundaries.

Field A15a: Sub-rectangular field in low pasture. Slopes sharply to the west. Mature hedgerow along all boundaries with N20 to east and private dwellings to south and west.

Field A15b: Triangular-shaped field in rough pasture. Slopes sharply to the west. Mature hedgerow along all boundaries with N20 to east and minor road to the west.

Field A16: Small irregularly shaped field in low pasture. Slopes down steeply to the W. Tree-lined boundaries to the E, S and W. There is a fence along the northern boundary.

Field A16a: Long rectangular field in low pasture. Slopes steeply down to W. Mature hedgerow boundaries.

Field A17: Long, narrow tract of steeply sloping ground to the W of the existing N20. Overgrown with abundant gorse and small trees. Slopes steeply down to a road and the River Marth at the W.

Field A18: Long, narrow tract of steeply sloping ground to the W of the N20. Overgrown with abundant gorse and small trees. Slopes steeply down to a road and the River Marth at the W.

Field A18a: Narrow, triangular field in tillage. Slopes down to W. Mature hedgerow along all field boundaries.

Field A18b: Small, square field in tillage. Slopes down to W. Mature hedgerow along all field boundaries.

Field A18c: Small triangular field in tillage. Slopes down to W. Mature hedgerow along all field boundaries.

Field A18d: Sub-rectangular field in pasture. Slopes down to W. Hedgerow boundaries with Cork-Dublin railway to E.

Field A18e: Large rectangular field in pasture. Sub-divided by post and wire fencing. Slopes down to W. Cork-Dublin railway to E. Hedgerow along remaining boundaries.

Field A19 (AAP2): Long, narrow tract of steeply sloping ground to the W of the N20. Planted with young trees. Slopes steeply down to a road and the River Marth at the W. Mature hedgerow along the northern, western and southern boundaries. N20 to the E. The wetland characteristics of this field make it a possible location for burnt spreads/possible fulachta fiadh.

Field A20: Large square field in low pasture with westerly aspect. Steep slope down to S /SW from northern boundary. Young trees along western boundary and mature hedgerow along southern boundary.

Field A20a: Large, sub-rectangular field in low pasture. Slopes down to W. Hedgerow along all boundaries.

Field A21 (AAP3): Area of land to W of N20 with low overgrown banks to each side of a shallow stream. Birch woodland to N. The wetland characteristics of this field make it a possible location for burnt spreads/possible fulachta fiadh.

Field A21a: Small sub-circular field in pasture. Hedgerow boundaries on all sides.

Field A21b: Small square field in pasture. Hedgerow boundaries on all sides.

Field A21c: Small, rectangular field in pasture. Laneway along E boundary, hedgerow boundaries on remaining sides.

Field A21d: Wooded area, inaccessible.

Field A21e: Large, sub-rectangular field with westerly aspect. Slopes down to W. Hedgerow field boundaries with Dublin-Cork railway to E.

Field A21f: Large sub-rectangular field in pasture. Elevated high above road. Flat and well drained. Mature hedgerow to north, south and west. Escarpment to east.

Field A21g: Sub-rectangular field in pasture. Mature hedgerow on all sides with road to south. Well drained with gradual slope to east.

Field A21h: Sub-rectangular field in pasture. Mature hedgerow on all sides with road to east. Well drained with gradual slope to east.

Field A21i: Sub-rectangular field in pasture. Mature hedgerow on all sides with road to east. Well drained with gradual slope to east.

Field A21j: Sub-rectangular field in pasture. Mature hedgerow on all sides with road to west. Well drained with gradual slope to east.

Field A21k: Sub-rectangular field in pasture. Mature hedgerow on all sides with road to west. Well drained with gradual slope to east.

Field A21l: Sub-rectangular field in pasture. Mature hedgerow on all sides with road to east. Well drained with gradual slope to east.

Field A22: Large, rectangular field with westerly aspect. Hedgerow along all boundaries with Cork-Dublin railway to E.

Field A22a: Sub-rectangular field with westerly aspect. Hedgerow boundaries with Cork-Dublin railway to E.

Field A22b: Triangular field with westerly aspect. Hedgerow boundaries with Cork-Dublin railway to E. No visible trace of CSS 142 (see appendix 15.2) a possible fulacht fiadh.

Field A22d (AAP58): Large irregular shaped wooded area. Largely inaccessible. Road and stream to west and N20 to east. Flat and poorly drained. The wetland characteristics of this field make it a possible location for burnt spreads/possible fulachta fiadh.

Field A22e: large triangular field in pasture. Mature hedgerows on all sides with N20 to the east. Well drained and sloping to west.

Field A23: Small, flat, triangular field in low pasture. Opens into a larger field to the E. Concrete post and rail fences on all boundaries.

Field A23a: Flat level area of made-up ground between road and railway. Remains of overgrown and inaccessible building with collapsed roof located here (CSS 2667; see appendix 15.2). Building is depicted on the 6" OS map 1842 and is locally known as 'Fiddlers Cottage'.

Field A23b: Square field in low pasture. Slopes steeply down to stream along northern boundary. Mature hedgerow field boundaries along all sides with Cork-Dublin railway to W.

Field A24 (AAP4): Large, irregularly shaped field with westerly aspect in low pasture. Slopes down to the W and S with steep scarp to stream at S. Bounded by railway to W. Field boundaries defined by mature hedgerow. No visible trace of CSS 173 a possible ringfort. The wetland characteristics of this field make it a possible location for burnt spreads/possible fulachta fiadh.

Field A25: Small, flat field in low pasture. Overgrown stream along northern boundary. Stone faced bank to E. Dwelling on southern boundary. Block wall along western boundary with N20.

Field A26 (AAP5): Large, flat pasture field with a slight slope down to the W. Concrete post and rail fence along western field boundary with N20. Block wall along northern boundary with dwelling to N. Eastern boundary not visible. Overgrown stream defines the southern boundary. The wetland characteristics of this field make it a possible location for burnt spreads/possible fulachta fiadh.

Field A27 (AAP6): Rectangular field in low pasture, with slight slope down to the W and NW. Undulating with abundant reed growth. Divided into small paddocks. Overgrown stream defines southern boundary. Eastern boundary with N20 defined by a man-made, tree-lined bank. Remaining boundaries comprise mature hedgerow. Possible ringfort (CSS 173) beside the railway line in the NW section of the field. The wetland characteristics of this field make it a possible location for burnt spreads/possible fulachta fiadh.

Field A28: Triangular field with long, narrow tapering point at N side. In low pasture, with abundant reeds. Flat with a slight slope down to the W. Eastern boundary with N20 defined by a man-made, tree-lined bank. Remaining boundaries comprise mature hedgerow.

Field A29: Square field in low pasture. Gentle slope down to NE. Narrow stream along eastern boundary. Tree-lined, hedgerow boundaries with stone-faced banks along remaining boundaries.

Field A30: Private garden. No access.

Field A31: Irregularly shaped field with slight undulations, in low pasture. Timber post and rail fence along northern and southern boundaries. Concrete post and rail fence along eastern boundary with N20. Mature hedgerow along western boundary.

Field A32: Square field with slight undulations, in low pasture. Timber post and rail fences along northern and southern boundaries. Concrete post and rail fence along eastern boundary with N20. Mature hedgerow along western boundary.

Field A32a: Narrow rectangular field in low pasture. Flat. Hedgerow field boundaries to W and N.

Field A32b: Large rectangular field in pasture. Roadway forming W boundary, hedgerow along remaining boundaries.

Field A32c: Small rectangular field in pasture. Road forms W boundary, hedgerow along remaining boundaries.

Field A32d: Square field in pasture, road along E & W boundaries. Modern structure in NW corner. Hedgerow along N & S boundaries.

Field A32e: Sub-rectangular field in pasture. Road along east and south boundaries, stream along western boundary. Mature hedgerows on all sides. Sloping very slightly to west.

Field A32f: Sub-rectangular field in pasture. Road on southern boundary, stream on eastern. Mature hedgerow on north and west. Flat and well drained.

Field A32g (AAP59): Rectangular field in pasture. Road to north, stream to east with mature hedgerow to south and west. Flat and poorly drained. The wetland characteristics of this field make it a possible location for burnt spreads/possible fulachta fiadh.

Field A32h: Rectangular field in pasture and scrub. Road to north, laneway to east with mature hedgerows to south and west. Flat and elevated.

Field A32i (AAP60): Large sub-rectangular field in pasture. Road to south with mature hedgerow to north, east and west. Flat and poorly drained. The wetland characteristics of this field make it a possible location for burnt spreads/possible fulachta fiadh.

Field A33: Sub-rectangular field with slight undulations, in low pasture. Timber post and rail fences along southern and western boundaries. Concrete post and rail fence along eastern boundary with N20. Mature hedgerow along northern boundary.

Field A33a: Rectangular field in pasture with dwelling under construction at eastern end. N20 to west, mature hedgerow to north, south and east. Flat and well drained.

Field A34a: Rectangular field, wooded and inaccessible. N20 to west, mature hedgerow to north, south and east.

Field A35a (AAP61): Rectangular field in pasture. N20 to west, mature hedgerow to north, south and east. Poorly drained and sloping gradually to west. The wetland characteristics of this field make it a possible location for burnt spreads/possible fulachta fiadh.

Field A34: Private garden. Flat lawn. Mature hedgerow to N & S. Timber post and rail fence along western boundary. Concrete post and rail fence along eastern boundary with N20.

Field A35: Private garden. No access.

Field A36: Sub-rectangular field in low pasture and a slight slope down to the W. Mature hedgerow boundaries with concrete post and rail fence along eastern boundary with N20.

Field A37: Long rectangular field in low pasture. Flat, with abundant reeds. Slight slope down to W. The northern and southern field boundaries are defined by mature hedgerow with concrete post and rail fencing. The western boundary is overgrown and lined with Scots Pine. Concrete post and rail fence along eastern boundary with N20.

Field A38: Irregularly shaped, boggy field in low pasture. Slight slope down to the W and along northern boundary. Mature hedgerow along northern and western boundaries. Concrete post and rail fencing with hawthorn and gorse on southern and eastern boundaries. No visible trace of ringfort CSS 211 (see appendix 15.2).

Field A39: Large, irregularly shaped field in low pasture. Flat with a slight slope down to the W. Mature hedgerow along all boundaries.

Field A40: Large, irregularly shaped field in low pasture. Flat with a slight slope down to the W. Mature hedgerow along all boundaries, with a trackway along the eastern boundary.

Field A41: Large, rectangular field in low pasture. Gentle slope down to W. Mature hedgerow boundaries on all sides.

Field A42: Large rectangular field in low pasture. Slight slope down to W. An earthen berm extends NS across the central part of the field. The enclosure (CSS 224; see appendix 15.2) along the southern field boundary is very overgrown. Mature hedgerow along the southern and northern boundaries. There is a tree-lined earthen berm along the eastern boundary with the N20.

Field A43: Small scrubby field in rough pasture. Slight slope down to W. Trees along eastern and southern boundaries. Overgrown boundaries to W & N.

Field A44: Large, irregularly shaped field in low pasture. Slopes down to W. Mature hedgerow along all boundaries.

Field A45: Narrow rectangular field in low pasture. Steep slope down to W. Post and rail fence along western and southern boundaries. Degraded bank to N. Earthen berm along eastern boundary with N20.

Field A46: Irregularly shaped field in low pasture. Undulating with a slope down to the W and SW. Post and rail concrete fence with hawthorn hedging along western boundary. Mature hedgerow along northern and southern boundaries.

Field A47: Narrow, triangular field in low pasture. Steep slope down to W. Post and rail fence along western and eastern boundaries and degraded bank to S.

Field A48: Irregularly shaped field in low pasture. Undulating with a slope down to the W & SW. Post and rail concrete fence with hawthorn hedging along western and northern boundaries. Mature hedgerow along southern boundary.

Field A49: Triangular field in low pasture. Slopes down to W & S to the northern end. Mature hedgerow along northern boundary. Concrete post and rail fencing along remaining boundaries.

Field A50: Irregularly shaped field in low pasture. Slopes steeply down to SW, W & NW from high point at SE. Lane along the southern boundary is grassed over. Concrete post and rail fence along top of escarpment to N20 at eastern boundary. Mature hedgerow along remaining boundaries.

Field A51: Small triangular field in low pasture. Slopes down to W & SW. Concrete post and rail fencing along western and eastern boundaries. Degraded stone faced bank along northern boundary.

Field A52: Irregularly shaped field in pasture. Dense wooded area to W. Remains of ringfort CSS 240 (see appendix 15.2) in E half of field with farm building adjacent to E. Hedgerow along remaining boundaries.

Field A53: Small irregular shaped field in pasture. Mature hedgerow on W boundary. Hedgerow on all remaining boundaries.

Field A54: Irregularly shaped field in pasture. Hedgerow along all boundaries.

Field A55: Triangular-shaped field in pasture. . Mature hedgerow on W boundary, with existing N20 road beyond this. Trackway along N boundary and hedgerow to the E.

Field A55a: Sub-rectangular field in pasture. Mature hedgerow on W boundary with existing N20 road beyond this. Hedgerow along N & E boundaries. Trackway along S boundary.

Field A55b: Sub-rectangular field in pasture. Hedgerow along S, E & W boundaries with existing N20 road beyond the western field boundary. Trackway along N boundary.

Field A55c: Large sub-rectangular field in pasture. Mature hedgerow on the W boundary with existing N20 beyond this. Hedgerow along N, S and E boundaries. Trackway along S boundary.

Field A55d: Flat triangular field under pasture and scrub. Laneway to north and south, existing N20 road to E, farm building and mature hedgerow to W.

Field A55e: Field under low pasture divided by fencing into sections running E-W. Trackway along the N, E and W and farmyard to the south

Field A55f: Roughly triangular-shaped field under low pasture. Trackway along the N and E and railway line along the W. .

Field A55g: Area used as a private licensed landfill.

Field A55h: Area used as a private licensed landfill.

Field A55i: Large rectangular field in pasture, divided by fencing into sections running N-S. Mature hedgerow on the W boundary with existing N20 beyond this. Hedgerow along N, S and E boundaries.

Field A56: Area used as a private licensed landfill

Field A56a: Field in low pasture with gentle slope down to W. Mature hedgerow along all field boundaries.

Field A56b: Field in low pasture with gentle slope down to W. Mature hedgerow along all field boundaries.

Field A57: Field in low pasture with gentle slope down to NW. Post and wire boundaries to N, S & E. Concrete post and rail fence along western boundary with N20.

Field A58: Small, flat triangular field in rough pasture. Post and wire fence along southern boundary. Dwelling to E. Stone faced bank along northern boundary.

Field A59: Large, irregularly shaped field in low pasture. Flat but with a slight slope down to W & N. Mature hedgerow along northern boundary. Concrete post and rail fence and block wall along western boundary with N20.

Field A60 (AAP7): Triangular field in rough pasture. Steep slope down to steep sided stream at northern side of field. Ground rises steeply to N on northern stream bank. Southern stream bank overgrown with gorse. Northern stream bank overgrown with trees. The wetland characteristics of this field make it a possible location for burnt spreads/possible fulachta fiadh.

Field A60a: Irregularly shaped field in rough pasture. Slopes steeply down to S. Concrete post and rail fence along western boundary with N20.

Field A60b: Field in low pasture. Mature hedgerow along N, W and S boundaries. Concrete post and rail fence along western boundary with N20.

Field A60c: Rectangular-shaped field in low pasture . Mature hedgerow along N, E and S boundaries. Concrete post and rail fence along western boundary with N20.

Field A60d: Field in low pasture. Upstanding ringfort (CSS0303) and souterrain (CSS0304) located in the NW corner of the field. Mature hedgerow along N, E and S boundaries. Concrete post and rail fence along western boundary with N20.

Field A60e: Field in low pasture. The northern boundary of the upstanding ringfort (CSS0303) in Field A60d forms part of the southern boundary of this field. Mature hedgerow along N, E and S boundaries. Concrete post and rail fence along western boundary with N20.

Field A60f: Irregular-shaped field in low pasture, sloping down to the east towards a stream. The stream forms the N, S and E boundaries with a minor road and ditch along western boundary.

BLOCK B (1-89)

Field B1a: Triangular field in pasture. Bounded by the N20 on the W and a third class road on the E. Ground slopes up from W to E. Boundaries of tree-lined wooden fencing.

Field B1b: Sub-triangular, undulating field in pasture. The ground rises from W to E. W and NW boundaries are of concrete fencing. Third class road runs outside fencing. Hedgerow boundaries on all other sides. The structures (CSS 2663; see appendix 15.2) depicted in the SW corner of the field on the 6" OS map of 1842 and the 25" OS map 1897-1913 are no longer present.

Field B1c: Sub-triangular, undulating, hummocky field in pasture. Ground slopes up from W to E. Bounded on the W by the N20 and on the SE by a third class road. Concrete fencing at W and hedgerow boundaries on the other sides.

Field B2: Irregularly shaped field in low pasture that slopes down to SW. Earthen banks with mature hedgerow form boundaries in all areas apart from SW where a combination of trees and hedges form boundary with N20.

Field B2a: Irregularly shaped field in low pasture. Undulating ground surface in N half of field. Field slopes steeply down to SW corner. Earthen banks with mature hedgerow form boundaries in all areas apart from SW where a combination of trees and hedges form boundary with N20.

Field B3: Large, undulating, hummocky, irregularly shaped field in pasture. Ground level at the E, then slopes down to the W. Hedgerow boundaries all around. This field originally comprised several smaller fields and sections of the earlier hedgerow boundaries remain. An old laneway runs along the western boundary of the field. This is depicted on the 6" OS map of 1842 and forms part of the townland boundary between the townlands of Greenfield to the E and Mourneabbey to the W. A laneway (CSS 2661; see appendix 15.2) on the E side of the eastern boundary is very overgrown and inaccessible. The 6" OS map of 1842 shows that this laneway gave access to several buildings (CSS 2661; see appendix 15.2), probably a small farm. The 25" OS map of 1897-1913 shows just one building remaining. No visible trace of these structures was noted in this field.

Field B4: Rectangular, very undulating, hummocky field in pasture. Ground slopes down to the N. Hedgerow boundaries all around.

Field B5: Rectangular, undulating, hummocky field in pasture and sub-divided by electric fencing. Ground slopes gently down to the N. Hedgerow boundaries all around. A section of a stone-faced earthen bank, c. 1m high, is visible at the W end of the southern boundary. The remainder of the boundary is obscured by dense overgrowth.

Field B6: Irregularly shaped, undulating, hummocky field in pasture and sub-divided by electric fencing. Ground slopes gently down to the N. Hedgerow boundaries all around. A stream, the Abbey Stream, runs along the northern boundary and is the townland boundary between Greenhill to the S and Clogheen to the N. Field not accessed as bull in it.

Field B7: Irregularly shaped, undulating field in pasture. Ground slopes down to the N. Hedgerow boundaries all around. A stream, the Abbey Stream, runs along the northern boundary and is the townland boundary between Greenhill to the S and Clogheen to the N. The remains of an old laneway are visible towards the S end of the western boundary.

Field B8 (AAP8): Small sub-rectangular field of rough pasture at the N and boggy ground at the S. Ground slopes steeply down from N to S and there are rock outcrops in the northern section. Hedgerow boundaries all around. A stream, the Abbey Stream, runs along the southern boundary and is the townland boundary between Greenhill to the S and Clogheen to the N. The wetland characteristics of this field make it a possible location for burnt spreads/possible fulachta fiadh.

Field B9: Sub-rectangular, undulating, hummocky and boggy field in pasture. Ground slopes down to the S. Hedgerow boundaries all around. There is a gateway in the NE corner of the field opening on to a laneway which runs to E of Field B12. The southern gate pier (CSS 2668; see appendix 15.2) is of random rubble construction. The 6" OS map of 1842 and the 25" OS map 1897-1913 show this laneway continuing along the E side of this field. No surface trace of this laneway was noted. In the southern section of the field a low EW ridge may be the remains of an earlier field boundary.

Field B10 (AAP8): Sub-rectangular field in pasture. Ground slopes up from S to N. The ground at S is boggy. A stream, the Abbey Stream, runs along the southern boundary and is the townland boundary between Greenhill to the S and Clogheen to the N. Hedgerow boundaries all around and streams along the N & W boundaries. The wetland characteristics of this field make it a possible location for burnt spreads/possible fulachta fiadh.

Field B11 (AAP8): Large, sub-rectangular, undulating field in pasture. Ground slopes up from S to N. A stream, the Abbey Stream, runs along the southern boundary and is the townland boundary between Greenhill to the S and Clogheen to the N. Hedgerow boundaries all around. The wetland characteristics of this field make it a possible location for burnt spreads/possible fulachta fiadh.

Field B12: Sub-rectangular, undulating, hummocky and boggy field in pasture. Ground slopes down to the S. Hedgerow boundaries all around. Laneway to E of eastern boundary runs to SE corner of the field (NE corner of Field B9).

Field B13: Irregularly shaped, mostly level field in pasture. Hedgerow boundaries all around. Laneway to E of eastern boundary. There is a 3-bay, 2-storey, gable-ended house with a slate roof at the S of the field, facing the laneway. The ruins of a random rubble single storey structure stand to the W of the house and modern farm buildings stand to the SW. Structures are shown in this area on the 6" OS map of 1842 and the 25" OS map 1897-1913. The proposed road development lies to the immediate W of these buildings.

Field B14: Large, irregularly shaped, undulating and hummocky field in pasture. It is sub-divided by electric fencing and the remainder of some earlier field boundaries. Ground is level and boggy at the N and slopes down to the S. In western section of the field a laneway runs northwards to a farmyard at the NW. Overgrown and inaccessible area roughly midway in eastern boundary, to immediate NW of modern barn in Field B13.

Field B15: Large, irregularly shaped, boggy field in pasture. Field sub-divided by electric fencing. Ground roughly level. Farmyard at SW of field. N end of western boundary of wooden fencing. Other boundaries of hedgerow and wire fencing.

Field B16: Irregularly shaped, gently undulating field in pasture. Ground level with gentle slope down to NW & SW corners. Hedgerow boundaries all around.

Field B17: Rectangular, gently undulating field in pasture. Ground level. Hedgerow boundaries all around. Laneway to E of eastern boundary.

Field B18: L-shaped, hummocky field in pasture. Ground slopes slightly down to W. Hedgerow boundaries with deep drainage ditches all around. Bounded on N by two dwelling houses. Laneway runs to E of eastern boundary.

Field B19: Sub-rectangular, undulating, hummocky field in pasture. Ground slopes gently down to the W. Field was not accessed due to the presence of a bull. Hedgerow boundaries. Third class road runs to N of northern boundary.

Field B20: Rectangular level field in pasture. Ground slopes gently down to the W. Hedgerow boundaries all around. Third class road to N of northern boundary.

Field B21 (AAP47): Sub-rectangular field of rough, hummocky pasture, boggy in places, especially in the eastern section. The wetland characteristics of this field make it a possible location for burnt spreads/possible fulachta fiadh.

Field B22 (AAP9): Large, irregularly shaped, undulating field in pasture. Ground relatively level and slopes gently down to the S. The terrain at the E of the field is boggy with rushes. Hedgerow boundaries all around. A river along the northern boundary is the Barony boundary between the Barony of Fermoy to the N and the Barony of

Barretts to the S, the townland boundary between Ballinvustig West to the N and Clogheen to the S and the Parish boundary between Rahan to the N and Mourneabbey to the S. A third class road runs to the S of the southern boundary. There is a large sandstone boulder roughly midway in the northern boundary. It measures c. 0.8m high x c. 1m N-S and c. 1m E-W. The wetland characteristics of this field make it a possible location for burnt spreads/possible fulachta fiadh.

Field B23: Irregularly shaped, hummocky field of bog grass. Ground relatively level with a very gentle slope down to the SW. Boundary at the E is no longer in place, the remaining boundaries are of hedgerow. A river along the northern boundary is the Barony boundary between the Barony of Fermoy to the N and the Barony of Barretts to the S, the townland boundary between Ballinvustig West to the N and Clogheen to the S and the Parish boundary between Rahan to the N and Mourneabbey to the S.

Field B24 (AAP48): Irregularly shaped, hummocky field of bog grass, very wet in foot. Ground relatively level with a very gentle slope down to the SW. Hedgerow boundaries all around. The wetland characteristics of this field make it a possible location for burnt spreads/possible fulachta fiadh.

Field B25: Irregularly shaped field planted with forestry. Hedgerow boundaries all around. A river runs along the western and northern boundaries and is the Barony boundary between the Barony of Barretts to the W and the Barony of Fermoy to the E, the townland boundary between Ballinvuskig West to the E and Carrigduff to the W, the Parish boundary between Rahan to the E and Mourneabbey to the W.

Field B26: Irregularly shaped field in pasture. Ground slopes down to the SE. Hedgerow boundaries all around. A river runs along the eastern boundary and is the Barony boundary between the Barony of Barretts to the W and the Barony of Fermoy to the E, the townland boundary between Ballinvuskig West to the E and Carrigduff to the W, the Parish boundary between Rahan to the E and Mourneabbey to the W.

Field B27: Irregularly shaped field planted with forestry. Ground slopes down to the W. Hedgerow boundaries all around. A river runs along the western boundary and is the Barony boundary between the Barony of Barretts to the W and the Barony of Fermoy to the E, the townland boundary between Ballinvuskig West to the E and Carrigduff to the W, the Parish boundary between Rahan to the E and Mourneabbey to the W.

Field B28: Irregularly shaped field planted with forestry. Hedgerow boundaries all around. A river runs along the western boundary and is the Barony boundary between the Barony of Barretts to the W and the Barony of Fermoy to the E, the townland boundary between Ballinvuskig West to the E and Carrigduff to the W, the Parish boundary between Rahan to the E and Mourneabbey to the W.

Field B28a: Irregularly shaped field planted with forestry. Hedgerow boundaries all around. A river runs along the western boundary and is the Barony boundary between the Barony of Barretts to the W and the Barony of Fermoy

to the E, the townland boundary between Ballinvuskig West to the E and Carrigduff to the W, the Parish boundary between Rahan to the E and Mounreabbey to the W.

Field 28b: Irregularly shaped field planted with young forestry. Hedgerow field boundaries all around.

Field 28c: Irregularly shaped field planted with young forestry. Hedgerow field boundaries all around.

Field 28d: Irregularly shaped field planted with young forestry. Hedgerow field boundaries all around.

Field B29: Irregularly shaped field planted with forestry. Hedgerow boundaries all around. Ground slopes down to the W. A trackway runs along the eastern section of the northern boundary. It is c. 3m wide with stone-faced earthen banks on either sides and is very overgrown and mostly inaccessible.

Field B30 (AAP11): Large, irregularly shaped, undulating field in pasture, sub-divided by wire fencing. Ground slopes down from the N to the S and SW. Hedgerow boundaries all around. The remains of an earlier NS field boundary are visible to the E of the centre of the field. A river runs along the western boundary and is the Barony boundary between the Barony of Barretts to the W and the Barony of Fermoy to the E, the townland boundary between Ballinvuskig West to the E and Carrigduff to the W, the Parish boundary between Rahan to the E and Mounreabbey to the W. A trackway runs along the eastern section of the southern boundary. It is c. 3m wide with stone-faced earthen banks on either sides and is very overgrown and mostly inaccessible. The ground in the SW corner of the field, next to the river, is very boggy. The wetland characteristics of this field make it a possible location for burnt spreads/possible fulachta fiadh.

Field B31 (AAP10): Sub-rectangular field in pasture. Ground slopes down from W to E. Hedgerow boundaries all around. A river runs along the eastern boundary and is the Barony boundary between the Barony of Barretts to the W and the Barony of Fermoy to the E, the townland boundary between Ballinvuskig West to the E and Carrigduff to the W, the Parish boundary between Rahan to the E and Mounreabbey to the W. The ground on the W side of the river is very boggy. The wetland characteristics of this field make it a possible location for burnt spreads/possible fulachta fiadh.

Field B32: Sub-rectangular, undulating, slightly hummocky field in pasture. Ground slopes steeply down to the S. Hedgerow boundaries all around. A river along the eastern boundary is the Barony boundary between the Barony of Barretts to the W and the Barony of Fermoy to the E, the townland boundary between Ballinvuskig West to the E and Carrigduff to the W, the Parish boundary between Rahan to the E and Mounreabbey to the W.

Field B33 (AAP12): Rectangular field of bog grass. A river along the western boundary is the Barony boundary between the Barony of Barretts to the W and the Barony of Fermoy to the E, the townland boundary between Ballinvuskig West to the E and Carrigduff to the W, the Parish boundary between Rahan to the E and

Mounreabbey to the W. The wetland characteristics of this field make it a possible location for burnt spreads/possible fulachta fiadh.

Field B34 (AAP14): L-shaped, hummocky field of bog grass and gorse with dense clumps of gorse in places. Very boggy in the NE corner. Ground uneven and sloping down to the N. Hedgerow boundaries all around. A river along the western boundary is the Barony boundary between the Barony of Barretts to the W and the Barony of Fermoy to the E, the townland boundary between Ballinvuskig West to the E and Carrigduff to the W, the Parish boundary between Rahan to the E and Mounreabbey to the W. The wetland characteristics of this field make it a possible location for burnt spreads/possible fulachta fiadh.

Field B35 (AAP13): Sub-rectangular, hummocky field of bog grass. Ground slopes down to the S. Hedgerow boundaries all around. A river along the eastern boundary is the Barony boundary between the Barony of Barretts to the W and the Barony of Fermoy to the E, the townland boundary between Ballinvuskig West to the E and Carrigduff to the W, the Parish boundary between Rahan to the E and Mounreabbey to the W. The wetland characteristics of this field make it a possible location for burnt spreads/possible fulachta fiadh.

Field B36 (AAP15): Rectangular, boggy and hummocky field in pasture. Ground slopes down to the S. Hedgerow boundaries all around. The northern boundary is the Barony boundary between the Barony of Fermoy to the N and the Barony of Barretts to the S, the townland boundary between Knockaroura to the N and Carrigduff to the S, the Parish boundary between Mallow to the N and Mounreabbey to the S. A river along the eastern boundary is the Barony boundary between the Barony of Barretts to the W and the Barony of Fermoy to the E, the townland boundary between Ballinvuskig West to the E and Carrigduff to the W, the Parish boundary between Rahan to the E and Mounreabbey to the W. The wetland characteristics of this field make it a possible location for burnt spreads/possible fulachta fiadh.

Field B37: Irregularly shaped, gently undulating field in pasture. Ground slopes down to the N. Hedgerow boundaries all around.

Field B38: Sub-rectangular field of forestry. Impenetrable due to dense scrub beneath the trees. The western boundary is the townland boundary between Knockaroura to the W and Ballinvuskig West to the E and the Parish boundary between Mallow to the W and Rahan to the E.

Field B39: Sub-rectangular field of forestry. Impenetrable due to dense scrub beneath the trees. The eastern boundary is the townland boundary between Knockaroura to the W and Ballinvuskig West to the E and the Parish boundary between Mallow to the W and Rahan to the E. The southern boundary is the Barony boundary between the Barony of Fermoy to the N and the Barony of Barretts to the S, the townland boundary between Knockaroura to the N and Carrigduff to the S, the Parish boundary between Mallow to the N and Mounreabbey to the S.

Field B40: Sub-rectangular field of forestry. Impenetrable due to dense scrub beneath the trees. The eastern boundary is the townland boundary between Knockaroura to the W and Ballinvuskig West to the E and the Parish boundary between Mallow to the W and Rahan to the E.

Field B41: Sub-rectangular field in pasture. Ground slightly undulating with gentle slope down to the N. Hedgerow boundaries all around.

Field B42: Sub-rectangular field of beet. Ground undulating with a gentle slope down to the N. Hedgerow boundaries all around. The western boundary is the townland boundary between Knockaroura to the W and Ballinvuskig West to the E and the Parish boundary between Mallow to the W and Rahan to the E.

Field B43: Sub-rectangular field of beet. Ground undulating with a gentle slope down to the N. Hedgerow boundaries all around.

Field B44: Rectangular field of young forestry and scrub. Hedgerow boundaries all around. The western boundary is the townland boundary between Knockaroura to the W and Ballinvuskig West to the E.

Field B45: Sub-rectangular field of young forestry and scrub. The western boundary is the townland boundary between Knockaroura to the W and Ballinvuskig West to the E and the Parish boundary between Mallow to the W and Rahan to the E. Hedgerow boundaries all around.

Field B46: Sub-rectangular field of dense scrub. Hedgerow boundaries all around.

Field B47: Sub-rectangular field in rough pasture. Hedgerow boundaries all around. A third class road to N of northern boundary is the townland boundary between Knockaroura to the S and Ballinvuskig East to the N. The eastern boundary is the townland boundary between Knockaroura to the W and Ballinvuskig West to the E. Entry to this field was not gained due to the dense overgrowth.

Field B48: Modern dwelling house and garden. Third class road to NE of NE boundary is the townland boundary between Knockaroura to the W and Ballinvuskig East to the E. Ground at the S and W in long rough pasture.

Field B49: Irregularly shaped, boggy field of scrub, very wet underfoot. Hedgerow boundaries all around. Bounded by a third class road on the NE and NW which is the townland boundary between Knockaroura to the S and Ballinvuskig East to the N. The western boundary is the townland boundary between Knockaroura to the W and Ballinvuskig West to the E and the Parish boundary between Mallow to the W and Rahan to the E. A trackway runs southwestwards from the NW boundary.

Field B50: Sub-rectangular field of forestry. Impenetrable due to dense scrub beneath the trees. The eastern boundary is the townland boundary between Knockaroura to the W and Ballinvuskig West to the E and the Parish boundary between Mallow to the W and Rahan to the E.

Field B51: Sub-rectangular field of forestry. Impenetrable due to dense scrub beneath the trees. The eastern boundary is the townland boundary between Knockaroura to the W and Ballinvuskig West to the E and the Parish boundary between Mallow to the W and Rahan to the E.

Field B52: Sub-rectangular, undulating and hummocky field in pasture with rushes throughout. Ground roughly level with slight slope down to E. SE boundary of post and wire fence and hedgerow on other three sides. A third class road to the NE of northeastern boundary is the townland boundary between Knockaroura to the W and Knoppoge to the E. Two structures (CSS 2662; see appendix 15.2) are shown on the 6" OS map of 1842 approximately midway along the northeastern boundary: a small structure against the boundary and a slightly larger building to its S. These are not shown on the 25" OS map of 1879-1913 and there is no visible surface trace of them, however, some low ridges in the area may be associated with the structures. There is a section of the Blackwater Waymarked walk running along the NE boundary (CSS 2571; see appendix 15.2).

Field B53: Large, irregularly shaped, undulating and hummocky field in pasture. Ground slopes gently down to the NE. A stream along the northern boundary flows eastwards into the Fiddane Stream and is the townland boundary between Knoppoge to the N and Ballinvuskig East to the S and the Parish boundary between Mallow to the N and Rahan to the S. A third class road runs to the S of the southern boundary.

Field B54: Wedge-shaped, undulating and hummocky field in pasture. A stream along the southern boundary flows eastwards into the Fiddane Stream and is the townland boundary between Knoppoge to the N and Ballinvuskig East to the S and the Parish boundary between Mallow to the N and Rahan to the S. A third class road to the W of the western boundary is the townland boundary between Knoppoge to the E and Knockaroura to the W.

Field B55: Rectangular, undulating and hummocky field in pasture. Ground slopes down to the NE. Roadway along W boundary. Hedgerow along N, E and S boundaries.

Field B56: Rectangular, undulating and hummocky field in pasture. Ground slopes down to the NE. Hedgerow boundaries at the S and W and stone-lined banks at the N & E. Trackway inside the northern boundary.

Field B57: Large irregularly shaped, undulating and hummocky field in pasture. Ground slopes steeply down to the northern boundary which is formed by a stream which flows eastwards into the Fiddane Stream. The Fiddane Stream valley at the E forms the townland boundary between Knoppoge to the W and Fiddane North to the E and the Parish boundary between Mallow to the W and Rahan to the E. A stream along the southern boundary flows

eastwards into the Fiddane Stream and is the townland boundary between Knoppoge to the N and Ballinvuskig East to the S and the Parish boundary between Mallow to the N and Rahan to the S. Hedgerow boundaries at the E, S and W. There is a possible archaeological site, a possible barrow (CSS 2602; see appendix 15.2), in the NW corner of the field. It comprises an area c. 10.5m N-S with a bank at the N measuring c. 1.9m wide and slight evidence for a fosse. There is a low, central mound, c. 3.25m N-S x c. 2.4m E-W and c. 0.2m high.

Field B58: Rectangular, very hummocky field in pasture. Ground slopes gently down to the NE. Trackway along the southern boundary and hedgerow on the other three sides. A third class road to the W of the western boundary is the townland boundary between Knoppoge to the E and Knockaroura to the W.

Field B59 (AAP16): Irregularly shaped, undulating and hummocky field in pasture. Ground slopes steeply down to the S & E. The Fiddane Stream valley at the E forms the townland boundary between Knoppoge to the W and Fiddane North to the E and the Parish boundary between Mallow to the W and Rahan to the E. A stream along the southern boundary flows eastwards into the Fiddane Stream. Hedgerow boundaries all around. The wetland characteristics of this field make it a possible location for burnt spreads/possible fulachta fiadh.

Field B60 (AAP18): Sub-rectangular, undulating and hummocky field in pasture with rushes in places. Ground slopes down to the E to the Fiddane Stream valley which forms the townland boundary between Knoppoge to the W and Fiddane North to the E and the Parish boundary between Mallow to the W and Rahan to the E. The wetland characteristics of this field make it a possible location for burnt spreads/possible fulachta fiadh.

Field B61 (AAP17): Sub-rectangular, undulating and hummocky field in pasture with rushes throughout. Hedgerow boundaries all around. The wetland characteristics of this field make it a possible location for burnt spreads/possible fulachta fiadh.

Field B62: Large, irregularly shaped, undulating and hummocky field in rough pasture, overgrown in places. Ground slopes down to the E to the Fiddane Stream valley which forms the townland boundary between Knoppoge at the W and Fiddane North to the E and the Parish boundary between Mallow to the W and Rahan to the E. Hedgerow boundaries all around. There is a recorded archaeological site, a soldier's burial (CSS 530; see appendix 15.2), close to the eastern boundary. There is a mound (CSS 2603; see appendix 15.2) in the centre of the field.

Field B63: Sub-rectangular, undulating and hummocky field of very rough pasture, very overgrown in places. Ground slopes down to the N. Bounded on the E by the river valley which forms the townland boundary between Knoppoge to the W and Fiddane North to the E and the Parish boundary between Mallow to the W and Rahan to the E. Hedgerow boundaries all around.

Field B64: Rectangular, hummocky field of very rough ground, very overgrown. Ground slopes down to the E & N. Dwelling house at the W and hedgerow boundaries on the other three sides.

Field B65: Irregularly shaped, undulating and hummocky field in pasture. Ground slopes down to the E to the Fiddane Stream valley which forms the townland boundary between Knoppoge to the W and Fiddane North to the E and the Parish boundary between Mallow to the W and Rahan to the E. Hedgerow boundaries all around.

Field B66: Sub-rectangular field of pasture. Ground slopes down to the N & E. Hedgerow boundaries all around. Farmyard to W.

Field B67: Sub-triangular, undulating and hummocky field in pasture. Ground slopes down to the E to the Fiddane Stream valley which forms the townland boundary between Knoppoge to the W and Lavally Lower to the E and the Parish boundary between Mallow to the W and Rahan to the E. Hedgerow boundaries all around.

Field B68: Irregularly shaped field in pasture. Ground slopes down to the N & E. Hedgerow boundaries all around. The northern boundary is the townland boundary between Ballygarrett to the N and Knoppoge to the S.

Field B68(a): Sub-rectangular shaped field under pasture. Sloping sharply to the north. Mature hedgerows on all sides.

Field B69: Irregularly shaped field in pasture. Ground slopes down steeply to a river valley at the E. The eastern boundary is formed by the Fiddane Stream which is the townland boundary between Knoppoge to the W and Lavally Lower to the E and the Parish boundary between Mallow to the W and Rahan to the E. The northern boundary is the townland boundary between Ballygarrett to the N and Knoppoge to the S.

Field B69(a): Heavily wooded and inaccessible area. Mature hedgerows on all sides. Stream on eastern boundary.

Field B70: Sub-rectangular, undulating field in pasture. Ground slopes down to the N. Hedgerow boundaries all around. The southern boundary is the townland boundary between Ballygarrett to the N and Knoppoge to the S.

Field B70(a) Sub-triangular shaped field under pasture. Sloping sharply to the north. Mature hedgerows on all sides.

Field B71: Large irregularly shaped, undulating and hummocky field in pasture. Ground slopes down to the N & E. Hedgerow boundaries all around. The Fiddane Stream forms the eastern boundary which is the townland boundary between Ballygarrett to the W and Lavally Lower to the E and the Parish boundary between Mallow to the W and Rahan to the E.

Field B72: Sub-rectangular, undulating and hummocky field in pasture. Ground slopes down to the E. Hedgerow boundaries all around. A kink in the western boundary (see Field B74), towards its S end suggests a possible enclosure (CSS 2604). It measures c. 22m in width with a flat platform area which extends eastwards into the field then slopes sharply down to field level.

Field B73: Sub-rectangular field of stubble. Ground slopes down to the N. Hedgerow boundaries all around.

Field B74: Sub-rectangular field of stubble. Ground slopes down to the NW. Hedgerow boundaries all around. Kink in eastern boundary is related to possible site in Field B72 (CSS 2604).

Field B75: Irregularly shaped field of stubble. Ground slopes down to the N & W. Hedgerow boundaries all around.

Field B75(a): Flat sub-rectangular field under pasture. Very gradual downward slope north. Mature hedgerows in all areas.

Field B75(b): Flat sub-rectangular field under pasture. Very gradual downward slope north. Mature hedgerows in all areas. Partial flooding towards northern end.

Field B76: Sub-rectangular, undulating and hummocky field in pasture. Ground slopes down to the E. Hedgerow boundaries all around. A trackway runs along the eastern boundary

Field B77: Irregularly shaped, undulating and hummocky field in pasture. Ground slopes down to the S. Hedgerow boundaries all around. Modern house and garden at NW and farmyard at the NE. There is an overgrown trackway running EW near the northern boundary. This is not depicted on the 6" OS map of 1842 or 25" OS map 1897-1913. A trackway runs along the eastern boundary.

Field B78: Rectangular field in low pasture. Earthen banks with mature hedgerow form boundaries in all areas apart from W where a wall and fence form boundary with local road. The field occupies the crest of a low ridge and the ground levels slope gently down to the N and S boundaries.

Field B79: Herd of horses in field – did not enter. Large field in low pasture that slopes gently down to E. Earthen banks with mature hedgerow form boundaries in all areas.

Field B80: Inaccessible due to livestock.

Field B81: Rectangular field in low pasture, muddy in places with low hummocks. Single mature tree in centre of field. Ground slopes gently down to S. River Blackwater to S at bottom of steep wooded slope with mature trees at S boundary of field. Carrigoon Cottage (CSS 722 & 723) a farm complex (CSS 722 & 723) and garden at N, wire fences on E & W. Some field division has taken place since 6" OS map 1935. Croombaun Well depicted on this slope on 1935 RMP map and on 2nd Ed. 1905 but exact location seems to be further W. River is townland boundary between Carrigoon and Ballygarrett, boundary between Carrigoon and Carrigoon More may also converge. The river is also the parish boundary between Mallow and Rahan.

Field B82: Ploughed and planted rectangular field. Ground slopes gently down S. River Blackwater to S at bottom of steep wooded slope with mature trees at S boundary of field. Carrigoon Cottage farm complex and garden (CSS 722 & 723) at W, wire fence at SW. Earthen bank with mature trees and hedgerow on E & N. River Blackwater is townland boundary between Carrigoon and Ballygarrett. No evidence for possible enclosure CSS 732 (see appendix 15.2), also in field B83.

Field B83: Large rectangular field in tillage – stubble present. Ground slopes gently down S & SE. River Blackwater to S at bottom of steep wooded slope with mature trees at S. Earthen bank with mature trees and hedgerow on W & N. Ruins associated with Carrigoon House (CSS 728) in SE corner. River Blackwater is townland boundary between Carrigoon and Ballygarrett. No evidence for possible enclosure CSS 732 (see appendix 15.2), also in field B82.

Field B84: Rectangular field in low pasture. Ground slopes gently down S. Boggy underfoot. No visible evidence for fulacht fiadh (CSS 737; see appendix 15.2) in SW. Earthen bank with mature trees and hedgerow on N, S, E & W, internal wire fence division.

Field B85: Rectangular field in low pasture. Gentle undulations and ground slopes gently down to S. Earthen bank with mature trees and hedgerow on S, E & W, wire fence and farm trackway on N.

Field B86: Sub-rectangular field in low pasture. Gentle undulations and ground slopes gently down to S from hilltop at N. Earthen bank with mature trees and hedgerow on S, E, W, and N not visible.

Field B87: Rectangular field in low pasture. Gentle undulations and ground slopes gently down to S from hilltop at N. Earthen bank with mature trees and hedgerow on N, E & W, wire fence and farm trackway on S. Internal wire subdivisions.

Field B88: Rectangular field in low pasture. Gentle undulations and ground slopes gently down to N. Earthen bank with mature trees and hedgerow on N, E & W, public road on N is townland boundary between Carrigoon and Ballyvorisheen. Pond present in NW of field shown on all maps.

Field B89: Triangular field ploughed and recently planted. Level with gentle undulations, wet in places. No visible evidence for aerial site (CSS 2605; see appendix 15.2) in centre of field. Old N/S field boundary evident. Earthen bank with mature trees and hedgerow on N, S, & E, public roads to N & S. Road to S is townland boundary between Carrigoon and Ballyvorisheen.

BLOCK C (1-135)

Field C1: Recently planted, low-lying large irregularly shaped field. Field boundaries removed in past. Quite wet. Ground slopes gently down to river to NW. Earthen bank with mature trees and hedgerow on N, Castletownroche road to SE. River forms much of field boundary and is townland boundary between Ballyvorisheen and Ballyvinitier Lower and the parish boundary between Rahan and Mallow. Unrecorded possible fulacht fiadh in mid W of field. Blackened soil with heat shattered stone, very disturbed and ploughed out (CSS 2606; see appendix 15.2).

Field C2: Recently planted, low-lying large irregularly shaped field. (Field boundaries removed in past.) Quite wet. Ground slopes gently down to river to E & SE. River forms much of field boundary and is boundary between Ballyvorisheen and Ballyvinitier Lower and the parish boundary between Rahan and Mallow. Earthen banks with mature hedgerow on N, S & W. Very overgrown old railway line (CSS 1773; see appendix 15.2) (Mallow/Fermoy) forms N boundary. Ringfort (CSS 787; see appendix 15.2) in SW corner of field.

Field C3 (same field as H2): Large field in low pasture. Field boundaries removed in past, one E/W visible as low bank with stones, now subdivided with wire fencing. Two bulls in W of field. Ground slopes gently down to S. Stream to E, new trees planted along stream. Earthen banks with mature hedgerow on N, S & W. Stream forms E field boundary and is townland boundary between Ballyshehan and Ballyvinitier Lower. N field boundary is townland boundary between Ballyvinitier Lower and Ballyvinitier Middle. Very overgrown old railway line (CSS 1773; see appendix 15.2) (Mallow/Fermoy) forms S boundary. Possible fulacht fiadh CSS 843 (see appendix 15.2) in NE corner of field.

Field C4: Large field in low pasture undulating and hummocky. Ground slopes gently down to E to stream. Earthen banks with mature hedgerow along S & W boundaries. Trackway along N boundary. Subdivided with wire fencing. S field boundary is townland boundary between Ballyvinitier Lower and Ballyvinitier Middle. Stream forms E field boundary and is townland boundary between Mountnagle and Ballyvinitier Middle and the parish boundary between Carrigleamleary and Mallow. Possible fulacht fiadh CSS 843 (see appendix 15.2) in SE corner of field.

Field C5: Large field in low pasture undulating and hummocky, subdivided by wire fencing. Ground slopes gently down to N & E to stream. Earthen banks with mature hedgerow on N & W. Trackway on S. Stream at N is townland boundary between Ballyvinitier Middle and Ballyvinitier Upper, it flows E into the stream forming E field boundary which is townland boundary between Mountnagle and Ballyvinitier and the parish boundary between Carrigleamleary and Mallow.

Field C6 (AAP19): Large field newly seeded with grass. Ground slopes gently down to NE to stream and to N. Earthen banks with mature hedgerow on N, S & W. Stream at S is townland boundary between Ballyvinitier Middle and Ballyvinitier Upper, it flows E into the stream forming E & NE field boundary which is townland boundary between Ballyvinitier Upper and Mountnagle and the parish boundary between Carrigleamleary and Mallow. The

wetland characteristics of this field make it a possible location for burnt spreads/possible fulachta fiadh. No above ground evidence of CSS 2579 (see appendix 15.2).

Field C7: Rectangular field in low pasture. Ground slopes gently down to N & NE to stream. Earthen banks with mature hedgerow on N, E, S & W. Stream at NE overgrown scrub and woodland on both sides of stream.

Field C8 (AAP20): Large irregularly shaped field in low pasture. Ground undulates and slopes down to S & SW to stream and to N. Earthen banks with mature hedgerow on N, S & W. Stream at NE overgrown scrub and woodland on both sides of stream. Public road at N. The wetland characteristics of this field make it a possible location for burnt spreads/possible fulachta fiadh

Field C9: Large irregularly shaped field in stubble that slopes gradually down to S. Earthen banks lined with mature trees and hedgerow form field boundaries in all directions. Local road flanks N boundary.

Field C10: Large, level, rectangular field in low pasture. Bounded by local road and modern houses at S while earthen banks with mature trees and hedgerows form remainder of boundaries.

Field C11: Large, L-shaped field in low pasture. Earthen banks with mature trees and hedgerows form boundaries. Ground slopes down towards marginal ground in E end and the low-lying, poorly-drained areas of the field have been colonised by reeds. The wetland characteristics of this field make it a possible location for burnt spreads/possible fulachta fiadh.

Field C12: Sub-rectangular field in low pasture. Ground undulates and slightly hummocky slopes gently down to S. Wet in NW. Earthen banks with mature hedgerow on N, S, E & W. Stream at N. Public road at S.

Field C13 (AAP21): Large rectangular field in rough pasture, very rushy. Ground very hummocky, slopes down to E. Earthen banks with mature hedgerow on N, S, E & W. Stream at S. The wetland characteristics of this field make it a possible location for burnt spreads/possible fulachta fiadh.

Field C14 (AAP22): Sub-rectangular field in low pasture, very rushy. Ground very hummocky, slopes down to NE to stream. Earthen banks with mature hedgerow on N, S, E & W. Stream at NE corner is townland boundary between Ballyvinitier Upper and Caherduggan South and the parish boundary between Mallow and Caherduggan. The wetland characteristics of this field make it a possible location for burnt spreads/possible fulachta fiadh.

Field C14a: Triangular field in rough, overgrown pasture, very rushy. Ground very hummocky, slopes down to E & NE to stream. Earthen banks with mature hedgerow on N, S, E & W. Stream on NE is townland boundary between Ballyvinitier Upper and Caherduggan South and the parish boundary between Mallow and Caherduggan.

Field C15: Sub-triangular field in tillage – stubble present. Ground undulates gently & slopes down to SW to stream. Earthen banks with mature hedgerow on N, S, E & W. Stream on SW is townland boundary between Ballyvinitier Upper and Caherduggan South and the parish boundary between Mallow and Caherduggan.

Field C15a (AAP23): Sub-triangular field in rough pasture, very rushy. Ground very hummocky, slopes down to E & NE to stream. Earthen banks with mature hedgerow on N, S, E & W. Stream on NE is townland boundary between Ballyvinitier Upper and Caherduggan South and the parish boundary between Mallow and Caherduggan. The wetland characteristics of this field make it a possible location for burnt spreads/possible fulachta fiadh.

Field C16: Large rectangular level field in tillage with strip of marginal land flanking the W boundary. Earthen banks with well-maintained hedgerows form boundaries. There is a standing stone (CSS 950; see appendix 15.2) on the E boundary of the field.

Field C17: Long rectangular field in pasture, subdivided with wire fence. Northern part of field hummocky and boggy. Earthen banks with mature hedgerow along N, E & W boundaries. Modern house and sheds at S. Standing stone (CSS 950; see appendix 15.2) in the W boundary of this field. Frisky horses in this part of field so not accessed.

Field C18: Sub-rectangular field in pasture. Fairly level but hummocky in places. Earthen banks with mature hedgerow along N, S, E & W boundaries. Fulacht fiadh CSS 955 clearly visible in NW of this field c. 17m from W field boundary.

Field C19: Sub-rectangular field in medium pasture. Fairly level with gentle slope to S. Earthen banks with mature hedgerow along N, S, E & W boundaries.

Field C20: Sub-rectangular field in stubble. Fairly level with gentle undulations. Earthen banks with mature hedgerow on N, S, E & W boundaries.

Field C21: Sub-rectangular field in pasture. Very hummocky in places. Gentle slope down to N. Earthen banks with mature hedgerow on N, S, E & W boundaries. N field boundary is townland boundary between Caherduggan South and Caherduggan North.

Field C22: Rectangular, well-drained, flat field in tillage with strip of marginal land flanking the W boundary. Earthen banks with well-maintained hedgerows form boundaries.

Field C23: Rectangular field in rough pasture that slopes gently down to W boundary. Earthen banks with trees and hedgerows form boundaries. Poorly-drained areas of the field have been colonised by reeds.

Field C24: Rectangular, well-drained field in tillage with gentle slope down to W boundary. Earthen banks with well-maintained hedgerows form boundaries.

Field C25: Sub-rectangular field in tillage – stubble present. Slightly boggy in places. Gentle slope down to N & E. Earthen banks with mature hedgerow on N, S, E & W boundaries. S field boundary is townland boundary between Caherduggan South and Caherduggan North.

Field C26: Sub-rectangular field in low/medium pasture. Gently undulating and hummocky in places. Slight slope down to E. Earthen banks with mature hedgerow on N, S, E & W boundaries. N field boundary is townland boundary between Caherduggan South and Caherduggan North.

Field C27: Sub-rectangular field in low – medium pasture. Gentle undulations. Gentle slope down to E. Earthen banks with mature hedgerow on N, S, E & W boundaries. E field boundary is townland boundary between Caherduggan South and Caherduggan North.

Field C28: Sub-rectangular field in low – medium pasture. Low undulations, marshy area near eastern boundary. Gentle slope down to N & E. Earthen banks with mature hedgerow on N, S, E & W. S field boundary is townland boundary between Caherduggan South and Caherduggan North.

Field C29: Rectangular, well-drained, flat field in tillage. Earthen banks with trees and gorse bushes form boundaries.

Field C30: Sub-rectangular field in low – medium pasture. Low undulations. Gentle slope down to E. Earthen banks with mature hedgerow on N, S, E & W boundaries.

Field C31: Rectangular, well-drained, flat field in tillage. Earthen banks with trees and gorse bushes form boundaries in E, W and S with modern farm outbuildings in N end.

Field C32: Large rectangular field in low – medium pasture. Low undulations. Gentle slope down to E. Earthen banks with mature hedgerow on N, S, E & W. SE part of field boundary is townland boundary between Caherduggan South and Caherduggan North.

Field C33: Rectangular, well-drained field under low crop. Modern farmyard, containing house and outbuildings, in SW corner. Earthen banks with trees and hedgerows form boundaries.

Field C34: Rectangular, well-drained, flat field under low crop. Slopes gently down to N. Earthen banks with trees and hedgerows form E, N & S boundaries with modern farm laneway flanking W end.

Field C35: Rectangular, well-drained, flat field under low crop. Earthen banks with trees and hedgerows form boundaries in all areas.

Field C35(a): Rectangular, well-drained, flat field under pasture. Earthen banks with trees and hedgerows form boundaries in all areas.

Field C36: Rectangular, well-drained, flat field under low crop. Earthen banks with trees and hedgerows form boundaries in all areas. Modern house and public road along N boundary.

Field C37: Large, long rectangular field in low pasture. Gentle undulations. Slopes down to N. Earthen banks with mature hedgerow on N, S, & W boundaries. Farm trackway on E.

Field C38: Rectangular field in low pasture. Low-lying, hummocky, some boggy and rushy areas. Earthen banks with mature hedgerow on N, S, E & W boundaries. Public road to N.

Field C39 (AAP45): Large, irregularly shaped, undulating field of medium pasture. Ground slopes down steeply to the western boundary, which is the townland boundary between Caherduggan North to the E and Twopothouse to the W. A road runs to the S of the southern boundary. A farmyard lies at the SW of field, on N side of road. Hedgerow boundaries, except around farmyard.

Field C40 (AAP45): Large sub-rectangular undulating field in pasture. Ground slopes down from NW to SE. Hedgerow boundaries. The western boundary is the townland boundary between Caherduggan North to the E and Twopothouse to the W. The northern boundary is the townland boundary between Caherduggan North to the S and Banefune to the N.

Field C41: Rectangular area in SW corner of a large tillage field. Ground surface slopes gradually down to E and bedrock outcrop visible at E end of area. Earthen banks with trees and hedgerows form S & W boundaries.

Field C42: Large sub-rectangular field recently planted. Ground slopes down from NW to SE. Hedgerow field boundaries all around. The eastern boundary is the townland boundary between Caherduggan North to the E and Twopothouse to the W. The northern boundary is the townland boundary between Twopothouse to the S and Banefune to the N. A third class road runs to the W of the western boundary. There are four recorded archaeological monuments in this field. These are two enclosures (CSS 994 and CSS 1000) and a ringditch (CSS 999) in the NW corner of the field and an enclosure (CSS 987) at the SW corner of the field. The three archaeological monuments in the northwestern section of this field were identified from aerial photographs and no surface trace of them was noted at the time of this field inspection.

Field C43: Sub-rectangular field recently planted. Ground level at N and rises gently from middle of the field towards the S. The southern boundary is the townland boundary between Twopothouse to the S and Banefune to the N. The western boundary is of hedgerow at the N and wire fencing around a private dwelling at the S. A third class road runs to the W of this and is the townland boundary between Banefune to the E and Ballymague to the W. There is hedgerow on the other three sides.

Field C44: Sub-triangular field recently planted. Ground rises from S boundary to middle of field, then falls towards the E. There is a private dwelling in the SW corner separated from the field by wire fencing. There is hedgerow on the other three sides. A third class road runs to the N of the NW boundary and is the townland boundary between Banefune to the SE and Ballymague to the NW.

Field C45: Large sub-rectangular undulating field cut for hay with scattered clumps of long grass and shrubs throughout. A section at the NW separated from rest of field by electric fencing and in use as pasture. Ground rises from S to N. Hedgerow field boundaries all around. A third class road runs to the E of the E boundary and is the townland boundary between Banefune to the SE and Ballymague to the NW. The 6" OS map of 1842 shows one structure in the SE corner, two adjacent structures towards the S end of the eastern boundary and two adjacent structures (CSS 2664; see appendix 15.2) to the N of this boundary's centre. No structures are depicted in these locations on the 25" OS map of 1897-1913 and no surface trace of them was noted at the time of the site inspection.

Field C46: Narrow, gently undulating, rectangular field in pasture sloping from NW to SE. Newly constructed house at SE of field. Hedgerow boundaries on other three sides. A laneway runs to the NE of the NE boundary. A third class road runs to the SE of the SE boundary and is the townland boundary between Banefune to the SE and Ballymague to the NW.

Field C47: Large, gently undulating sub-rectangular field of stubble. Ground slopes down from W to E. Hedgerow boundaries all around. A laneway runs to the S of the southern boundary. A third class road runs to the SE of the SE boundary and is the townland boundary between Banefune to the SE and Ballymague to the NW.

Field C48: Gently undulating, sub-rectangular field in pasture. Area in NE corner very overgrown and there is an abandoned van against the boundary. Ground slopes down from S to N. Hedgerow boundaries all around. A path (CSS 2652) is shown running diagonally across the western section of the field on the 6" OS map of 1842, but not on the later editions of the OS maps.

Field C49: Sub-rectangular, undulating field of stubble. Ground slopes gently down from N and S to the E corner of the field. Hedgerow boundaries all around. The outline of an earlier field boundary is visible running NE-SW through the middle of the field.

Field C50: Large, gently undulating, sub-rectangular field of stubble. Area of rough ground towards centre of southern boundary. Ground slopes up from S to N. Hedgerow boundaries all around. The NE boundary is the townland boundary between Ballymague to the S and Lag to the N.

Field C51: Large sub-rectangular field of stubble. Ground slopes down from the N & S to form a valley across the centre of the field. Hedgerow boundaries all around. A laneway runs along the W side of the western boundary and is overgrown and inaccessible. A laneway is shown in this location on the 25" OS map of 1897-1913. The northern boundary is the townland boundary between Ballymague to the S and Lag to the N.

Field C52: Sub-rectangular field of stubble. Ground roughly level at the W and at the E slopes up towards the eastern boundary. Hedgerow boundaries all around. The southern boundary is the townland boundary between Ballymague to the S and Lag to the N.

Field C53: Large irregularly shaped field in pasture, sub-divided by electric fencing. Ground is undulating at N, and slopes down to S & SW. Hedgerow boundaries all around. Laneway along the N boundary. The southern boundary is the townland boundary between Ballymague to the S and Lag to the N.

Field C54: Large, roughly level, rectangular field in pasture. Wire fencing at the N and hedgerow on the other three sides. Laneways along the W & N boundaries.

Field C55: Large, roughly level, rectangular field in pasture. Hedgerow boundary at the E and wire fencing and laneways on the other three sides. There is a farmyard at the N of the field.

Field C56: Roughly level, sub-rectangular field in pasture. Grass-covered mound associated with farmyard in the NE corner of the field. Wire fencing at S and hedgerow on the other three sides. Laneways along S & E boundaries.

Field C57: Large, undulating, sub-polygonal field recently planted. Ground slopes gently down from S to N. Wire fences at the SW & SE. Entrance road to farm along the SE boundary and laneway along SW of field. Hedgerow at NW & NE. A third class road to NE of NE boundary is the townland boundary between Lag to the W and Cahermee to the E. Laneway on N side of northern boundary gives access to a small concrete structure with a corrugated iron roof and a shed to its rear.

Field C58: Triangular field of forestry. Hedgerow boundaries all around. Laneway runs to N of northern boundary.

Field C59: Gently undulating, sub-triangular field in pasture. Young bulls in field – did not enter this section. Hedgerow boundaries all around. A third class road runs to the NE of the NE. A road to the E of the eastern

boundary is the townland boundary between Lag to the W and Cahermee to the E. A 3-bay, gable-ended cottage with a slate roof stands at the NE of the field. A laneway runs to the S of the southern boundary.

Field C60: Gently undulating, sub-rectangular tillage field of stubble. Ground slopes down from S to N. Hedgerow boundaries all around. A third class road runs to the N of the northern boundary and a laneway runs to the S of the southern boundary.

Field C60(a): Sub-rectangular tillage field of stubble sloping down strongly to west and southwest. Mature hedgerows in all areas.

Field C61: Irregularly shaped field in pasture. Young bulls in field – did not enter this section. Ground slopes down from SW to N. Hedgerow boundaries all around. Third class road to SW of SW boundary.

Field C62: Rectangular field in pasture. Ground slopes up from SW to N & NE. Hedgerow boundaries all around. Laneway to N of northern boundary.

Field C63: Large, undulating, irregularly shaped field sub-divided by electric fencing. The W side of the field is in pasture and grazed by cattle and the E side is a tillage field of stubble. The ground slopes up from the S to the N & E. Hedgerow boundaries all around. A laneway runs to the N of the northern boundary.

Field C64: Large field in pasture. It is bounded on the N by the Awbeg River, which is the Barony boundary between the Barony of Fermoy to the S and the Barony of Orrery and Kilmore to the N, the townland boundary between Lag to the S and Knockanare to the N and the Parish boundary between Caherduggan to the S and Buttevant to the N. The ground slopes gently down from the southern boundary towards the N and at the N falls steeply to the river's flood plain. Hedgerow boundaries at the E and W, post and wire fencing at the S and along the river bank at the N. Laneway on S side of southern boundary. Modern farm buildings stand in the SW corner of the field. Buildings are shown in this location on the 6" OS map of 1842 and the 25" OS map 1897-1913. The eastern wall of one of the existing buildings is of random rubble construction with two buttresses and may be associated with the earlier structures.

Field C65: Undulating, sub-rectangular field in pasture. It is bounded on the S by the Awbeg River, which is the Barony boundary between the Barony of Fermoy to the S and the Barony of Orrery and Kilmore to the N, the townland boundary between Lag to the S and Knockanare to the N and the Parish boundary between Caherduggan to the S and Buttevant to the N. The ground slopes up from the river towards the N. Hedgerow boundaries all around. Large clumps of gorse throughout the field and along the riverbank.

Field C66: Undulating, rectangular field in pasture. Hedgerow boundaries all around.

Field C67: Undulating, rectangular field in pasture. Hedgerow boundaries all around.

Field C68: Rectangular field in pasture. Ground slopes gently down from N to S. Hedgerow boundaries all around.

Field C68a: Abandoned farmyard with derelict buildings.

Field C69: Large, undulating rectangular tillage field of stubble. It is bounded on the S by the Awbeg River, which is the Barony boundary between the Barony of Fermoy to the S and the Barony of Orrery and Kilmore to the N, the townland boundary between Lag to the S and Knockanare to the N and the Parish boundary between Caherduggan to the S and Buttevant to the N. Hedgerow boundaries all around. There is a possible enclosure (CSS 2607; see appendix 15.2) in the SW corner of the field.

Field C70: Large, rectangular tillage field of stubble. Ground slopes up from S to N. Hedgerow boundaries all around. The 6" OS map of 1842 shows a lane running NS through the field. A structure (CSS 2653) is shown to the W of this lane at the N end of the field. A lane is shown running N of the northern boundary of the field. At the S end towards the centre of the field a limekiln (CSS 2655; see appendix 15.2) and quarried area are depicted. In the SE corner of the field four structures are shown. The 25" OS map of 1897-1913 again shows the limekiln and one of the four structures in the SE corner. The lanes and the structure (CSS 2653) at the N end are no longer depicted. The ruins of a 4-bay, gable-ended cottage with slate roof stand in the SE corner of the field (CSS 2654). An associated, concrete outhouse lies to the SW. There is a large, sub-circular quarried-out area to the NW of the ruins. It measures roughly 15m in diameter and is c. 4m deep with steep sides. There is no visible trace of the structure (CSS 2653) at the N end nor of the lane which ran to its W nor of the lane which runs to the N of the northern boundary.

Field C71: Rectangular field in pasture. Ground slopes down from N to S. Hedgerow boundaries all around. There is a polygonal gate pier of random rubble construction (CSS 2654) on the N side of a gateway in the NW corner of the field (with Fields C72 and C73). It is c. 1.5m high (the top is obscured with ivy). It measures 0.7m at the S and E, 0.6m at the N and NW and 0.78m at the SW. This gateway would have given access to the field from a laneway which is no longer present but is depicted on the 6" OS map of 1842 and 25" OS map 1897-1913 running between this field and Field C73 to the W.

Field C72: Rectangular field in pasture. Ground slopes down from N to S. Hedgerow boundaries all around. There is a laneway (CSS 2656; see appendix 15.2) on N side of northern boundary. This is shown on all editions of the OS maps. The 6" OS map of 1842 and 25" OS map of 1897-1913 show a laneway, no longer present, running between this field and Field C73 to the W.

Field C73: Large rectangular field in pasture. Ground slopes down from N to S. Hedgerow boundaries all around. A short section at the E end of the northern boundary is bounded by a laneway, which is shown on all editions of

the OS maps. There is a gateway at the E end of this section of the boundary giving access to the field from the laneway. The western gate pier (CSS 2659; see appendix 15.2) is of random rubble construction. The sides are 0.8m wide and it is 1.3m high with a flat top.

Field C74: Large sub-triangular tillage field of stubble. Ground slopes down from W to E. Hedgerow boundaries all around. The R522 (Buttevant – Doneraile) road runs to the N of the northern boundary and forms the townland boundary between Knockare to the S and Lackfrancis to the N. A laneway runs to the S of the southern boundary.

Field C75: Large, undulating polygonal shaped field in pasture sub-divided by electric fencing. Ground level at S and slopes down from the centre to the N. Hedgerow boundaries all around. There is one recorded archaeological monument, an enclosure (CSS 1219; see appendix 15.2), at the S of the field, roughly midway along the southern boundary. No visible trace of the enclosure was noted at the time of the site inspection. The 6" OS map of 1842 shows a structure (CSS 2653) at the S section of the field (also in field C70).

Field C76: Large, rectangular, undulating field of pasture. Ground slopes up from E to W. Bounded on E & N by entrance road to farmyard located to N, in Field C99. The E end of the southern boundary is a stone wall and the W side and western boundary are of hedgerow. The R522 (Buttevant – Doneraile) road runs to the S of the southern boundary and forms the townland boundary between Knockare to the S and Lackfrancis to the N. A laneway runs to the W of the western boundary, between this field and Field C77 to the W. It is overgrown and inaccessible. The 6" OS map of 1842 shows a laneway in this location giving access a farmyard at the N, in Field C78. The laneway is shown on all editions of the OS maps.

Field C77: Large rectangular tillage field of stubble. Ground slopes down from W to E. Hedgerow boundaries all around. The western boundary is the townland boundary between Lackfrancis to the E and Lackaroe to the W. The R522 (Buttevant – Doneraile) road runs to the S of the southern boundary and forms the townland boundary between Knockanare to the S and Lackfrancis to the N. A laneway runs to the E of the eastern boundary, between this field and Field C76 to the E. It is overgrown and inaccessible. The 6" OS map of 1842 shows a laneway in this location giving access to a small structure (CSS 2657; see appendix 15.2) in the NE corner of the field. It continues northwards to a farmyard at the N, in Field C78. The structure is not depicted on the 25" OS map of 1897-1913 and there is no visible trace of it. The laneway is shown on the 25" OS map of 1897-1913. There is a modern shed in the SE corner of the field. At the E end of the southern boundary there is a rectangular, cut limestone platform on its S side, at the edge of the road. It measures 2.7m E-W x 2.2m NS and 0.9m high.

Field C78: Rectangular field in pasture. Ground slopes gently down from W to E. Hedgerow boundaries all around. The western boundary is the townland boundary between Lackfrancis to the E and Lackaroe to the W. Farmyard comprising barns and outhouses at NE corner of the field. Entrance road to farm runs along N end of the eastern boundary.

Field C79: Large, sub-rectangular field in pasture. Ground slopes down from SW to NE. Hedgerow boundaries all around. The eastern boundary is the townland boundary between Lackfrancis to the E and Lackaroe to the W.

Field C80: Rectangular field in pasture. Ground slopes down from S & E towards the western boundary. Hedgerow boundaries all around. The western boundary is the townland boundary between Lackfrancis to the E and Lackaroe to the W.

Field C81: Large, L-shaped tillage field recently planted. Ground slopes down from E to W. Hedgerow boundaries all around. A third class road runs to the NW of the NW boundary and is townland boundary between Lackroe to the SE and Spital to the NW. This townland boundary continues along the northern boundary of this field. The E boundary is the townland boundary between Lackroe to the W and Lackfrancis to the E. There are two modern sheds in the SW of this field, close to the road. There is a modern house at the NW of the field.

Field C82: Sub-rectangular field in pasture. Farmyard at SW of the field. Ground slopes gently down from S & E to N & W. Hedgerow boundaries all around. A third class road runs to the NW of the NW boundary and is townland boundary between Lackroe to the SE and Spital to the NW. Derelict 3-bay, gable-ended cottage with slate roof at NW of the field, on the edge of the road.

Field 83: Triangular field in pasture. Ground slopes gently down from W to the N. Hedgerow boundaries all around. The southern boundary is the townland boundary between Lackaroe to the S and Spital to the N.

Field C84: Rectangular tillage field of stubble. Gently undulating with slight downslope N towards the centre of the field and rising gently to the northern boundary. Mature hedgerow boundaries to N, S & E. Open boundary to adjacent field to the W.

Field C84a: Rectangular field under harvested crop. Flat with a slight to the north. Poorly drained at northern end. Mature hedgerow to south, fencing to north, west and east.

Field C85: Sub-rectangular field in low pasture. Gently undulating with gentle downslope to SE and in NW corner. Mature hedgerow boundaries to N, S & W. Tree-lined boundary to E.

Field C86: Irregularly shaped field in low pasture. Gently undulating with downward slope to the SW where there is a kink in the S boundary. Two adjacent hollows in SW corner, each c. 13m diameter, with low NS ridge along E side of N hollow, appear natural. Two D-shaped stone gateposts (CSS 2669; see appendix 15.2) on boundary between Fields C85 and C86. Drystone random rubble sandstone construction. 3.1m apart, 0.9m high, 1.2m at widest point. Earthen bank boundaries with mature hedgerow to N, S, E & W. 6" OS map 1842 shows lane running to the S of this field.

Field C87: Rectangular field in low pasture. Gently undulating with a gentle downslope to the W. Earthen bank boundaries with mature hedgerow to N, S, E, & W.

Field C88: Irregularly shaped field in low pasture. Undulating. Flat along E boundary. Slopes down gently to W. Earthen bank boundaries with mature hedgerow to N, S, E & W. Original N boundary to field now removed and N boundary further to N. Water-filled depression to W of line of proposed road development close to original N boundary appears to be a natural geological feature. Depression to E of proposed road development at existing N boundary is c. 37m diameter and is believed to be the remains of limekiln (CSS 2600; see appendix 15.2) identified on 6" OS map 1842. Degraded N boundary bank between Fields C88 and C90 contains large sandstone boulders.

Field C89: Rectangular field in low pasture. Slopes down gently to N. Mature hedgerow boundaries to N, S, E, & W.

Field C90: Sub-rectangular field in low pasture. Flat with a gentle slope down to the NE. Earthen bank boundaries with mature hedgerow to N, S, E & W. W boundary is townland boundary between Rathclare to W and Spital to E.

Field C91: Sub-rectangular field in low pasture along E side. Remainder is tillage with stubble. Slight slope down to NE corner from higher ground along W. Cork-Limerick road runs along W boundary. Mature hedgerow on S, E & W boundaries. N boundary is tree-lined and forms the townland boundary between Velvetstown to N and Rathclare to S. There is an enclosure (CSS 1335; see appendix 15.2) in NW corner of site (also in field C 92). There is an overgrown trackway (CSS 2658; see appendix 15.2) along N boundary of field which is shown on 6" OS map 1842 and 25" OS map 1897-1913

Field C92: Sub-rectangular field in low pasture. Flat, with a slight slope down to the NW & SE. Cork-Limerick road runs along the W boundary and a third class road to the S. Low shrub growth along boundary to W. Mature tree-lined boundaries to N, S & E. The S boundary comprises two parallel earthen banks with mature tree growth on the banks and an overgrown area between and appeared to be an overgrown E-W lane (CSS 2658; see appendix 15.2). However, an examination of the 6" OS map of 1842 shows only a wide tree-lined boundary. No visible trace of enclosure CSS 1335 (see appendix 15.2).

Field C93: Large sub-rectangular field in low pasture. Field located to W of online section of proposed road development. Cork-Limerick road runs along E boundary. A modern N-S stone wall a short distance W of and parallel to the main road appears to be the defining W edge of an earlier, abandoned, proposed road development. This wall, and a similar N-S wall along the E side of the main Cork-Limerick road, continue for some distance N.

Field C96: Rectangular field in low pasture. E-W stream with dense growth of mature trees along N boundary. Sparse tree-lined boundary to E. Well maintained hedgerow field boundary to W. S boundary forms the parish boundary between Imphrick parish to the N and Buttevant parish to the S, the townland boundary between Lisballyhay townland to the N and Velvetstown townland to the S, and the barony boundary between Fermoy Barony to the N and Orrery and Kilmore barony to the S.

Fields C97 & C98: Two fields inaccessible and surveyed from roadside. Two rectangular, flat fields in low pasture bounded by earthen banks with mature trees and hedgerows in all directions apart from S where N20 forms boundary.

Field C99: Rectangular field in low pasture. Flat with gently undulating ground to W side. Boggy ground. A N-S stream along the E boundary drains the land southwards. There is a farm trackway to W of stream along E side of field. Overgrown hedgerow boundaries to W & E. Deep, willow-lined drainage ditch along N boundary. E-W stream with dense growth of mature trees along S boundary. Raised sub-circular area to W of road line (CSS 2608; see appendix 15.2), c. 30m diameter with a low ridge curving away from the feature to SE.

Field C101: Rectangular field in low pasture. Flat with slight slope down to S. Boggy ground with reed growth. A N-S stream along the E boundary drains the land southwards. Overgrown hedgerow boundaries with occasional mature oak and beech on N, W & E boundaries. Deep, willow-lined drainage ditch along S boundary. No visible trace of fulacht fiadh CSS 1462.

Field C102 (AAP24): Rectangular field in low pasture. Slopes down to S. Overgrown hedgerow boundaries with occasional mature oak and beech on N, S, W & E boundaries. A N-S stream along the E boundary drains the land southwards. Upper part of field is hummocky with fulacht fiadh mound (CSS 1460; see appendix 15.2) in N centre of field on the line of the proposed road development. A N-S gully, evident down the centre of the field may be drainage feature associated with the fulacht fiadh.

Field C103: Large irregularly shaped field in low pasture. Undulating with steep slope down to S. Hedgerow with mature trees on all boundaries except N. Low S part of field very wet with ridges and mounds likely to be fulachta fiadh CSS 1463, CSS 1465 (see appendix 15.2) located to the E of the proposed road development.

Field C104: Irregularly shaped field in low pasture. Slopes down to S. Earthen banks overgrown with hedgerow and occasional mature trees along all boundaries. Ditch on W boundary. No surface trace of Burnt Spread CSS 1472 (see appendix 15.2) to W of proposed road development.

Field C105: Rectangular field in low pasture. Slopes gently down to S/SW. Earthen banks overgrown with hedgerow along all boundaries.

Field C106: Rectangular field in low pasture. Flat. Earthen banks overgrown with hedgerow along all boundaries.

Field C107: Sub-rectangular field in low pasture. Slopes slightly to S. Earthen banks overgrown with hedgerow along all boundaries. Drainage ditch along W boundary. Enclosure (CSS 1484; see appendix 15.2) in NE corner of field.

Field C108: Sub-rectangular field in low pasture. Slope down to S. Farm track along E & S boundaries. Remaining boundaries are earthen banks overgrown with hedgerow.

Field C109: Rectangular field in low pasture. Slight slope down to S. Earthen banks overgrown with hedgerow along all boundaries.

Field C110: Irregularly shaped field in low pasture. Slopes down to S/SW. Open to adjacent field to E. Remaining boundaries are earthen banks overgrown with hedgerow. There is a mound (CSS 2609; see appendix 15.2) at the northern boundary of the field.

Field C111: Roughly square field in rough pasture. Slight slope down to S/SW. Degraded bank to N. Open to adjacent field at W. Remaining boundaries are overgrown earthen banks.

Field C112: Roughly square field in rough pasture. Gentle slope down to SW. Earthen banks overgrown with hedgerow along all boundaries.

Field C113: Sub-rectangular field. Fallow previously tilled. Slopes down slightly to S. Earthen banks overgrown with hedgerow along all boundaries.

Field C114: Rectangular field. Fallow previously tilled. Flat with slight slope down to W/NW. Hedgerow boundaries to N, S, E & W.

Field C115: Rectangular field in low pasture with slight slope down to W. Earthen banks overgrown with hedgerow along all boundaries.

Field C116: Sub-triangular field in low pasture slopes down gently to W. Earthen banks overgrown with hedgerow along all boundaries. Farm track along W & NW boundaries.

Field C117: Sub-rectangular field in low pasture. Slopes down to W. Earthen banks overgrown with hedgerow along all boundaries with intact stone facing to SE. A standing stone (CSS 1496; see appendix 15.2) stands on line of proposed road development. No above ground evidence of possible earthwork (CSS 2610; see appendix 15.2) noted in aerial photographs.

Field C118: Irregularly shaped field in low pasture. Slopes gently down to W. Earthen banks overgrown with hedgerow along all boundaries.

Field C119: Irregularly shaped field in low pasture. Slopes steeply down W to a stand of trees. Boggy along the high ground to the E side of the field. Well constructed dry stone facing (H. c. 1.5m) to almost vertical E field boundary bank at NE corner. The E field boundary between Field C119 and Field C118 and the S field boundary between Field C119 and Field C117 form the townland boundary between Shinanagh townland to N and Lisballyhay townland to S. Earthen banks overgrown with hedgerow along all boundaries.

Field C120: Large irregularly shaped field in low pasture. Undulating. Rises steeply to E-S with low ridges extending E-W across the high ground. Farm track along the W side of field with wide, deep stream along W boundary. Hedgerow boundaries to N, S, E & W.

Field C121: Rectangular field in low pasture. Flat with gentle slope down to SW and along E boundary to stream.

Field C122: Sub-rectangular field in low pasture. Flat. Farm track along E & S sides. Boundary banks along E & S appear to have been modified to accommodate farm track. Remaining boundaries to N & W are hedgerow.

Field C123: Rectangular field in low pasture. Flat with gentle slope down to SW. Degraded earthen banks with overgrown hedgerow on all boundaries. The S boundary also forms the townland boundary between Castlewrixon South townland to the N and Shinanagh townland to S and the barony boundary between Orrery and Kilmore barony to the N and Fermoy barony to S. A section of the Ballyhoura Waymarked walk (CSS 2572; see appendix 15.2) runs along the northern boundary.

Field C124: Field in low pasture. Ground slopes down to W. Mature trees and hedgerow boundaries. SW boundary at road which is now part of Ballyhoura Way.

Field C124a: Area of mature trees. Ground slopes down from E to W. Small quarry in E (upper part) of 'field'. Possibly a source of stone for the castle CSS 1520 (see appendix 15.2).

Field C125: Large sub-rectangular field in low pasture. Sloping down to N. Mature trees and hedgerow boundaries all around with stone-faced earthen bank in places. Small depression shown at NW field boundary on 25" OS map of 1897-1913.

Field C126: Large sub-rectangular field in low pasture sloping down to E & NE. Mature trees and hedgerow field boundaries all around. Stone faced bank on W. There was no evidence of the settlement (CSS 2611; see appendix 15.2) shown in N corner of field on the 6" OS map of 1842, but not on the 25" OS map of 1897-1913.

Field C127: Rectangular field in low pasture. Slopes sharply down to NW & N from S. Mature trees and hedgerow field boundaries all around. Small depression shown in S corner of field on 6" OS map of 1842 and on 25" OS map of 1897-1913. There is a potential site (CSS 2611; see appendix 15.2) at the NW section of the field.

Field C128: Large sub-rectangular field in low pasture. Ground undulating & slopes down to NW from S. Stream at NE boundary. Spring in centre of field. Mature trees and hedgerow on all sides. No visible trace of castle site CSS 1520 (see appendix 15.2).

Field C129: Triangular field in low pasture. Slopes down N & W. Stream at N & W boundary. Mature hedgerow and trees on all sides. Stone gate pillars between Fields C129 & C131. E pillar 1.1m H & 1.7m W, W pillar 1.3m H & 1.7m W. Gate ope 3.1m W. Originally drystone but modern cement repair.

Field C131: Rectangular field in low pasture. Ground slopes down to N, good views in that direction. Hedgerow field boundaries on N, S, E & W. Public roads to NW & E. Road on NW is townland boundary between Castlewrixon South and Castlewrixon. Hedge very well maintained at road front. Stone gate pillars between Fields C129 & C131. E pillar 1.1m H & 1.7m W, W pillar 1.3m H & 1.7m W. Gate ope 3.1m W. Originally drystone but modern cement repair.

Field C132: Rectangular field in low pasture. Ground slopes down to NW. Gully/hollow running E/W. Hedgerow field boundaries on N, S, E & W. Public road to E is townland boundary between Castlewrixon South and Castlewrixon. Hedge very well maintained at road front.

Field C133: Field in low pasture. Slopes down to NW, level in NW. Railway to W. Hedgerow and mature tree boundaries to N & S, houses to E & SE. N boundary is townland boundary between Ballycoskery and Castlewrixon and the parish boundary between Aglishdrinagh and Imphrick.

Field C134: Field in low pasture. Undulating and sloping down to E. Railway to W. Hedgerow and mature tree boundaries to E, N & S. Stream at N boundary. S boundary is townland boundary between Ballycoskery and Castlewrixon and the parish boundary between Aglishdrinagh and Imphrick. Public road to E.

Field C135: Field in low pasture. Gently undulating. N20 to W. Railway to E. Hedgerow and mature tree boundaries to N & S. Stream at N boundary. S boundary is townland boundary between Ballycoskery and Castlewrixon and the parish boundary between Aglishdrinagh and Imphrick.

BLOCK D (1-63)

Field D1: Rectangular field in low pasture. Level and wet. Earthen banks with modern drainage ditches inside on S. This is townland boundary between Ballycoskery and Castlewrixon and the parish boundary between Aglishdrinagh and Imphrick. Separated from Field D2 to N by stream in modern drain. N20 to E. Awbeg River forms W boundary and townland boundary between Ballycoskery and Ballynadrideen. No visible trace of ringfort CSS 1550.

Field D2: Rectangular Field in low pasture. Level and wet. Earthen banks with modern drainage ditches inside these on N & W. Separated from Field D1 by stream in modern drain. N20 to E.

Field D3: Rectangular field in low pasture. Level and wet. Mature trees and hedgerow boundaries with modern drainage ditches inside these on N, S & W. N20 on E.

Field D4: Rectangular field in low pasture. Level and wet. Earthen banks with hedgerow and modern drainage ditches inside these on N, S, E & W.

Field D5: Rectangular field in low pasture. Level and wet. Mature trees and hedgerow boundaries on W. Low earthen bank with trees on S. Modern buildings on N & E.

Field D6: Rectangular field in low pasture. Level and wet. Mature trees and hedgerow boundaries. N boundary at public road leading W from Ballyhea. W boundary is Awbeg River – raised flood protection banks. River forms townland boundary between Ballycoskery and Ballynadrideen.

Field D7: Sub-rectangular field in low pasture. Level and very wet. Hedgerow on N, E & S. Drain/stream on W. Public road to S.

Field D8: Triangular field in low pasture. Level and very wet. Mature hedgerow to N, stream/drain on E. Awbeg River forms W boundary and townland boundary between Ballycoskery and Ballynadrideen.

Field D9: Large sub-triangular field, recently reseeded with grass. Undulates and slopes down to S & E to Awbeg River and to W. SE corner flooded. Earthen banks with mature hedgerow and trees on N, E & W. Modern house to S. Awbeg is townland boundary between Ballynadrideen and Ballycoskery. Ditch of poss. moated site CSS 1575 (see appendix 15.2) is faintly visible in level area in NW part of field, although almost completely ploughed out. Large mounds of earth piled in NW corner.

Field D10: Large rectangular field, in low pasture. Undulates with slopes down to S & E to Awbeg River. Earthen banks with mature hedgerow and trees on N, S, E & W. Awbeg is townland boundary between Ballynadrideen and Farran and the parish boundary between Aglishdrinagh and Ballyhay.

Field D11: Rectangular field, in low pasture. Gentle slope up to S. Earthen banks with mature hedgerow and trees on S, E & W. Wire fence and farm lane to N. Small hollow filled with farmyard debris near S boundary.

Field D12: Rectangular field, in low pasture. Gentle slope up to S. Earthen banks with mature hedgerow and trees on S, E & W. Wire fence and farm lane to N.

Field D13: Square field, in low pasture. Wet. Low lying. Earthen banks with mature hedgerow & trees on N, E & W. Wire fence and farm lane to S.

Field D14: Square field, in low pasture. Very wet. Low lying. Earthen banks with mature hedgerow and trees on N, S, E & W. N boundary is townland boundary between Ardnageehy and Ballynadrideen and the parish boundary between Rathgoggan and Aglishdrinagh. Farm lane to S.

Field D15: Rectangular field, in low pasture. Slope down to S with good views in that direction. Very wet in SW corner. Mature hedgerow and trees on E & W, high earthen bank on N & S with deep drains on N, S & W. S boundary is townland boundary between Ardnageehy and Ballynadrideen and the parish boundary between Rathgoggan and Aglishdrinagh. Lane shown at N on maps not present.

Field D16: Rectangular field, in low pasture. Slope down to S with good views in that direction. Mature hedgerow and trees on N, E & W, high earthen bank on S. lane shown at S on maps not present.

Field D17: Sub-rectangular field, recently ploughed. Gentle slope down to W. Mature hedgerow & trees on N, S, & W. E boundary not visible from road route.

Field D18: Sub-rectangular field. Low-lying with gentle slope down to NW. In low pasture with abundant rushes in c. 75% of field. Mature hedgerow and trees on N, S, E & W. No visible trace of linear feature (CSS 2612; see appendix 15.2) but ground in this area is drier and slightly higher.

Field D19: Very large field, recently ploughed. Gentle slope down to W & SW. Earthen banks with mature hedgerow and trees on N, S, E & W. Field boundaries removed in past.

Field D20: Rectangular field, recently ploughed except in NW corner which was very wet. Gentle slope down to W. Mature hedgerow and trees on N, S, E & W. Public road to N is townland boundary between Clashganniv and Ardnageehy.

Field D21: Rectangular field, in low pasture. Slopes down gently to S with slight undulations. Earthen banks with mature hedgerow and trees on N, S, E & W. Houses to SW. Public road to S is townland boundary between Clashganniv and Ardnageehy.

Field D22: Site of T-shaped Roman Catholic Chapel (CSS 1632; see appendix 15.2) indicated on 6" OS map 1842 but levelled by 20th-century. Survives as a small rectangular field bounded by earthen banks overgrown with trees and brambles. Break in NE corner of boundary may indicate entrance. Poorly-drained interior overgrown with brambles, reeds and tall grass. Barely perceptible rise in ground levels in N end of interior may indicate presence of basal remains of chapel but discernable layout obscured by overgrown. Stream flanking W boundary has silted up and S end of field waterlogged. Pasture to N, E, W and road to S.

Field D23: Low pasture field to W of chapel site. Earthen banks with trees and hedgerows form N, W, & S boundaries, while tree-lined, silted stream flanks E boundary. Modern farm building in SW corner.

Field D24 (AAP49): Irregularly shaped field in rough pasture. Earthen banks with trees and hedgerows form boundaries. Poorly-drained areas of the field have been colonised by reeds. The wetland characteristics of this field make it a possible location for burnt spreads/possible fulachta fiadh. Modern house in SE corner appears to be built on reclaimed ground.

Field D25 (AAP49): Rectangular field in rough pasture. Earthen banks with trees and gorse form boundaries in all areas. Poorly-drained areas of the field have been colonised by reeds. The wetland characteristics of this field make it a possible location for burnt spreads/possible fulachta fiadh. The ground level in the SE quadrant was slightly raised and had no reed growth, perhaps indicating reclamation work.

Field D25a: Rectangular field in rough pasture. Level with undulations. Earthen banks with trees and gorse form boundaries in all areas.

Field D25b: Rectangular field in rough pasture. Level with undulations. Earthen banks with trees and gorse form boundaries in all areas, with stream running along eastern boundary.

Field D25c (AAP62): Rectangular field in rough pasture. Level with undulations. Earthen banks with trees and gorse form boundaries in all areas, with stream running along eastern and western boundaries. Poorly-drained areas in the NW corner of field have been colonised by reeds. The wetland characteristics of this field make it a possible location for burnt spreads/possible fulachta fiadh.

Field D25d: Rectangular field in rough pasture. Undulating and rising to west. Earthen banks with trees and gorse form boundaries in all areas.

Field D25e: Rectangular field in recently seeded pasture. Flat with a slight slope to the west. Earthen banks with trees and gorse form boundaries in all areas. In addition, steel fence to the south.

Field D25f: Rectangular field in recently seeded pasture. Flat with a slight slope to the east. Earthen banks with trees and gorse form boundaries in all areas. In addition, steel fence to the south.

Field D25g: Rectangular field under harvested crop. Flat with a slight slope to the east. Earthen banks with trees and gorse form boundaries in all areas.

Field D25h: Rectangular field under harvested crop. Flat with a slight undulations. Earthen banks with coniferous trees and gorse form boundaries in all areas.

Field D26 (AAP49): Rectangular field in rough pasture. Earthen banks colonised with gorse form the boundaries in all areas. This poorly-drained field has been extensively colonised by reeds. The wetland characteristics of this field make it a possible location for burnt spreads/possible fulachta fiadh. A circular, waterlogged area in the NW corner (c.10m diameter) may indicate the presence of a spring and a number of barely perceptible E-W aligned channels visible throughout the field appear to indicate field drains.

Field D27: Rectangular field, in low pasture. Level with slight undulations. Earthen banks with mature hedgerow and trees along N, S, E & W boundaries. Pond c. 15m in diameter c. 20m N of S boundary – shown on 6" OS map of 1842 and 25" OS map 1897-1913.

Field D28: Sub-rectangular field, in low pasture. Level with slight undulations. Earthen banks with mature hedgerow & trees on N, S, E & W.

Field D29: Square field, in low pasture. Dry to W and rushy in E. Level. Earthen banks with mature hedgerow and trees on N, S, E & W.

Field D30: Rectangular, flat field in low, rough pasture. Earthen banks colonised with trees and gorse form the boundaries in all areas. The N end of the field is occupied by waterlogged marshy ground.

Field D31: Rectangular field, in low pasture. Wet areas. Level with undulations. Earthen banks with mature hedgerow and trees on N, S, E & W. Ditch on S & E.

Field D32: Rectangular field, in low pasture. Level. Earthen banks with mature hedgerow and trees on N, S, E & W.

Field D33: Irregularly shaped field, in pasture. Very rushy and wet hard to see ground. Hummocky with higher dry ground in middle of field. Earthen banks with mature hedgerow and trees on N, S, E & W. Rectangular area in NE corner defined by earthen banks with mass concrete in places – modern.

Field D34: Irregularly shaped field, in low pasture. Very rushy and wet. Slight fall to SE. Earthen banks with mature hedgerow & trees on N, S, E & W.

Field D35: Rectangular field in low pasture. The ground surface slopes gently down towards the S boundary. Earthen banks colonised with trees and gorse form the boundaries in all areas and a modern house is located immediately to the N.

Field D36: Long rectangular field, in low pasture, quite wet with rushes. Level with gentle slope to S. Earthen banks with mature hedgerow and trees on N, S, E & W. Public road to N is townland boundary between Clashganniv and Ballypierce.

Field D37: Very large field in low pasture. Flat with slight slope down to S. Originally comprised several smaller fields-boundaries now removed. Low, cut hawthorn hedge on S boundary. Overgrown hedgerow on remaining boundaries. No surface trace of CSS 2613 (see appendix 15.2) on the line of the proposed road development.

Field D38: Rectangular field in low pasture. Flat with slight slope down to W. Overgrown hedgerow boundaries.

Field D39: Rectangular field in low pasture. Flat. Overgrown hedgerow boundaries.

Field D40: Rectangular field in low pasture. Flat with slight undulations. Overgrown hedgerow boundaries.

Field D41: Rectangular field in rough pasture. Flat and boggy with abundant reed growth. Overgrown hedgerow boundaries.

Field D42: Rectangular field in rough pasture. Flat and extremely boggy with abundant reed growth. Overgrown hedgerow boundaries to N, S, W & E. N boundary is the parish boundary between Ballyhea parish to the N and Rathgoggan parish to the S, and is also the townland boundary between Kiltoghig townland to N and Ballypierce townland to S.

Field D43: Rectangular field in rough pasture/bog. E boundary between this field and Field D42 and S boundary between this field and Field D41 removed and only identified by drainage ditches. Remaining boundaries

overgrown hedgerow with mature trees. N boundary forms the parish and townland boundary between Ballyhea parish to the N and Rathgoggan parish to the S, and Kiltoghig townland to the N and Ballypierce townland to the S. W boundary forms the townland boundary between Garrynagranoge to the W and Ballypierce to the E.

Field D44: Irregularly shaped field in rough pasture/bog. Overgrown hedgerow boundaries to N, E & S. W boundary defined by S flowing stream which is also the parish and townland boundary between Rathgoggan parish to the W and Ballyhea parish to the E, and Garrynagranoge townland to the W and Kiltoghig townland to the E. No surface trace of the possible enclosure (CSS 2614; see appendix 15.2) identified on the aerial photographs to the NE of the proposed road development.

Field D45: Large irregularly shaped field in rough pasture/bog. Particularly boggy ground along the E & S boundaries. Flat but slopes down gently to stream along E & S boundaries. E boundary is defined by S flowing stream which also forms the parish and townland boundary between Rathgoggan parish to the W and Ballyhea parish to the E and Garrynagranoge townland to the W and Kiltoghig townland to the E. N boundary is also the parish and townland boundary between Ballyhae parish to the N and Rathgoggan parish to the S, and Kiltoghig townland to the N and Garrynagranoge to the S.

Field D46: Irregularly shaped field in low pasture. Flat with a slight slope down to the E. Farm track along the W boundary. Degraded earthen banks with overgrown hedgerow and occasional mature trees on all boundaries. S boundary is the parish and townland boundary between Ballyhea parish to the N and Rathgoggan parish to the S and Kiltoghig townland to the N and Garrynagranoge townland to the S. No visible trace of moated site CSS 1703 (see appendix 15.2).

Field D47: Sub-rectangular field in rough pasture/bog. Slight rise up to centre S. Degraded earthen banks with overgrown hedgerow and occasional mature trees on all boundaries.

Field D48: Irregularly shaped field in rough pasture/bog. Flat. Degraded earthen banks with overgrown hedgerow and occasional mature trees on all boundaries. Deep drainage ditch along E boundary.

Field D49: Sub-rectangular field in low pasture. Flat with undulating ground along E side where ground is wettest. Degraded earthen banks with overgrown hedgerow and occasional mature trees on all boundaries.

Field D50: Irregularly shaped field in low pasture. Flat with slight slope down to S. Degraded earthen banks with overgrown hedgerow and occasional mature trees on all boundaries.

Field D51: Irregularly shaped field in low pasture. Very boggy. Degraded earthen banks with overgrown hedgerow and occasional mature trees on all boundaries. Deep drainage ditch along N & E boundaries.

Field D52: Sub-rectangular field in low pasture. Flat. Earthen banks with mature hedgerow on all boundaries.

Field D53: Small rectangular field in low pasture. Flat. Earthen banks with mature hedgerow on all boundaries.

Field D54: Large irregularly shaped field in low pasture. Gently undulating. Stream along part of the N boundary is the parish and townland boundary between Shandrum parish to the N and Ballyhea parish to the S and Lisculane townland to the N and Kilttoohig townland to the S. The remaining boundaries comprise well cut hawthorn hedging to the W & N and post and wire fencing on the E & S.

Field D55: Rectangular flat field in low pasture. Earthen banks colonised with trees and gorse form the boundaries in all areas and a modern house is located in the SE corner.

Field D56: Large irregularly shaped field under silage, sub-divided by fence and posts. Field boundaries formed by earthen banks with mature hedgerows and trees in all directions apart from S where access road to residential house extends along boundary. No visible trace of possible ringfort CSS 1730 (see appendix 15.2).

Field D57: Large irregularly shaped field in pasture, sub-divided by fence and posts. Field boundaries formed by earthen banks with mature hedgerows and trees in all directions apart from N where access road to modern residential house forms boundary.

Field D58: Front lawn of modern residential house.

Field D59: Large irregularly shaped, poorly drained, rough pasture field, with tall grass growth. Field boundaries formed by earthen banks with mature hedgerows and trees in all directions apart from E end of N boundary where fence and posts forms boundary. No visible trace of ringfort CSS 1760 (see appendix 15.2).

Field D60: Large irregularly shaped pasture area, sub-divided into plots by fence and posts. Ground slopes gradually down to local road outside E boundary. Field boundaries formed by earthen banks with mature hedgerows and trees in all directions. The field contains a farmyard with a concrete yard surface and modern barns and sheds. Field also contains a ringfort (CSS 1760; see appendix 15.2) located outside the W end of proposed road development.

Field D61: Large irregularly shaped field under silage, sub-divided by fence and posts. Field boundaries formed by earthen banks with mature hedgerows and trees in all directions. Ground slopes gradually down to local road outside E boundary.

Field D62: Rectangular rough pasture field that slopes down to local road outside overgrown E boundary. Field boundaries formed by combination of earthen banks with mature hedgerows and trees in all directions.

Field D63: Rectangular, level pasture field located between two modern residential houses. Field boundaries formed by combination of earthen banks with mature hedgerows and trees in all directions. Local road extends outside W boundary.

BLOCK E (1-105)

Field E1: Rectangular field in low pasture with ground surface sloping gradually down towards the S boundary. Earthen banks colonised with trees and hedgerows form the boundaries in all areas.

Field E2: Very large, rectangular, undulating field in pasture, sub-divided by electric fencing. The ground slopes gently down from S to centre of the field, then gently up to the N and is very wet underfoot. It is bounded on the S by a third class road which forms the townland boundary between Gortskagh to the N and Kippane to the S. A farm is located at the southern boundary of this field, on the N side of the road. A small building is shown in this location on the 6" OS map of 1842 and a farm is depicted on the 25" OS map of 1897 – 1913. The western field boundary is the townland boundary between Gortskagh at the E and Ballydaheent to the W. The boundaries are of hedgerow all around. A semi-circular cropmark (a possible enclosure) is evident on aerial photographs. The outline of the site is evident on the ground as a very low circular area adjacent to the eastern field boundary. Two linear features radiate out from this area, running E-W across this field. Two spreads of possible fulachta fiadh (CSS 2665; see appendix 15.2)(CSS 2666) material were noted in the field, adjacent to the pathway that runs N to S through this field. These did not appear to be associated with a fulacht fiadh in the field and may have been imported to infill lower ground. There is a possible large enclosure (CSS 2615; see appendix 15.2) in the middle of the field.

Field E3: Rectangular, undulating field in pasture. Ground roughly level. Hedgerow boundaries all around. The northern boundary (with Field E4) comprises a wide earthen bank with a ditch on its N side. This field is depicted on the 6" OS map of 1842 as an orchard with a laneway along the E boundary to the N of an unnamed house. The 25" OS map of 1897-1913 shows it as an open field with laneways on all sides. The house to its S has been enlarged and is labeled '*Gortskagh House*'.

Field E4: Sub-rectangular, gently undulating field in pasture. Ground roughly level. Hedgerow boundaries all around. Row of mature trees c. 5m to S of, and parallel to, the northern boundary. The N and W boundaries are depicted on the 25" OS map of 1897-1913 as being the tree-lined boundaries of Gortskagh House. A rectangular feature visible on the aerial photographs on the S side of the northern boundary of this field is a natural feature and not of any archaeological significance.

Field E5: Very large, very undulating, irregularly shaped field in pasture, sub-divided with electric fencing. A laneway runs EW through the middle of the field. Hedgerow boundaries all around. A third class road to the E of the eastern boundary is the townland boundary between Gortskagh to the W and Broghill North to the E and the Parish boundary between Shandrum to the W and Ballyhay to the E. There are two dwelling houses roughly midway in the eastern boundary. A path runs westwards from the road through the field. There are two recorded archaeological monuments in this field: a possible ringfort (CSS 1805) and an earthwork (CSS 1811; see appendix 15.2). According to the landowner the enclosure (CSS 1805) was ploughed out in 1958 and no visible

trace of it was noted during the site visit. The earthwork (CSS 1811; see appendix 15.2) lies to the NW of the proposed road development. This monument is difficult to identify in the field. A possible earthwork (CSS 2616; see appendix 15.2) was noted in the centre of the field. There is a depression at the W side of the mound and a small pond to the W of this. There is a possible enclosure (CSS 2601; see appendix 15.2) in the NE corner of the field.

Field E6: Rectangular, level field in pasture. Hedgerow boundaries at the SW and NW. A third class road to the SW of the south-western boundary is the townland boundary between Gortskagh to the W and Broghill North to the E and the Parish boundary between Shandrum to the W and Ballyhay to the E. The SE & NE boundaries are of wire fencing. An entrance road to a farm at the S runs along the S side of the SE boundary and continues as a laneway from the farmyard, along the SE & NE boundaries, giving access to Fields E2 - E6. A modern barn associated with the farm is located in this field, against the SE boundary.

Field E7: Sub-rectangular, level field in pasture. Hedgerow boundaries at the NW, SE & SW. A third class road to the SW of the south-western boundary is the townland boundary between Gortskagh to the W and Broghill North to the E. The NE boundary is of wire fencing along a laneway. According to the landowner, John Binchy, there was a pond in the centre of the field which was infilled with 'everything'.

Field E8: L-shaped, gently undulating field in pasture. Wire fencing at W & SW (along laneway separating this field from field E6). The other boundaries are of hedgerow.

Field E9: Rectangular, level field in pasture. NW boundary of wire fencing and hedgerow on the other three sides. The laneway giving access from the farmyard at the SW runs along the outside of the SW & NW boundaries.

Field E10: Rectangular, slightly undulating, field in pasture. The NW boundary is shown on the 6" OS map of 1842 and 25" OS map of 1897-1913 as the County boundary between County Cork to the S and County Limerick to the N, the Barony boundary between Orrery and Kilmore to the S and Connello Upper to the N and the townland boundary between Broghill North to the S and Foxhall West to the N. It is of hedgerow with a NE flowing stream. The NE boundary is formed by a deep drainage ditch with hedgerow on both sides. The laneway from the farmyard at the SW runs along the SE & NE boundaries. There are two gate piers with a concrete render towards the N end of the NE boundary.

Field E11: Large sub-rectangular, roughly level field in pasture, sub-divided with electric fencing. Hedgerow boundaries all around. The NW boundary is the County boundary between County Cork to the S and County Limerick to the N, the Barony boundary between Orrery and Kilmore to the S and Connello Upper to the N and the townland boundary between Broghill North to the S and Foxhall West to the N. It is of hedgerow with a NE flowing stream. In the NW corner of the field, there is a modern, concrete bridge over the stream.

Field E12: Sub-rectangular, undulating field in pasture. Hedgerow boundaries all around. The SE boundary is the County boundary between County Cork to the S and County Limerick to the N, the Barony boundary between Orrery and Kilmore to the S and Connello Upper to the N and the townland boundary between Broghill North to the S and Foxhall West to the N. It is formed by a stream and hedgerow. A path runs along the NW side of the SE boundary and the SW side of the NE boundary.

Field E13: Large, rectangular gently undulating field in pasture. Hedgerow boundaries all around. The SE boundary is the County boundary between County Cork to the S and County Limerick to the N, the Barony boundary between Orrery and Kilmore to the S and Connello Upper to the N and the townland boundary between Broghill North to the S and Foxhall West to the N. A stream flows north-eastwards along this boundary. A potential site identified from aerial photography (CSS 2581; see appendix 15.2) is located on the S side of the SE boundary. This area could not be accessed due to dense undergrowth.

Field E14 (AAP25): Sub-rectangular, undulating field in pasture. Hedgerow boundaries all around. The SE boundary is the townland boundary between Foxhall West to the NW and Creggane to the SE. A stream flows north-eastwards along this boundary. Ground very wet underfoot and there are rushes throughout, denser in the N of the field. The wetland characteristics of this field make it a possible location for burnt spreads/possible fulachta fiadh.

Field E15 (AAP26): Irregularly shaped, undulating field in pasture. Hedgerow boundaries all around. The SE boundary is the townland boundary between Foxhall West to the NW and Creggane to the SE. A stream flows north-eastwards along this boundary. Ground very wet underfoot and hummocky with rushes throughout. The wetland characteristics of this field make it a possible location for burnt spreads/possible fulachta fiadh.

Field E15a: Small sub-rectangular field in pasture. Hedgerow boundaries all around. Road at NE corner of field.

Field E15b (AAP57): Sub-triangular field in low pasture. Bounded on the NE by a third class road. Ground wet and rushes in places. A stream runs EW to the S of the northern boundary and continues eastwards under the road. There is a random rubble bridge wall where the stream goes under the road. The wetland characteristics of this field make it a possible location for burnt spreads/possible fulachta fiadh.

Field E15c (AAP57): Irregularly shaped field in low pasture. Ground gently undulating. Bounded on the SW by a third class road. Ground wet in places with rushes. Hedgerow boundaries all around. The wetland characteristics of this field make it a possible location for burnt spreads/possible fulachta fiadh.

Field E15d: Rectangular, gently undulating field in low pasture with a modern house at the S. Hedgerow boundaries all around with timber fencing around the house. A stream runs from under the road (from Field E15b) along the S side of the NW boundary. Over the stream there is a random rubble bridge wall in the SW boundary.

Field E15e: Rectangular field in low, rough pasture. Hedgerow boundaries all around. A stream runs along the NE boundary.

Field E15f: Small rectangular field in stubble. Hedgerow boundaries all around. A stream runs along the SW and NW boundaries

Field E15g: Irregularly shaped field in stubble. Bounded on the NW by an access road. Ground level at the NW and slopes down from the centre towards the SE of the field. A stream runs along the SE boundary. Hedgerow boundaries all around.

Field E15h: Sub-rectangular field in stubble. Ground level at the W and slopes down to the E. Hedgerow boundaries all around.

Field E15i: Irregularly shaped in stubble. Bounded on the NW by an access road. There is a cottage and barn to the S of centre of the field. Hedgerow boundaries all around.

Field E15j: Rectangular field in stubble. Bounded on the NW by an access road. Hedgerow boundaries all around.

Field E15k: Irregularly shaped field in stubble. Bounded on the SE by an access road. Hedgerow boundaries all around.

Field E16: Wedge-shaped, gently undulating field in pasture. Hedgerow boundaries all around. The SE boundary is the townland boundary between Foxhall West to the NW and Creggane to the SE. A stream flows north-eastwards along this boundary.

Field E17: Sub-rectangular, gently undulating field in pasture. Hedgerow boundaries all around.

Field E18: Large L-shaped, gently undulating field in pasture. Farm in SE corner. The SE boundary is the townland boundary between Foxhall West to the NW and Creggane to the SE. A stream flows north-eastwards along this boundary. The field is bounded on the NE by a third class road which is the townland boundary between Foxhall West to the W and Foxhall East to the E. Path with wire fencing at W end of northern boundary and remainder of boundaries are of hedgerow.

Field E19: Large, gently undulating, irregularly shaped field in pasture. Ground is level at the E and rises gently to the W. It is bounded on the NE by a third class road which is the townland boundary between Foxhall West to the W and Foxhall East to the E and on the NW by a third class road. There is a deep ditch on the S side of the north-

western boundary and towards the centre of this boundary there is a wide pedestrian gateway with concrete-rendered gate piers and an iron gate. A path, separated from the field by a wire fence, runs along the SW boundary and the western end of the SE boundary. The remainder of the boundaries are of hedgerow.

Field E20: Sub-rectangular tillage field in pasture. Level terrain. Mature hedgerow boundaries to N, S & W. Tree lined bank and ditch to east.

Field E21 (AAP27): Sub-rectangular field in low pasture. Very poorly drained. Level terrain. Undulations in northern end appear to be land drains. Mature hedgerow boundaries to N, S & E Tree-lined bank and ditch to E. The wetland characteristics of this field make it a possible location for burnt spreads/possible fulachta fiadh.

Field E22 (AAP28): Rectangular field in low pasture. Poorly drained. Level terrain. Mature hedgerows to N, S, E & W. The wetland characteristics of this field make it a possible location for burnt spreads/possible fulachta fiadh.

Field E23: Rectangular field in low pasture. Level terrain with slight slope down to NW corner. Mature hedgerows to N, E & W, farm buildings and garden to S.

Field E24 (AAP50): Rectangular field in low pasture, with some reed growth. Level terrain with linear undulations to N appearing to be land drains. Mature hedgerows to N, S, E & W. Potential fulacht fiadh, the centre of which is visible as a low mound close to the southern field boundary.

Field E25: Rectangular field in low pasture, with some reed growth. Poorly drained. Level terrain. Mature hedgerows to N, S, E & W.

Field E26: Irregularly shaped field in low pasture. Poorly drained. Level terrain. Mature hedgerow on bank to N, S, & W, mature hedgerow over culverted watercourse to E. Two E-W machine cut drainage ditches extend through the field.

Field E28: Rectangular field in marginal use, dominated by reeds. Very poorly drained. Level terrain. Fence and ditch forming northern boundary, tree lined bank to S, E & W.

Field E29: Irregularly shaped field in rough pasture. Largely level terrain with some undulations. River Maigue forms N & E boundary, with a fence and ditch to the S, and a tree-lined bank to the N.

Field E30: Irregularly shaped field in pasture. Slopes gradually down to the SE. River Maigue forms southern boundary, with a ditch and hedgerow to the N, and hedgerows to the E and W.

Field E31: Irregularly shaped field in pasture, with some land reclamation and waterlogging in northern end. Level terrain. The River Maigue forms the southern boundary, with a fence and ditch the northern, a hedgerow the eastern and a hedgerow and ditch the western boundaries.

Field E32: Irregularly shaped field in pasture. Slopes gradually up to the N. Fence and ditch form boundary to N, S, E & W. Linear features in southern half of field appear to be leveled field boundaries.

Field E33 (AAP29): Very Large, sub-rectangular field in marginal use with thin grass/ reed growth over sandy-clay subsoil. Undulating terrain with frequent earth-cut drainage channels and waterlogging. Mature hedgerows form the northern and western boundaries, a double ditch with central bank the southern and a stream the eastern. There is a rectangular feature (CSS 2599; see appendix 15.2) in the centre of the field towards the eastern section. The wetland characteristics of this field make it a possible location for burnt spreads/possible fulachta fiadh.

Field E34 (AAP30): Irregularly shaped field in pasture. Undulations, possibly due to drainage works. A stream forms the northern and eastern boundaries, with hedgerow and bank forming the southern and western. The wetland characteristics of this field make it a possible location for burnt spreads/possible fulachta fiadh.

Field E35: Irregularly shaped poorly drained field in pasture. Level terrain. Stream forms southern and western boundaries, mature hedgerows the northern and eastern.

Field E36: Irregularly shaped field in marginal use. Poorly drained field, sloping up to N with a S facing aspect. Mature hedgerows form boundaries to N, S, E & W.

Field E36a: Rectangular field in pasture. Level terrain. Tree-lined banks to N, S, E & W.

Field E36b: Rectangular field in pasture. Field slopes gradually down to S with a south-facing aspect. Tree-lined banks form the boundaries to the S & W, with a mature hedgerow to the E, and a mature hedgerow and road to the N.

Field E37: Irregularly shaped field in pasture. Ground rises from S to N, levels for a short distance then rises steeply to the NW. Bounded on the W by a road, the N by a farmyard and trackway and the E by a trackway. The southern boundary is of hedgerow and a third class road to the S is the townland boundary between Ballinwill to the S and Ballyteigue Upper to the N. There is a farmyard (CSS 1899) at NW of the field. There is an enclosure (CSS 1890) at the SE corner of the field.

Field E38: Sub-rectangular, gently undulating field in pasture. Ground slopes down from N to S. Bounded by trackways at the E, N & W and by hedgerow at the S. A third class road runs to the S of the southern boundary and is the townland boundary between Ballinwill to the S and Ballyteigue Upper to the N.

Field E39: Irregularly shaped, undulating field in pasture. Ground slopes up from E to SW. Bounded by trackways at the S and E, the farmyard at the W and hedgerow at the N. There are several small lagoons in this field. A ringfort (CSS 1912) is located in the adjacent field to the W.

Field E40: Large irregularly shaped, gently undulating field in pasture. Ground slopes up from the S & SW to the E & N, then falls to the N & NW. There is a sub-circular depression on the brow of the ridge which is c. 15m in diameter and c. 1m deep. Bounded by trackways at the W, S and N. The N end of the western boundary and the northern boundary are of hedgerow. The townland boundary between Ballyteigue Upper to the W and Ballyfookeen to the E runs through the eastern section of this field. There is a ringfort (CSS 1928; see appendix 15.2) in the northeastern section of this field.

Field E41: Large, irregularly shaped field in pasture, sub-divided by wire fencing. Ground is roughly level at the N of the field, then slopes up to the southern boundary. Hedgerow boundaries all around, except for the N end of the western boundary which is of wire fencing along the E side of a trackway. A trackway and stream run to the N of the northern boundary. The eastern boundary is the townland boundary between Ballyteigue Upper to the W and Ballyfookeen to the E.

Field E42: Irregularly shaped, undulating field in pasture. Ground slopes down to the N. Hedgerow boundaries all around except at the N end of the eastern boundary which is of wire fencing along the W side of a trackway. A trackway and stream run to the N of the northern boundary.

Field E43: Rectangular, undulating field in pasture. Ground slopes down to the N. Hedgerow boundaries all around. There are streams along the N, E & W boundaries. The eastern boundary is the townland boundary between Ballyteigue Upper to the W and Ballyfookeen to the W.

Field E44: Sub-rectangular field in pasture, sub-divided by wire fencing. Farmyard at NW corner. Hedgerow boundaries at W, S and E and trackway at N. There is a trackway and stream to the S of the southern boundary and a stream along the eastern boundary.

Field E45: Sub-rectangular, gently undulating field in pasture. Ground is roughly level. Hedgerow boundaries all around. There is a trackway along the western boundary and a stream runs along the southern boundary. The northern boundary is the townland boundary between Ballyteigue Upper to the S and Ballyteigue Lower to the N. The eastern boundary is the townland boundary between Ballyteigue Upper to the W and Ballyfookeen to the E.

Field E46: Sub-rectangular field of pasture. Ground is roughly level. Hedgerow boundaries are W, N & E. There is a trackway along the southern boundary and a stream along the southern boundary.

Field E47: Sub-rectangular undulating field in pasture. Ground slopes down from S to N at the W and is roughly level at the E. Hedgerow boundaries at N, E & S and trackway at the W giving access to a farmyard at the SW. The northern boundary is the townland boundary between Ballyteigue Upper to the S and Ballyteigue Lower to the N. There are several mounds and ridges in the northwestern area of the field. The 6" OS map of 1842 and 25" OS map 1897 – 1913 do not show any features or structures in this area. There is a potential site (CSS 2617; see appendix 15.2) towards the W end of the site.

Field E48: Irregularly shaped, gently undulating field in pasture. Ground is roughly level. Hedgerow boundaries all around. Trackway along the western boundary. Third class road to the N of the northern boundary. The southern boundary is the townland boundary between Ballyteigue Lower to the W and Ballyfookeen to the E.

Field E49: Irregularly shaped, undulating field in pasture. Hedgerow boundaries all around. There is a deep ditch and stream along the eastern boundary. The eastern boundary and E end of the northern boundary is the townland boundary between Ballyteigue Upper to the W and Ballyfookeen to the E. The southern boundary is the townland boundary between Ballyteigue Upper to the S and Ballyteigue Lower to the N. There is a fulacht fiadh (CSS 1951; see appendix 15.2) depicted on the 6" OS map of 1842 as a circular enclosure and on the 25" OS map of 1897-1913 as a sub-triangular feature. The ground in the vicinity of the fulacht fiadh is very uneven so it is difficult to see any distinct mound.

Field E50 (AAP31): Sub-rectangular field in low pasture. Generally flat terrain with low ridges at southern end. Land very wet, particularly at the southern and northern ends. Mature hedgerow boundaries to N, S & W. Tree lined bank and ditch to E. Stream along northern and eastern boundaries. The wetland characteristics of this field make it a possible location for burnt spreads/possible fulachta fiadh.

Field E51: Irregularly shaped field in low pasture. Stream at western boundary, hedgerow along remaining boundaries.

Field E52: Long rectangular field in pasture. Stream along northern and western boundaries. Hedgerow along remaining boundaries.

Field E53 (AAP32): Sub-rectangular field in low pasture. Very poorly drained. Level terrain. Undulations in northern end appear to be land drains. Mature hedgerow boundaries to N, S & E Tree-lined bank and ditch to W with stream along western and southern boundaries. An area of raised ground (CSS 2618; see appendix 15.2) c. 7m diameter and 0.5m high, may be the remains of a fulacht fiadh. The wetland characteristics of this field make it a possible location for burnt spreads/possible fulachta fiadh.

Field E54 (AAP33): Rectangular field in low pasture. Poorly drained. Abundant reed growth predominant on E side. Level terrain. Mature hedgerows to N, S, E & W. Stream runs along eastern boundary between the trees. The wetland characteristics of this field make it a possible location for burnt spreads/possible fulachta fiadh.

Field E55: Large field in low pasture. Wet ground with a slight slope up to the N from the SE corner. Stream along eastern boundary. Mature hedgerow and tree growth along all field boundaries.

Field E56: Wet field in low pasture. Flat with a slight slope down to the N. A stream runs along the southern side of the northern boundary. Mature hedgerow along all boundaries.

Field E57: Flat field in low pasture with slight slope down to the N. Mature hedgerow field boundaries.

Field E58: Flat field in low pasture with abundant reed growth. Stream inside northern boundary. Mature hedgerow field boundaries.

Field E59: Flat field in low pasture. Mature hedgerow field boundaries.

Field E60: Flat field in low pasture. Mature hedgerow field boundaries.

Field E61: Flat field in low pasture with NW/SE ridge at the southern end. Stream runs along the inside of the southern field boundary. Mature hedgerow field boundaries. The 'site of' a ringfort (CSS 2003 see appendix 15.2) is located at the N boundary of the field (also in field E62).

Field E62 (AAP34): Large, flat, sub-rectangular field in low pasture. The 'site of' a ringfort (CSS 2003 see appendix 15.2) is located to the E of the proposed road development in the south-eastern part of the field (also in field E61). Undulations in the western part of the field may be the remains of a ringfort or enclosure.

Field E63: Flat field in low pasture with slight slope down to SW corner. Stream along the southern field boundary. Well cut hawthorn hedge field boundaries.

Field E64: Field in low pasture with some undulations and a slight slope down to the NW. Streams along the western and eastern boundaries. Mature hedgerow field boundaries.

Field E65: Flat field in low pasture, with abundant reed growth in the centre. Stream at south-western corner of the field. Mature hedgerow field boundaries.

Field E66: Flat field in low pasture. Mature hedgerow along the western, northern and eastern field boundaries. There is an earthen bank (1m high; 1m wide) along the southern field boundary. Hawthorn also grows along this bank, but much of the bank is bare of vegetation.

Field E67: Flat field in low pasture with slight slope down from N. Mature hedgerow field boundaries.

Field E68: Field in low pasture. Slopes down from the N with a slight slope down to E. Mature hedgerow field boundaries. Aerial photographs identified a possible site at the northern side of the field. On the ground this appeared as a raised, flat circular platform area (CSS 2619; see appendix 15.2), (c. 40m diameter) with a possible ditch on the western and eastern sides and a natural slope down to the S from the southern perimeter of the feature.

Field E69: Field in low pasture. Ground rises steeply up to S from northern boundary and then slopes down to southern boundary. Mature hedgerow field boundaries, except for a post and wire fence on the western boundary.

Field E70: Flat tillage field with slight slope down to the NE. Mature hedgerow field boundaries, except for a post and wire fence on the western boundary.

Field E71: Flat field in low pasture. Stone-faced banks with mature hawthorn growth on all field boundaries.

Field E72: Flat field in low pasture, with slight slope down to N and W. Small circular pond at southern end of field. Stone-faced banks overgrown with hawthorn hedging on the southern and western boundaries. Mature hedgerow on eastern boundary. Post and wire boundary fence to N.

Field E73: Flat field in low pasture, with slight slope down to S. Mature hedgerow field boundaries except for a post and wire boundary to S.

Field E74: Flat field in low pasture. Mature hedgerow field boundaries.

Field E75: Flat field in low pasture, with slightly undulating surface. Wet ground with circular pond towards centre N of the field. Mature hedgerow field boundaries.

Field E76: Triangular, flat field in low pasture. Dense mature hedgerow field boundaries.

Field E77: Flat field in low pasture with slight rise up from the NE corner. Mature, overgrown hedgerow along the northern field boundary. Remaining boundaries mainly comprise cut hawthorn hedging.

Field E78: Flat field in low pasture. Wet, boggy ground in SE corner. Mature, overgrown hedgerow field boundaries.

Field E79: Flat field in low pasture. Wet, boggy ground in SW corner. Mature, overgrown field boundaries.

Field E80: Field in low pasture with slight rise up from N to the southern boundary, and a slight slope down to the W. Mature, overgrown field boundaries with 1m high earthen bank along northern boundary.

Field E81: Flat, boggy field in low pasture. There appears to have been some modification of the ground at the NE corner of the field-possible infilling of a former stream bed. There is a raised semi-circular flat area (CSS 2620; see appendix 15.2) on the southern boundary c. 12m diameter and 7m wide. Stream along northern boundary. Mature hedgerow field boundaries with mature trees along the western boundary.

Field E82: Large irregularly shaped, level field under rough pasture and localised areas of reed growth. Boundaries formed by earthen banks with mature hedgerows and trees in all directions. A shallow stream runs N-S outside the E boundary. The stoney stream bed measures c.3m wide and the water depth at time of inspection ranged between 0.1m-0.4m. Areas of the stream banks were overgrown with trees and tall grass but the water channel was relatively free of vegetation.

Field E83: Field in low pasture. Ground slopes up to the W from the eastern boundary. Stream on southern boundary. Mature hedgerow field boundaries, except for well cut hawthorn hedge on northern boundary.

Field E84: Large irregularly shaped, level field under sparsely planted crop. Boundaries formed by earthen banks with mature hedgerows and trees in all directions. The S end of the proposed road development extends along the N boundary and a ringfort (CSS 2097) located in centre of field is outside the proposed development area.

Field E85: Flat, boggy field in low pasture. Mature hedgerow field boundaries.

Field E86: Flat field in low pasture. Ground rises up to SW. Cut hawthorn hedging along all field boundaries except for overgrown hedgerow on eastern boundary.

Field E87 (AAP44): Field in low pasture with boggy, undulating ground surface. Deep drainage ditch along north-eastern boundary. Mature, overgrown hedgerow field boundaries. The wetland characteristics of this field make it a possible location for burnt spreads/possible fulachta fiadh.

Field E88: Slightly undulating, boggy field in low pasture. There is a deep drainage ditch along the south-western boundary that curves around to the W. Mature hedgerow field boundaries.

Field E89: Undulating field in medium pasture with slopes up to the S from the road at the N and then slopes down to the SW. Stone barn with an arched entrance located towards the south-western boundary.

Field E90: Large, gently undulating, irregularly shaped field in pasture. Ground rises from the SE to the N and NW. Hedgerow boundaries all around.

Field E91: Small, rectangular field in pasture. Not accessed as bull in field. Ground rises from N to S. Path and wire fencing at W and hedgerow boundaries on other sides. The W and NW boundaries are shown on the 6" OS map of 1842 as the townland and Parish boundary between Dohora in the Parish of Anhid and Dohora in the Parish of Croom. This boundary is no longer present on the 25" OS map of 1897-1913.

Field E92: Large, irregularly shaped field in pasture, sub-divided by electric fencing. Ground undulating and rising from the centre towards the N and NW. Bounded by path and wire fence at the E and hedgerow on other three sides. The E boundary is shown on the 6" OS map of 1842 as the townland and Parish boundary between Dohora in the Parish of Anhid and Dohora in the Parish of Croom. This boundary is no longer present on the 25" OS map of 1897-1913. Farmyard at SE.

Field E93: Rectangular field in pasture. Ground falls from S to N. Path and wire fence at S and other three boundaries of hedgerow. The E boundary is the townland and Parish boundary between Dohora in the Parish of Anhid and Dohora in the Parish of Croom. A complex of three structures (CSS 2660; see appendix 15.2) is shown at the southern boundary of the field. Two of these structures are shown on the 25" OS map 1897-1913. No visible surface trace of these survives.

Field E94: Large, irregularly shaped field in pasture. Ground at the E is roughly level and gently undulating and at the W rises steeply from the centre towards the W and NW. Path with wire fencing at W & NW and hedgerow on other two sides. The W boundary is shown on the 6" OS map of 1842 as the townland and Parish boundary between Dohora in the Parish of Anhid and Dohora in the Parish of Croom. This boundary is no longer present on the 25" OS map of 1897-1913.

Field E95: Irregularly shaped field in pasture. Ground is level at the E and rises towards the SW corner. Bounded on S by a path and wire fencing and by hedgerow on the other three sides. A river running along the NW boundary is the townland boundary between Dohora to the SE and Carrow to the NW and Parish boundary between Anhid to the SE and Croom to the NW. The W boundary is shown on the 6" OS map of 1842 as the townland and Parish boundary between Dohora in the Parish of Anhid and Dohora in the Parish of Croom. This boundary is no longer present on the 25" OS map of 1897-1913. The 6" OS map of 1842 and 25" OS map 1897 – 1913 show three buildings (CSS 2660; see appendix 15.2) on the W & NW sides of a rectangular yard in the SW corner of the field. There is no visible trace of structures in this area. There is a large boulder/rock outcrop in the

middle of this field. There is a potential site (CSS 2621; see appendix 15.2) identified by aerial photography in the NW corner of the site.

Field E96: Irregularly shaped field of pasture. Ground is roughly level and gently undulating. Hedgerow boundaries all around. Laneway along the S and E boundaries. A stream flows northeastwards along the NW boundary which is the townland boundary between Anhid East to the N and Dohora to the S.

Field E97: Irregularly shaped field of pasture. Ground is roughly level and gently undulating. Hedgerow boundaries all around. Laneway along W boundary.

Field E98: Irregularly shaped, undulating field in pasture. Ground rises gently from the N towards the SW. Hedgerow boundaries all around. A stream flows north-eastwards along the NW boundary which is the townland boundary between Anhid East to the N and Dohora to the S. There is a possible enclosure (CSS 2622; see appendix 15.2) at the NE corner of the field.

Field E99: Large irregularly shaped field in pasture. Ground is roughly level and gently undulating. Hedgerow boundaries all around. A stream along the eastern boundary flows northwards into a larger stream which flows north-eastwards along the NW boundary and is the townland boundary between Anhid East to the N and Dohora to the S. There is an enclosure (CSS 2623; see appendix 15.2) towards the E side of the field.

Field E100: Same as field E99. Field was given two numbers.

Field E101: Large, undulating irregularly shaped field in pasture. Ground rises slightly from E to W at the N and rises more steeply from roughly the centre of the field to the S. There is one recorded archaeological monument, an enclosure (CSS 2155), at the N of this field. It is defined by a low, tree-lined earthen bank. There is a large boulder against the exterior of the bank at the SW. A large, irregularly shaped pond lies to the immediate N of the enclosure. The ground in this area of the field is very uneven with several long, low ridges between the enclosure and the eastern boundary. Hedgerow boundaries all around. A stream along the western boundary flows northwards into a larger stream which flows north-eastwards along the NW boundary and is the townland boundary between Anhid East to the N and Dohora to the S. There is a concrete bridge at the E end of this boundary giving access from the field to a farm at the NW. There is a large boulder in the eastern boundary towards the S end.

Field E102: Large, irregularly shaped field in pasture. Ground slopes up from W to E and slopes up to the S from the northern boundary and is undulating at the N. Hedgerow boundaries all around. A stream flows eastwards along the northern boundary which is the townland boundary between Anhid East to the N and Dohora to the S. There is a concrete bridge at the W end of this boundary giving access from the field to a farm at the NW.

Field E103: Sub-rectangular field in pasture. Ground is level at the N and slopes up to the S. Hedgerow boundaries all around. Small pond in the NE corner.

Field E104 (AAP35): Irregularly shaped field in pasture. Ground level at the N and slopes up to the S. Hedgerow boundaries all around. A stream flows eastwards along the northern boundary and forms the townland boundary between Anhid East to the N and Dohora to the S. This field is very hummocky and wet underfoot. The wetland characteristics of this field make it a possible location for burnt spreads/possible fulachta fiadh.

Field E105: Irregularly shaped field in pasture. Hedgerow boundaries all around. A third class road runs to the E of the eastern boundary. A stream flows eastwards along the southern boundary and forms the townland boundary between Anhid East to the N and Dohora to the S. The western boundary is the townland boundary between Anhid East to the E and Anhid West to the W.

Croom Online Section

BLOCK F (1-23)

Field F1: Large rectangular field in pasture. Dwelling in SE corner of field. Road along E boundary. Hedgerow along remaining boundaries.

Field F2: Large rectangular field in pasture. Trackway at S end. Road along E boundary. Hedgerow along remaining boundaries.

Field F2a: Large sub-rectangular field in pasture. Road along E, W & NW boundaries. Hedgerow along remaining boundaries.

Field F3: Large field in pasture. Road along W boundary. River along E boundary. Hedgerow along remaining boundaries. Church (CSS 2171) and Graveyard (CSS 2170) at E section of site are not affected by the road development.

Field F4: Small field with farmyard to E and area of trees in S & W of field. Driveway to farm through centre of road along W boundary. Hedgerow along remaining boundaries.

Field F5: Large irregularly shaped field in pasture. Road along W boundary. River along E boundary. Dense Hedgerow at N boundary. Number of buildings at NW corner of field.

Field F6: Large square field in pasture. Road along E boundary. Hedgerow on remaining boundaries. There is an enclosure (CSS 2624; see appendix 15.2) at the NE section of the field.

Field F7: Rectangular field in pasture with trackway running through centre. Road along E boundary, hedgerow along remaining boundaries.

Field F8: Irregularly shaped field with building at N section. Road along E boundary. Hedgerow along remaining boundaries.

Field F9: Field in pasture with road along E & W boundary and hedgerow along remaining boundaries.

Field F9a: Field in pasture. Several dwellings along W boundary. Road along E & W boundary and hedgerow along remaining boundaries.

Field F10: Small triangular field in pasture. Road along E boundary. Hedgerow along remaining boundaries.

Field F11: Small field in pasture. Road along E boundary. Hedgerow along remaining boundaries

Field F12: Irregularly shaped field with road along E boundary and hedgerow along remaining boundaries.

Field F13: Irregularly shaped field in pasture. Road along E boundary. Hedgerow along remaining boundaries. There is a potential site (CSS 2625; see appendix 15.2) at the E boundary of the field.

Field F14: Small triangular field with road along E boundary, river along N boundary and hedgerow along NW boundary.

Field F14a: Small triangular field with road along W boundary, river along S boundary and hedgerow along NW boundary.

Field F14b: Very small narrow piece of scrubland along N side of river.

Field F15: Large irregularly shaped field bounded by road to the E. Bounded by river to W and stream to S. Hedgerow along N boundary.

Field F16: Large irregularly shaped field in pasture. Road along W boundary. Stream along S boundary. Hedgerow running NS through centre of field. Hedgerow forms NE boundary.

Field F17: Small irregularly shaped field with mature hedgerow along S & W boundaries. Dwelling in NW corner of field. Road along E boundary.

Field F17a: Large rectangular field in pasture. Road along W boundary. Stream at S boundary. Hedgerow along remaining boundaries.

Field F18: Narrow, triangular shaped field in pasture. Road along E boundary. Mature hedgerow along W & S boundaries. There is a possible enclosure (CSS 2285; see appendix 15.2) at E section of field.

Field F19: Large, irregularly shaped field under long pasture, sloping down towards the existing N20 that borders the field to the W. Bounded by a third class road at the N and by a trackway at the E. Concrete fencing at N and W, trees at S and electric fencing at the E.

Field F20: Very large field under low pasture at the N and long grass at the S. Ground is level in the centre of the field and rises to the S and N. Bounded by a third class road at the N and by a trackway at the W. Hedgerow boundaries at the S and E, random rubble wall at the N and electric fencing at the W. There are two recorded

archaeological monuments in this field: an earthwork CSS 2289 and an enclosure CSS 2284. CSS 2289 is located approximately in the centre of the field, close to the western boundary. It comprises a low grass-covered mound c. 14m in diameter enclosed by a shallow fosse varying between c. 2m – c. 4m in width. CSS 2284 is located to the S of CSS 2289, on a N-facing slope. The ground in this area is in long pasture and the enclosure was not visible at the time of the site inspection. Both of these sites are outside the study area for the Proposed Road Development.

Field F21: Sub-rectangular field under low pasture. Bounded on the N and E by third class roads. A trackway runs NS across the field at its western side. Hedgerow boundaries all around. There is a random rubble wall, c. 1.3m high, along the northern boundary, on the S side of the road.

Field F22: Rectangular field under low pasture at the E and W and long pasture in the centre. Bounded on the E by a third class road. Hedgerow boundaries all around. Trackway along the S side of the northern boundary.

Field F23: Rectangular, undulating field under low, rough pasture. Hedgerow boundaries all around.

Field F24: Large, irregularly shaped field of stubble. Bounded on the W and S by third class roads. Hedgerow boundaries all around. Ground level at the S and rises gently to the N.

BLOCK G (1-42)

Field G1: Large sub-rectangular field in pasture. Road along southern, western and eastern boundaries. Hedgerow along northern boundary.

Field G1a: Fairly level field in medium pasture. Hedgerow along N, S, E & W boundaries.

Field G1b: Fairly level field in medium pasture. Hedgerow along N, S, E & W boundaries. There is a redundant record (CSS 2299; see appendix 15.2) in the centre of the field.

Field G2: Large undulating open field in low pasture. Fairly level. Field divided into sections by wire fencing. Hedgerow boundaries all around.

Field G3: Sub-rectangular field in pasture. Road along SE boundary. Hedgerow along remaining boundaries.

Field G4 (AAP 51): Same as field G5. This area is adjacent to excavated earthworks CSS 2321.

Field G5 (AAP36): Undulating, low lying field. In medium pasture. Boggy in places. Gently sloping up to the N. Modern existing road along the E boundary. Drainage ditch along western boundary. N and S boundaries of hedgerow. Redundant record (CSS 2326; see appendix 15.2) in NE corner of field. The wetland characteristics of this field make it a possible location for burnt spreads/possible fulachta fiadh.

Field G5a: Square field in medium pasture. Hedgerow boundaries to N and S. Bounded by road to E and W.

Field G6: Hummocky and slightly undulating field. In medium pasture. Fairly level. Hedgerow boundaries all around.

Field G7 (AAP52): Field in medium pasture (similar to field 8). Hedgerow boundaries all around.

Field G8 (AAP52): Field in medium/high pasture. Undulating throughout. Road along eastern boundary and hedgerow along remaining boundaries. No evidence for CSS 2353 or CSS 2358 (see appendix 15.2) but there is a very distinctive line at the NE of the field.

Field G9 (AAP37): Undulating, hummocky field in low pasture. Field slopes down to the W. The western section is very boggy and waterlogged. Wire fence along the northern boundary, road along eastern boundary. Hedgerow along remaining boundaries. The wetland characteristics of the western section of this field make it a possible

location for burnt spreads/possible fulachta fiadh. Seems like part of site CSS 2358 (see appendix 15.2) is in this field also.

Fields G10 to G16 were eliminated from the study due to design modification.

Field G17 (AAP52): Irregularly shaped field in pasture. Farm complex at SE corner of field. Road along E, W & N boundaries. Redundant record (CSS 2339; see appendix 15.2) along W boundary.

Field G18 (AAP52): Narrow strip of scrubland along E section of existing road.

Field G19: Same as field G9. This field was numbered twice.

Field G20 (AAP38): Very overgrown, boggy field in rough pasture. Quite level terrain. Hedgerow boundaries all around. The wetland characteristics of this field make it a possible location for burnt spreads/possible fulachta fiadh.

Field G21 (AAP46): Very overgrown area of rough ground at the S end of field. In low pasture and level at N end. Road along eastern boundary. Hedgerow along remaining boundaries. The wetland characteristics of the western section of this field make it a possible location for burnt spreads/possible fulachta fiadh. Old shed at the northern boundary.

Field G21a: Very overgrown area. Impenetrable.

Field G22 (AAP39): Field in low pasture. Very boggy, hummocky type ground at western section of the field. Cattle grazing in field. The wetland characteristics of the western section of this field make it a possible location for burnt spreads/possible fulachta fiadh.

Field G23 (AAP40): Fairly level, hummocky field in medium pasture. Wooded area along western boundary. Hedgerow along remaining boundaries. The wetland characteristics of this field make it a possible location for burnt spreads/possible fulachta fiadh.

Field G24: Undulating field in low pasture. Some ridges at northern end of field. Very boggy at the S end of field. Ground slopes up to the N where it is much drier. Field is also drier at the W where it is fenced off. Drain along southern boundary. Monument (CSS 2389) at the NW boundary of this field. Area of high ground to the S and E of monument. Low ridge runs from the S of the monument in a SE direction for approximately the length of this field.

Field G25 (AAP41): Low lying, boggy field full of rushes. Standing water in places. Fairly level. Hedgerow boundaries all around. The wetland characteristics of this field make it a possible location for burnt spreads/possible fulachta fiadh.

Field G26: Undulating field in medium pasture. Fairly level. Hedgerow boundaries all around. Bank of monument (CSS 2389; see appendix 15.2) at the S end of site. Very degraded. No other features relating to monument.

Field G27: Field in low pasture. Sloping down to the S. No features relating to monument (CSS 2389; see appendix 15.2).

Field G28: Undulating field in medium pasture. River along northern boundary, trackway along southern boundary.

Field G29: Field in medium pasture. Road along northern boundary. Hedgerow along remaining boundaries. No visible trace of enclosure (CSS 2410; see appendix 15.2) in field. A dismantled railway (CSS 2560 appendix 15.2) runs from the SE corner to the NW corner of the field and is shown on the 25" OS map 1897-1913.

Field G30: Sub-rectangular field in pasture. Hedgerow boundaries all around. Several dwellings at N end of field.

Field G30a: Small field. Bounded by roads on N, S & W sides. Hedgerow along E boundary.

Field G31: Large open undulating field with harvested crop. Road along southern boundary. Hedgerow along remaining boundaries.

Field G32: Undulating, fairly level field with harvested crop. Hedgerow boundaries all around.

Field G33: Undulating, fairly level field in low/medium pasture. Trackway along southern boundary.

Field G33a: Rectangular field in pasture. Road along S boundary, hedgerow along remaining boundaries.

Field G34: Undulating and hummocky field in low pasture. Boggy at the E end. Field rising to the W to site (CSS 2449) at the western boundary. Hedgerow boundaries all around.

Field G35: Large field with hedgerow boundaries on all sides. Two buildings at SE corner of field. Aerial anomaly CSS 2582 (see appendix 15.2) in centre of field.

Field G36: Large irregularly shaped field. Bounded by road along N section. Hedgerow boundaries on all other sides. Remains of older boundaries along S section of field.

Field G36a: Large irregularly shaped field in pasture. Road along S boundary. Railway along N boundary. Hedgerow along E & W boundaries.

Field G37: Small irregularly shaped field. Road along E boundary. Railway along N boundary. Hedgerow along S and W boundaries.

Field G38: Very small irregularly shaped field. Road along S and E boundaries. Hedgerow along N and W boundaries.

Field G39: Island. Very overgrown.

Field G40: Triangular shaped field in low pasture. Pond at northern end. Railway line to the N, roundabout to the S, road to the E.

Field G41 (AAP42): Roughly triangular shaped field. Overgrown area. Hummocky, rough ground with plenty of trees. The southern half of the field is very boggy and slopes down to the trees at the N. Stream along eastern boundary, road along western boundary. The wetland characteristics of this field make it a possible location for burnt spreads/possible fulachta fiadh.

Field G42 (AAP43): Fairly level, low-lying field. Very boggy and wet underfoot but drier as it rises up from the centre to the E. No visible trace of CSS 2490, CSS 2491 or CSS 2492 (see appendix 15.2). Stream along northern and western boundaries, road along southern boundary. There is a wall along the northern boundary. Inside this is stone lined earthen bank and inside the bank is a railway line. The wetland characteristics of this field make it a possible location for burnt spreads/possible fulachta fiadh.

N72 Link

BLOCK H (1 -38)

Field H1: Recently planted, low-lying large irregularly shaped field. Field boundaries removed in past. Quite wet. Ground slopes gently down to river to E & SE. River forms much of field boundary and is boundary between Ballyvorisheen and Ballyvinitter Lower. Earthen banks with mature hedgerow on N, S & W. Old railway line forms N boundary. Ringfort (CSS 787) in SW corner of field. Very overgrown old railway line (CSS 1773; see appendix 15.2) (Mallow/Fermoy) also in fields C3 & H2.

Field H2 (same field as C3): Recently planted, low-lying large irregularly shaped field. Field boundaries removed in past. Quite wet. Ground slopes gently down to river to NW. River forms much of field boundary and is townland boundary between Ballyvorisheen and Ballyvinitter Lower. Castletownroche road to SE. Very overgrown old railway line (CSS 1773; see appendix 15.2) (Mallow/Fermoy) forms S boundary.

Field H3: Irregularly shaped field in low pasture. Wet in SE. Ground slopes gently down to stream forming NW boundary. Earthen banks with mature hedgerow on N, E & S. Old railway line forms N boundary.

Field H4: Irregularly shaped field in low pasture. Ground slopes gently down to SE to stream between Fields H3 & H4. Earthen banks with mature hedgerow on N & W. Old railway line forms N boundary.

Field H5: Large, square, level field, recently cut for silage. Boundaries formed by earthen banks with mature hedgerows and trees in all directions apart from E where a narrow stream forms the boundary. Stream is shallow and fast flowing and channel appears to have been cleaned.

Field H6: Rectangular field in low pasture, sub-divided by fence and posts. Field boundaries formed by earthen banks with mature hedgerows and trees in all directions. Ground level slopes gently down towards the S boundary.

Field H7: Large sub-rectangular field in low pasture, divided with wire fencing. Ground slopes gently down to S to line of old railway. Earthen banks with mature hedgerow on all sides. Road forming NW boundary is townland boundary between Ballyvinitter Middle and Ballyvinitter Lower.

Field H8: Access to this field denied. Surveyed from road. Sub-rectangular field in low pasture. Ground slopes down to SE. Earthen banks with mature hedgerow on SE, NE & SW. Roadways on SE & SW form the townland boundary between Ballyvinitter Middle and Ballyvinitter Lower. A structure is depicted in the SW of this field on 6" OS map 1842 (CSS 2650; see appendix 15.2). The 6" OS map 1842 and the 25" OS map 1897-1913 show 'Lime Kiln (Disused)' also in the SW of this field (CSS 2651) with structure adjacent to it.

Field H9: Large field in stubble. Ground slopes down to W & SW to stream. Stream is townland boundary between Ballyvinitter Lower and Spaglen. Earthen banks with mature hedgerow on NE & NW. Public road on NE is townland boundary between Ballyvinitter Middle and Ballyvinitter Lower. No visible trace of CSS 818 a circular enclosure & CSS 824 (see appendix 15.2) a rectangular enclosure.

Field H10: Rectangular field in stubble. Ground slopes down to W & SW to stream which is Ballyvinitter Lower & Spaglen townland boundary. Earthen banks with mature hedgerow on NW & NE and partially removed on SE. Very boggy low lying ground at stream.

Field H11: Rectangular field in stubble. Ground slopes down to W & SW to stream between Fields H11 & H13 which is Ballyvinitter Lower & Spaglen townland boundary. Earthen banks with mature hedgerow on NW & NE and partially removed on SE. Very boggy, overgrown low lying ground at stream.

Field H12: Irregularly shaped field in unmaintained pasture. Somewhat overgrown & hummocky. Ground slopes down to SE to stream. Earthen banks with mature hedgerow on W, SW & S. Very boggy low lying ground at stream.

Field H13: Field in low pasture. Ground slopes up to W from stream between Fields H11 & H13 which is Ballyvinitter Lower & Spaglen townland boundary. Earthen banks with mature hedgerow on N, W & S. Very boggy, overgrown, low lying ground at stream.

Field H14: Field in stubble. Ground slopes down to S with panoramic views to S, SE & SW. Earthen banks with mature hedgerow on all sides.

Field H15: Field in stubble. Ground slopes down to S with good views to S, SE & SW. Earthen banks with mature hedgerow on all sides.

Field H16: Field in low pasture. Ground slopes down to S & SW. Earthen banks with mature hedgerow on all sides. Farmyard in NW corner

Field H17: Bull in field – did not enter. Field in low pasture. Fairly level. Earthen banks with mature hedgerow on all sides. Modern houses to NW. The Mallow-Doneraile road, which is the townland boundary between Spaglen and Curraghanearla, runs outside the W boundary.

Field H18: Very large field in low pasture. Some removal of field boundaries has taken place in past. Ground slopes down steeply to the western boundary. The Mallow-Doneraile road, which is the townland boundary between Spaglen and Curraghanearla runs outside the E boundary. Hedgerow and mature tree boundaries

Field H19: Large sub-rectangular field in low pasture. Ground slopes down from E to W and SW where small river/stream flows. Hedgerow and mature tree boundaries. Stream in ditch on N, ground wet along this N boundary. New farm access road leads from N midway along field and western half of field stripped of topsoil.

Field H20: Rectangular field in low pasture. Ground slopes gently down to W. Hedgerow field boundaries on N & S, ditch on S also. Wire fence on east. Shallow ditch and wire to W.

Field H21: Sub-rectangular field in low pasture. Slopes down to stream at W boundary. Stream is Ashgrove/Curraghanearla townland boundary. Eastern boundary is wire fencing and mature hedgerow on other three sides. A new farm access road runs along the E side of the field leading to Field H19.

Field H22: Large sub-rectangular field in low pasture. Ground rises to W from band of woodland bordering stream at E boundary. Stream is Ashgrove/Curraghanearla townland boundary. Mature trees and hedgerow on all sides.

Field H23: Large, level sub-rectangular field in low pasture. Mature trees and hedgerow boundaries all around.

Field H24: Large sub-rectangular field in low pasture sloping gently to E & S. Farmyard to S. Mature trees and hedgerow field boundaries all around.

Field H25: Small, long rectangular field in low pasture on NW bank of stream. Ground rises from stream to NW. Mature trees and hedgerow field boundaries all around.

Field H26: Large irregularly shaped field in low pasture, sub-divided by fence and posts. Traces of former cultivation visible in ground surface. Field boundaries formed by earthen banks with mature hedgerows and trees in all directions. Ground surface in E half are relatively level and slope steeply down towards the W boundary, which extends along base of narrow valley. Relief road will extend along poorly drained low-lying ground along W boundary.

Field H27: Rectangular tillage field, recently planted. The ground levels along the E end of the field appear to have been augmented by recently dumped soil. Road will extend through NE corner and ground levels drop steeply down to overgrown E field boundary in this area. A narrow streamlet runs parallel to E boundary and bedrock visible in streambed.

Field H28: Large field in low pasture. Ground slopes down from E to W. Mature trees and hedgerow boundaries all around. Farm trackway inside E boundary. Farm buildings to S. No visible trace of fulacht fiadh CSS 806. Stone gateposts between Fields H28 & H29.

Field H29: Field in low pasture. Ground slopes down to west. Mature trees and hedgerow boundaries, N end of E boundary is wire. Remnant of earlier field boundary E/W line of mature trees. N20 is at W of this field. Townlands of Ashgrove, Kilnockan, Lodge and Drumsligo converge at W side of N20.

Field H30: Rectangular tillage field, recently planted, that slopes gently down to the S. Field boundaries formed by earthen banks and flanking ditches, colonised with mature hedgerows and trees, in all directions. Local road outside W boundary.

Field H31: Rectangular, level field in low pasture, sub-divided by fence and posts. Field boundaries formed by earthen banks, flanked by ditches, with mature hedgerows and trees in all directions apart from E where a random rubble wall forms boundary with local road. A barely perceptible E-W orientated, linear shallow undulation (c.2m wide by 0.2m deep) extends through centre of field and appears to be remains of levelled boundary.

Field H32: Rectangular field in low pasture. The E & N boundaries are formed by double bank-and-ditch boundaries flanked by mature trees. The banks survived to maximum of 1m H x 1m W and stretches of the N boundary have been removed. These appear to be associated with the boundaries of Sunnyside demesne (CSS830).

Field H33: Large rectangular field sub-divided by fence and posts. Field recently cut for silage. Slight slope down to W. Field boundaries formed by earthen banks, flanked by ditches, mature hedgerows and trees in all directions. Remains of low earthen field bank forms W end of S boundary and appears to be part of demesne boundary (see H32).

Field H34: Irregularly shaped field in rough pasture that slopes gently down to W. Field boundaries formed by earthen banks with mature hedgerows and trees in all directions.

Field H35: Rectangular, level field in rough pasture. Field boundaries formed by earthen banks with gorse hedgerows and trees in all directions. Presence of reed growth indicative of poor drainage.

Field H36: Large irregularly shaped field in pasture that slopes gently down to W. Field boundaries formed by earthen banks with hedgerows and trees in all directions. Localised areas of reed growth.

Field H37: Rectangular field in pasture that slopes sharply down to N20 outside W boundary. Field boundaries formed by earthen banks with hedgerows and trees in all directions. Extensive reed growth in low-lying W end of field.

Field H38: Inaccessible, visual inspection from E. Irregularly shaped field in pasture that slopes sharply down to N20 outside E boundary. Field boundaries formed by earthen banks with hedgerows and trees in all directions. Railway line extends along W boundary and N20 along the overgrown E boundary.

