

## Appendix 15.2

## Archaeological and Cultural Heritage Inventory

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## Appendix 15.2 - ARCHAEOLOGICAL AND CULTURAL HERITAGE INVENTORY

This inventory lists all archaeological sites, cultural heritage sites and AAP within the proposed route corridors (300m width).

The following sources were used to provide details of recorded archaeological sites that lie within each route corridor;

- 1 The Archaeological Inventory for Co. Cork, Vol. II, Mid Cork
- 2 The Archaeological Inventory for Co. Cork, Vol. IV, North Cork.
- 3 Files of the Archaeological Survey of Ireland, Limerick.
- 4 Files of the Archaeological Survey of Ireland, Cork
- 5 Excavation Bulletins 1970-2004 at [www.excavations.ie](http://www.excavations.ie)
- 6 Hajba, Anna-Maria, 2002. Houses of Cork; Volume 1: North Cork, Ballinakella Press, Clare

<b>CSS</b>	CSS0043
<b>EASTING/ NORTHING</b>	160535.0001 / 78199.99999
<b>CATEGORY</b>	Archaeological Heritage
<b>DESCRIPTION</b>	Church
<b>PERIOD</b>	Post Medieval
<b>SITE NAME</b>	St Mary's Catholic Church
<b>TOWNLAND</b>	BALLYGIBBON
<b>COUNTY</b>	Cork
<b>RMP</b>	CO062-200001-
<b>RPS</b>	RPS 00377
<b>Statutory Protection</b>	RMP & RPS
<b>KEY CONSTRAINT</b>	Yes
<b>PERCEIVED IMPORTANCE</b>	Regional
<b>COMMENTS</b>	Cork Archaeological Inventory NO. 9589 Roman Catholic church At Waterloo, overlooking bridge and crossroads. Cruciform church built 1815-17. Plaque with Irish inscription attributes the building to 'Fr. Matt [Horgan] and his people' (Mulcahy 1989a, 14-15). Described by Lewis (1837, vol. 1, 650) as 'neat Gothic structure'. Nave lit by narrow pointed lancets with switchline tracery, stained glass window in N wall over altar. Exterior elevations plastered and adorned with quartrefoil niches and string courses. Immediately to E is slightly later bell tower.
<b>Distance From Edge of Site to Edge of Route Footprint</b>	95m (Node A-B)
<b>TYPE OF IMPACT</b>	Slight

<b>CSS</b>	CSS0049
<b>EASTING/ NORTHING</b>	160720.0002/78496.99987
<b>CATEGORY</b>	Archaeological Heritage
<b>DESCRIPTION</b>	Standing Stone (possible) (original location)
<b>PERIOD</b>	Pre-historic
<b>SITE NAME</b>	None
<b>TOWNLAND</b>	BALLYGIBBON
<b>COUNTY</b>	Cork
<b>RMP</b>	CO062-175----
<b>Statutory Protection</b>	RMP
<b>KEY CONSTRAINT</b>	No
<b>PERCEIVED IMPORTANCE</b>	Local
<b>COMMENTS</b>	Cork Archaeological Inventory NO. 6891 Possible standing stone Not shown on 1842 and 1904 OS maps. Marked on 1937 OS map as single standing stone adjacent to W side of railway line. Removed; no visible surface trace.

<b>CSS</b>	CSS0049
<b>Distance From Centre of Site to Edge of Route Footprint</b>	73m (Node A-B)
<b>TYPE OF IMPACT</b>	No Predicted Impact.

<b>CSS</b>	CSS0078
<b>EASTING/ NORTHING</b>	160516.9999/79596.00003
<b>CATEGORY</b>	Archaeological Heritage
<b>DESCRIPTION</b>	Standing Stone (possible) (original location)
<b>PERIOD</b>	Pre-historic
<b>SITE NAME</b>	None
<b>TOWNLAND</b>	BALLYNARAHA
<b>COUNTY</b>	Cork
<b>RMP</b>	CO062-064----
<b>Statutory Protection</b>	RMP
<b>KEY CONSTRAINT</b>	No
<b>PERCEIVED IMPORTANCE</b>	Local
<b>COMMENTS</b>	Cork Archaeological Inventory NO. 6891 Possible standing stone Not shown on 1842 and 1904 OS maps. Marked on 1937 OS map as single standing stone adjacent to W side of railway line. Removed; no visible surface trace.
<b>Distance From Centre of Site to Edge of Route Footprint</b>	94m (Node A-B)
<b>TYPE OF IMPACT</b>	No Predicted Impact

<b>CSS</b>	CSS0112
<b>EASTING/ NORTHING</b>	159536/81701.99994
<b>CATEGORY</b>	Archaeological Heritage
<b>DESCRIPTION</b>	Standing Stone (possible) (original location)
<b>PERIOD</b>	Pre-historic
<b>SITE NAME</b>	None
<b>TOWNLAND</b>	KNOCKNABEHY
<b>COUNTY</b>	Cork
<b>RMP</b>	CO051-132----
<b>Statutory Protection</b>	RMP
<b>KEY CONSTRAINT</b>	No
<b>PERCEIVED IMPORTANCE</b>	Local
<b>COMMENTS</b>	Cork Archaeological Inventory NO. 6959 Possible standing stone Not shown on 1842 and 1904 OS maps. Marked as single standing stone on 1938 OS map. In pasture, on E-facing slope. Removed; no visible surface trace.
<b>Distance From Centre of Site to Edge of Route Footprint</b>	139m (Node A-B)

CSS	CSS0112
TYPE OF IMPACT	No Predicted Impact.

CSS	CSS0142
EASTING/ NORTHING	159830.0001/83618.00015
CATEGORY	Archaeological Heritage
DESCRIPTION	Fulacht Fia possible
PERIOD	Pre-historic
SITE NAME	None
TOWNLAND	GLANCAM
COUNTY	Cork
RMP	CO051-173----
Statutory Protection	RMP
KEY CONSTRAINT	No
PERCEIVED IMPORTANCE	Local
COMMENTS	Cork Archaeological Inventory NO. 7818 Possible fulacht fiadh Visible as patch of dark soil in ploughed field in aerial photography (Dr. D.D. D. Pochin Mould). According to local information, there was a fulacht fiadh here beside the well shown on 1939 OS map. No visible surface trace; destroyed due to roadworks.
Distance From Centre of Site to Edge of Route Footprint	5m (Node B-C-G), (B-G)
TYPE OF IMPACT	Significant

CSS	CSS0164
EASTING/ NORTHING	160062/84313.99984
CATEGORY	Archaeological Heritage
DESCRIPTION	Ringfort - Rath
PERIOD	Early Medieval
SITE NAME	None
TOWNLAND	RATHDUFF
COUNTY	Cork
RMP	CO051-139----
Statutory Protection	RMP
KEY CONSTRAINT	Yes
PERCEIVED IMPORTANCE	Local
COMMENTS	Cork Archaeological Inventory NO 8564 Ringfort In pasture, on S-facing slope. Circular, heavily overgrown area (diam. c. 25m) defined by earthen bank (H 1.3m), stone-faced externally to N. Possible shallow external fosse on N side (With 2m). Gaps in bank to E (With 1.4m) and NW (With 1.5m).
Distance From Centre of Site to Edge of Route Footprint	0m (Node B-G)
TYPE OF IMPACT	Profound

CSS	CSS0173
EASTING/ NORTHING	159539.0001/84493.00009
CATEGORY	Archaeological Heritage
DESCRIPTION	Ringfort - Rath possible
PERIOD	Early Medieval
SITE NAME	None
TOWNLAND	RATHDUFF
COUNTY	Cork

CSS	CSS0173
RMP	CO051-135----
Statutory Protection	RMP
KEY CONSTRAINT	Yes
PERCEIVED IMPORTANCE	Local
Distance From Centre of Site to Edge of Route Footprint	167m (Node B-C-G)
TYPE OF IMPACT	No Predicted Impact

CSS	CSS0176
EASTING/ NORTHING	160099/84611.00005
CATEGORY	Archaeological Heritage
DESCRIPTION	Enclosure
PERIOD	Undefined
SITE NAME	None
TOWNLAND	RATHDUFF
COUNTY	Cork
RMP	CO051-138----
Statutory Protection	RMP
KEY CONSTRAINT	Yes
PERCEIVED IMPORTANCE	Local
COMMENTS	Cork Archaeological Inventory NO. 9401 Rectangular enclosure In pasture, on SW-facing slope. Depicted as hachured rectangular enclosure (c. 30m N-S; c. 25m E-W) on 1904 OS map, but indicated as rectangular field on 1842 and 1938 OS maps. No visible surface trace. Possible souterrain in interior.
Distance From Centre of Site to Edge of Route Footprint	0m (Node B-G)
TYPE OF IMPACT	Profound

CSS	CSS0177
EASTING/ NORTHING	160099/84611.00005
CATEGORY	Archaeological Heritage
DESCRIPTION	Souterrain possible
PERIOD	Early Medieval
SITE NAME	None
TOWNLAND	RATHDUFF
COUNTY	Cork
RMP	CO051-179----
Statutory Protection	RMP
KEY CONSTRAINT	Yes
PERCEIVED IMPORTANCE	local
COMMENTS	Cork Archaeological Inventory NO. 9105 Possible souterrain In rectangular enclosure. According to local information, 'underground cave with steps leading down to it' here, which was subsequently filled in. No visible surface trace.
Distance From Centre of Site to Edge of Route Footprint	0m (Node B-G)
TYPE OF IMPACT	Profound

CSS	CSS0179
EASTING/ NORTHING	158569/84665.99985
CATEGORY	Archaeological Heritage

<b>DESCRIPTION</b>	Fulacht Fia
<b>PERIOD</b>	Pre-historic
<b>SITE NAME</b>	None
<b>TOWNLAND</b>	GRENAGH NORTH
<b>COUNTY</b>	Cork
<b>RMP</b>	CO051-108----
<b>Statutory Protection</b>	RMP
<b>KEY CONSTRAINT</b>	No
<b>PERCEIVED IMPORTANCE</b>	Local
<b>COMMENTS</b>	Cork Archaeological Inventory NO. 7455 Fulacht fiadh In rough grazing. Low mound of burnt material (16.7m N-S; 22.7m E-W); springs immediately to N and S.
<b>Distance From Centre of Site to Edge of Route Footprint</b>	110m (Node B-H)
<b>TYPE OF IMPACT</b>	No Predicted Impact.

<b>CSS</b>	CSS0182
<b>EASTING/ NORTHING</b>	158900/84682
<b>CATEGORY</b>	Architectural Heritage
<b>DESCRIPTION</b>	Woollen Factory
<b>PERIOD</b>	Post-Med
<b>SITE NAME</b>	None
<b>TOWNLAND</b>	GRENAGH NORTH
<b>COUNTY</b>	Cork
<b>Statutory Protection</b>	None
<b>KEY CONSTRAINT</b>	No
<b>PERCEIVED IMPORTANCE</b>	Local
<b>Comments</b>	According to Lewis (1837) 'Here is a woollen factory, which was built in 1806 and is worked by a mountain stream' (Cadogan, 1998, 251). The site was visited in August 2008 and found to contain the remains of gate piers but nothing else (pers. Comm. Catherine O'Brien). According to local information, the mill was swept away by a flood many decades ago (ibid).
<b>Distance From Centre of Site to Edge of Route Footprint</b>	117m (Node B-H)
<b>TYPE OF IMPACT</b>	No Predicted Impact.

<b>CSS</b>	CSS0207
<b>EASTING/ NORTHING</b>	158013.0001/85630.00013
<b>CATEGORY</b>	Archaeological Heritage
<b>DESCRIPTION</b>	Ringfort - Rath
<b>PERIOD</b>	Early Medieval
<b>SITE NAME</b>	None
<b>TOWNLAND</b>	LYRADANE
<b>COUNTY</b>	Cork
<b>RMP</b>	CO051-025----
<b>Statutory Protection</b>	RMP
<b>KEY CONSTRAINT</b>	Yes
<b>PERCEIVED IMPORTANCE</b>	Local
<b>COMMENTS</b>	Cork Archaeological Inventory NO. 8495 Ringfort In pasture, on S-facing slope. Roughly circular area (30m E-W; 27.5m N-S) defined by two earthen banks with intervening fosse; distance between banks variable (With 9.5-15m). Inner band (int. H 0.7m) survives NNW→W; outer bank (h 1.7m) exists all round. Break in outer bank to N; second gap through both banks SE→SSE. Interior grass-covered.
<b>Distance From Edge of Site to Edge of Route Footprint</b>	68m (Node B-H)

<b>CSS</b>	CSS0207
<b>TYPE OF IMPACT</b>	Imperceptible

<b>CSS</b>	CSS0211
<b>EASTING/ NORTHING</b>	159164.9999/85808.00014
<b>CATEGORY</b>	Archaeological Heritage
<b>DESCRIPTION</b>	Ringfort - Rath
<b>PERIOD</b>	Early Medieval
<b>SITE NAME</b>	None
<b>TOWNLAND</b>	BALLYGROGAN
<b>COUNTY</b>	Cork
<b>RMP</b>	CO051-034----
<b>Statutory Protection</b>	RMP
<b>KEY CONSTRAINT</b>	Yes
<b>PERCEIVED IMPORTANCE</b>	Local
<b>COMMENTS</b>	Cork Archaeological Inventory NO. 8033 Ringfort In pasture, on W-facing slope. Depicted as hachured circular enclosure (diam. c. 25m) on 1842 OS map. Levelled; low raised area (diam. c. 26.5m) still visible in field.
<b>Distance From Centre of Site to Edge of Route Footprint</b>	20m (Node B-C-G)
<b>TYPE OF IMPACT</b>	Profound

<b>CSS</b>	CSS0216
<b>EASTING/ NORTHING</b>	158038/86043.00012
<b>CATEGORY</b>	Archaeological Heritage
<b>DESCRIPTION</b>	Ringfort - Rath
<b>PERIOD</b>	Early Medieval
<b>SITE NAME</b>	None
<b>TOWNLAND</b>	LYRADANE
<b>COUNTY</b>	Cork
<b>RMP</b>	CO051-026----
<b>Statutory Protection</b>	RMP
<b>KEY CONSTRAINT</b>	Yes
<b>PERCEIVED IMPORTANCE</b>	Local
<b>COMMENTS</b>	Cork Archaeological Inventory NO. 8495 Ringfort In pasture, on S-facing slope. Roughly circular area (30m E-W; 27.5m N-S) defined by two earthen banks with intervening fosse; distance between banks variable (With 9.5-15m). Inner band (int. H 0.7m) survives NNW→W; outer bank (h 1.7m) exists all round. Break in outer bank to N; second gap through both banks SE→SSE. Interior grass-covered.
<b>Distance From Edge of Site to Edge of Route Footprint</b>	125m (Node B-H)
<b>TYPE OF IMPACT</b>	No Predicted Impact

<b>CSS</b>	CSS0223
<b>EASTING/ NORTHING</b>	158568/86565
<b>CATEGORY</b>	AAP
<b>DESCRIPTION</b>	Dispensary
<b>PERIOD</b>	post-med
<b>SITE NAME</b>	None
<b>TOWNLAND</b>	Lissavoura
<b>COUNTY</b>	CORK

CSS	CSS0223
Statutory Protection	None
KEY CONSTRAINT	No
PERCEIVED IMPORTANCE	Local
COMMENTS	This site has been demolished
Distance from the site to Edge of Route footprint	9m (B-C-G)
TYPE OF IMPACT	Significant

CSS	CSS0224
EASTING/ NORTHING	158411/86587.99991
CATEGORY	Archaeological Heritage
DESCRIPTION	Ringfort - Rath
PERIOD	Early Medieval
SITE NAME	None
TOWNLAND	LISSAVOURA
COUNTY	Cork
RMP	CO051-032----
Statutory Protection	RMP
KEY CONSTRAINT	Yes
PERCEIVED IMPORTANCE	Local
COMMENTS	Cork Archaeological Inventory NO. 8488 Ringfort In pasture, on W-facing slope. Circular area (37.3m E-W; 36m N-S) enclosed by earthen bank (max. int. H 2.6m). Drain runs immediately outside and concentric to bank to N and E; laneway skirts site to S. Break in bank to W; smaller gaps worn by cattle to E and NNW.
Distance From Edge of Site to Edge of Route Footprint	45m (Node B-C-G)
TYPE OF IMPACT	Slight

CSS	CSS0238
EASTING/ NORTHING	156714.0001/87643.00003
CATEGORY	Archaeological Heritage
DESCRIPTION	Standing Stone
PERIOD	Pre-historic
SITE NAME	None
TOWNLAND	BALLYHILLOGE
COUNTY	Cork
RMP	CO051-019----
Statutory Protection	RMP
KEY CONSTRAINT	Yes
PERCEIVED IMPORTANCE	Local
COMMENTS	None
Distance From Centre of Site to Edge of Route Footprint	125m (Node B-H )
TYPE OF IMPACT	No Predicted Impact

CSS	CSS0240
EASTING/ NORTHING	158162.0001/87825.00004
CATEGORY	Archaeological Heritage
DESCRIPTION	Ringfort - Rath
PERIOD	Early Medieval

CSS	CSS0240
SITE NAME	None
TOWNLAND	LISSARD
COUNTY	Cork
RMP	CO051-021----
Statutory Protection	RMP
KEY CONSTRAINT	Yes
PERCEIVED IMPORTANCE	Local
COMMENTS	Cork Archaeological Inventory NO. 8487 Ringfort In pasture, on W-facing slope. Circular area (29.2m N-S; 28.8m E-W) defined by two earthen banks with intervening fosse. Roadway to S curves to skirt outer bank. To n, break (Wth 6m) in inner bank; outer bank stone-faced. According to landowner, 'a few feet' removed from top of interior before conversion to slurry pit.
Distance From Edge of Site to Edge of Route Footprint	5m (Node B-C-G)
TYPE OF IMPACT	Significant

CSS	CSS0275
EASTING/ NORTHING	158304.0001/90193.00004
CATEGORY	Archaeological Heritage
DESCRIPTION	Fulacht Fia
PERIOD	Pre-Historic
SITE NAME	None
TOWNLAND	LISSARD
COUNTY	Cork
RMP	CO042-075----
Statutory Protection	RMP
KEY CONSTRAINT	No
PERCEIVED IMPORTANCE	Local
COMMENTS	Cork Archaeological Inventory NO 7643 Fulacht fiadh In pasture. Burnt material exposed in section in drain for distance of 8m.
Distance From Centre of Site to Edge of Route Footprint	95m (Node B-C-G)
TYPE OF IMPACT	No predicted Impact

CSS	CSS0276
EASTING/ NORTHING	158264.0001/90319.99991
CATEGORY	Archaeological Heritage
DESCRIPTION	Stone Circle - Multiple-Stone
PERIOD	Pre-Historic
SITE NAME	None
TOWNLAND	LISSARD
COUNTY	Cork
RMP	CO042-074001-
Reg. Historic Monument	None
KEY CONSTRAINT	No
PERCEIVED IMPORTANCE	Local
COMMENTS	Cork Archaeological Inventory NO 6448 Multiple-stone circle Site destroyed between 1963 and 1970. It stood on rolling pasture, 150m SE of Peastinagh River. Six stones of circle remained in 1963, with single internal stone. Orthostats were 0.3m to 1.1m L, 0.1m to 0.25m T and 0.4m to 0.85m H. (Ó'Nualláin 1984a, 11, no. 1)

Distance From Centre of Site to Edge of Route Footprint	93m
TYPE OF IMPACT	No Predicted Impact

CSS	CSS0277
EASTING/ NORTHING	158264.0001/90319.99991
CATEGORY	Archaeological Heritage
DESCRIPTION	Standing Stone
PERIOD	Pre-historic
SITE NAME	None
TOWNLAND	LISSARD
COUNTY	Cork
RMP	CO042-074002-
Statutory Protection	RMP
KEY CONSTRAINT	Yes
PERCEIVED IMPORTANCE	Local
COMMENTS	Cork Archaeological Inventory NO. 6817 Standing Stone Within multiple-stone circle, Ó'Nualláin (1984a, 11) noted 'the internal monolith measured 85cm by 20cm and was 60cm high'. Both it and stone circle destroyed between 1963 and 1970.
Distance From Centre of Site to Edge of Route Footprint	93m (Node B-C-G)
TYPE OF IMPACT	No predicted Impact

CSS	CSS0278
EASTING/ NORTHING	159634.9999/90339.99993
CATEGORY	Archaeological Heritage
DESCRIPTION	Ringfort - Rath
PERIOD	Early Medieval
SITE NAME	None
TOWNLAND	BURNFORT
COUNTY	Cork
RMP	CO042-054----
Statutory Protection	RMP
KEY CONSTRAINT	Yes
PERCEIVED IMPORTANCE	Local
COMMENTS	Cork Archaeological Inventory NO. 8105 Ringfort In tillage, on S-facing slope to W of Leapford stream. Circular area (42m E-W; 41.4m N-S) defined by earthen bank (H 1.7m) with faint trace of external fosse to S and W. Bank stone-faced in parts. Interior slopes down to S.
Distance From Edge of Site to Edge of Route Footprint	0m (Node B-G)
TYPE OF IMPACT	Significant

CSS	CSS0281
EASTING/ NORTHING	155133.9998/90428.00002
CATEGORY	Archaeological Heritage
DESCRIPTION	Moated Site
PERIOD	Medieval
SITE NAME	None
TOWNLAND	BALLYFILIBEEEN
COUNTY	Cork

CSS	CSS0281
RMP	CO042-066----
Reg. Historic Monument	None
KEY CONSTRAINT	Yes
PERCEIVED IMPORTANCE	Regional
COMMENTS	Cork Archaeological Inventory NO. 9379 Moated site In marshy ground. Rectangular area (40.3m N-S; 28.5m E-W) defined by earthen bank (int. H 0.85m) to NE, E and S; shallow external fosse (D 0.2m), most clearly defined to S due to waterlogging. Faint trace of outer bank (H 0.3m), incorporated into stone-faced earthen field fence (H 0.7m) to E. Interior surface poorly drained and poached by cattle; E half slight higher than W half.
Distance From Centre of Site to Edge of Route Footprint	87m (Node B-H)
TYPE OF IMPACT	Imperceptible

CSS	CSS0303
EASTING/ NORTHING	158249.9999/90993.00015
CATEGORY	Archaeological Heritage
DESCRIPTION	Ringfort - Rath
PERIOD	Early Medieval
SITE NAME	None
TOWNLAND	BURNFORT
COUNTY	Cork
RMP	CO042-051001-
Statutory Protection	RMP
KEY CONSTRAINT	Yes
PERCEIVED IMPORTANCE	Local
COMMENTS	Cork Archaeological Inventory NO. 8103 Ringfort In pasture, on W-facing slope. Circular area (51.5m N-S; 50.5m E-W) defined by earthen bank (int. H 1.7m) with external fosse (D 1.2m) and counterscarp bank (H 0.8m). Bank stone-faced externally to SE; gap (Wth 6m) to WSW. Roadway running N-S truncates fosse and counterscarp bank on W side. Souterrain in interior.
Distance From Edge of Site to Edge of Route Footprint	0m (Node B-C-G)
TYPE OF IMPACT	Significant

CSS	CSS0304
EASTING/ NORTHING	158243.0001/91003
CATEGORY	Archaeological Heritage
DESCRIPTION	Souterrain
PERIOD	Early Medieval
SITE NAME	None
TOWNLAND	BURNFORT
COUNTY	Cork
RMP	CO042-051002-
Statutory Protection	RMP
KEY CONSTRAINT	Yes
PERCEIVED IMPORTANCE	Local
COMMENTS	Cork Archaeological Inventory NO. 8855 Souterrain In ringfort. Coleman (1947, 71) noted 'in the western section of the enclosure are the remains of a destroyed souterrain. From the traces remaining, it appears to have had a massive lintels and drystone walling'. In N side of ringfort four oval-shaped depressions running roughly E-W (D

	0.5m-1m) over a length of c. 9.6m (max Wth 3m) indicated collapsed souterrain; apparently earth-cut although stones are exposed in one depression.
<b>Distance From Centre of Site to Edge of Route Footprint</b>	0m (Node B-C-G)
<b>TYPE OF IMPACT</b>	Significant

<b>CSS</b>	CSS0319
<b>EASTING/ NORTHING</b>	157839/91645
<b>CATEGORY</b>	AAP
<b>DESCRIPTION</b>	Mill
<b>PERIOD</b>	post-med
<b>SITE NAME</b>	Unclassified Mill
<b>TOWNLAND</b>	Greenhill
<b>COUNTY</b>	CORK
<b>Statutory Protection</b>	None
<b>KEY CONSTRAINT</b>	No
<b>PERCEIVED IMPORTANCE</b>	Local
<b>COMMENTS</b>	This site has been demolished, fragmentary remains of a wall survive
<b>Distance from Centre of site to Edge of Route footprint</b>	118m (B-C-G)
<b>TYPE OF IMPACT</b>	No predicted impact

<b>CSS</b>	CSS0352
<b>EASTING/ NORTHING</b>	159188.9999/92483.00012
<b>CATEGORY</b>	Archaeological Heritage
<b>DESCRIPTION</b>	Ringfort - Rath
<b>PERIOD</b>	Early Medieval
<b>SITE NAME</b>	None
<b>TOWNLAND</b>	GREENHILL
<b>COUNTY</b>	Cork
<b>RMP</b>	CO042-050----
<b>KEY CONSTRAINT</b>	Yes
<b>PERCEIVED IMPORTANCE</b>	Local
<b>COMMENTS</b>	Cork Archaeological Inventory NO. 8353 Ringfort In pasture, on SW-facing slope. Circular area (51.5m E-W; 50.5m N-S) enclosed by earthen bank (int. H 1.8m). Low stone wall replaces portion of S bank; gap (Wth 4m) to SW.
<b>Distance From Centre of Site to Edge of Route Footprint</b>	5m (Node B-G)
<b>TYPE OF IMPACT</b>	Profound

<b>CSS</b>	CSS0368
<b>EASTING/ NORTHING</b>	153171.0002/92743.00005
<b>CATEGORY</b>	Archaeological Heritage
<b>DESCRIPTION</b>	Ringfort - Rath
<b>PERIOD</b>	Early Medieval
<b>SITE NAME</b>	Lisnagilky
<b>TOWNLAND</b>	DROMORE SOUTH
<b>COUNTY</b>	Cork
<b>RMP</b>	CO041-077----
<b>Reg. Historic Monument</b>	None

<b>CSS</b>	CSS0368
<b>KEY CONSTRAINT</b>	Yes
<b>PERCEIVED IMPORTANCE</b>	Local
<b>COMMENTS</b>	Cork Archaeological Inventory NO. 12455 Ringfort In pasture, on gentle S-facing slope, with land falling more steeply beyond site to bank of River Lyre c. 250m away. Circular area (diam. c. 30m) enclosed by earthen bank (int. H 1.1m; ext. H 1.4m); external fosse (D 0.4m). Bank heavily overgrown; causewayed entrance (Wth 4m) to SSE. Fosse infilled on N side due to existence of modern farmyard; wall separates bank from yard. Interior used as dumping ground for field-clearance material. No visible surface trace of outer bank depicted on 1904 and 1936 OS maps and described by Bowman (1934, 605) as c. 8ft H. Called 'Lios na Gilocaighe – fort of the Broom' (ibid.).
<b>Distance From Edge of Site to Edge of Route Footprint</b>	55m (Node B-H)
<b>TYPE OF IMPACT</b>	Slight

<b>CSS</b>	CSS0391
<b>EASTING/ NORTHING</b>	159362/93099.99998
<b>CATEGORY</b>	Archaeological Heritage
<b>DESCRIPTION</b>	Fulacht Fia possible
<b>PERIOD</b>	Pre-historic
<b>SITE NAME</b>	None
<b>TOWNLAND</b>	MONEE WEST
<b>COUNTY</b>	Cork
<b>RMP</b>	CO042-018----
<b>Statutory Protection</b>	RMP
<b>KEY CONSTRAINT</b>	No
<b>PERCEIVED IMPORTANCE</b>	Local
<b>COMMENTS</b>	Cork Archaeological Inventory NO. 11784 Possible Fulacht Fiadh In boggy ground, c. 20m N of stream. According to local information, burnt material uncovered here. Area heavily overgrown and burnt material was not identified.
<b>Distance From Edge of Site to Edge of Route Footprint</b>	133m (Node B-G)
<b>TYPE OF IMPACT</b>	No Predicted Impact

<b>CSS</b>	CSS0401
<b>EASTING/ NORTHING</b>	159310.9999/93471.00009
<b>CATEGORY</b>	Archaeological Heritage
<b>DESCRIPTION</b>	Fulacht Fia
<b>PERIOD</b>	Pre-Historic
<b>SITE NAME</b>	None
<b>TOWNLAND</b>	MONEE WEST
<b>COUNTY</b>	Cork
<b>RMP</b>	CO042-019001-
<b>Statutory Protection</b>	RMP
<b>KEY CONSTRAINT</b>	No
<b>PERCEIVED IMPORTANCE</b>	Local
<b>COMMENTS</b>	Cork Archaeological Inventory NO. 11482 Fulacht fiadh In boggy ground, on W side of drain. According to local information, mound levelled c. 1980. Barely perceptible mound of burnt material (25.3m E-W; 21m N-S); burnt material visible in section on both sides of drain (L 30m on E side). Second fulacht fiadh c. 80m to SE.
<b>Distance From Centre of Site to Edge of Route Footprint</b>	95m (Node B-G)
<b>TYPE OF IMPACT</b>	No Predicted Impact

CSS	CSS0425
EASTING/ NORTHING	151619.9999/93957.99999
CATEGORY	Archaeological Heritage
DESCRIPTION	Souterrain
PERIOD	Early Medieval
SITE NAME	None
TOWNLAND	KILPADDER SOUTH
COUNTY	Cork
RMP	CO041-072----
Statutory Protection	RMP
KEY CONSTRAINT	Yes
PERCEIVED IMPORTANCE	Local
COMMENTS	Cork Archaeological Inventory NO. 13283 Souterrain Discovered during ploughing in 1974 when fractured roofing slab collapsed. Investigated by Twohig (1976, 24-6), who described single roughly rectangular stone-built chamber (L 4.2m; max. Wth 1m; H 1.4m; long axis N-S) roofed with lintels, seven of which survived in original positions. Walls corbelled; evidence that some stones in walls had been roughly dressed after they had been put in place. Original entrance not found, possibly hidden by spoil from collapse. (McCarthy 1977, 274-5)
Distance From Centre of Site to Edge of Route Footprint	61m (Node B-H)
TYPE OF IMPACT	Slight

CSS	CSS0440
EASTING/ NORTHING	151847/94259
CATEGORY	AAP
DESCRIPTION	Country House
PERIOD	post-med
SITE NAME	Danesfort
TOWNLAND	Kilpadder North
COUNTY	CORK
Statutory Protection	None
KEY CONSTRAINT	No
PERCEIVED IMPORTANCE	Local
COMMENTS	This site was destroyed by fire in the 1950s and was later demolished. Danesfort (or Deanesfort, as it appears in some records) was built in the early 1800s, to replace a cottage of which no description appears to survive. The latter house was of three bays and two storeys and had an attractive central doorway with a large fanlight and narrow sidelights separated from the door by two slender columns. A single bay two-storey projection was added to one gable end. Danesfort was surrounded by mature trees, and the earlier ordnance survey may indicate a large ornamental garden to the west (Hajba, 2002, 141).
Distance from the site to Edge of Route footprint	210m (Node B-H)
TYPE OF IMPACT	No predicted impact

CSS	CSS0445
EASTING/ NORTHING	151561.0001/94326.99994
CATEGORY	Archaeological Heritage
DESCRIPTION	Ritual site holy well possible
PERIOD	Early Medieval
SITE NAME	Wart well

CSS	CSS0445
TOWNLAND	KILPADDER NORTH
COUNTY	Cork
RMP	CO041-074----
Statutory Protection	RMP
KEY CONSTRAINT	Yes
PERCEIVED IMPORTANCE	LOCAL
COMMENTS	Cork Archaeological Inventory NO. 14045 Possible Holy Well Marked only on 1842 OS map. According to Grove White (1905-25, vol.3, 341), well possessed 'power of destroying warts .. done away with when draining the field'. Access to site not gained.
Distance From Centre of Site to Edge of Route Footprint	0m (Node B-H)
TYPE OF IMPACT	Profound

CSS	CSS0458
EASTING/ NORTHING	151250/94743.00001
CATEGORY	Archaeological Heritage
DESCRIPTION	Enclosure
PERIOD	Undefined
SITE NAME	None
TOWNLAND	KILPADDER NORTH
COUNTY	Cork
RMP	CO032-230----
Statutory Protection	RMP
KEY CONSTRAINT	Yes
PERCEIVED IMPORTANCE	Local
COMMENTS	Cork Archaeological Inventory NO. 13584 Circular enclosure Cropmark of fosse of circular enclosure (diam. c. 35m) visible in aerial photograph (CASAP, July 1989); interior noted as dark cropmark in contrast to surrounding field. Area of site shown on 1842 OS map as triangle planted with deciduous trees and on 1905 OS map as semicircle of four deciduous trees in corner of field. Indicated on 1936 OS map by semicircular dotted line in corner of field line with tree-planted interior. Possible circular enclosure c. 80m to NW in same field.
Distance From Centre of Site to Edge of Route Footprint	85m (Node B-H)
TYPE OF IMPACT	Slight

CSS	CSS0475
EASTING/ NORTHING	151265.0001/95148
CATEGORY	Archaeological Heritage
DESCRIPTION	Ringfort - Rath possible
PERIOD	Early Medieval
SITE NAME	None
TOWNLAND	KNOCKNAMONA
COUNTY	Cork
RMP	CO032-105----
KEY CONSTRAINT	Yes
PERCEIVED IMPORTANCE	Local
COMMENTS	Cork Archaeological Inventory NO. 13100 Possible ringfort In pasture, atop hillock. Depicted as hachured circular enclosure on 1842 (dia. C 50m), 1905 and 1936 (diam. c 35m) OS maps. Levelled; earthen townland boundary skirts site to E, similar to surrounding field boundaries. Site shown as incorporating townland boundary on 1842 OS

	map; shown to W of boundary fence on 1905 and 1936 OS maps. Probably single-ramparted ringfort (diam. c. 47yd) recorded by Bowman (1934, 592) on T. Buckley's land.
<b>Distance From Edge of Site to Centre of Route Footprint</b>	21m (Node B-H)
<b>TYPE OF IMPACT</b>	Significant

<b>CSS</b>	CSS0479
<b>EASTING/ NORTHING</b>	151319.9999/95293.99997
<b>CATEGORY</b>	Archaeological Heritage
<b>DESCRIPTION</b>	Ringfort - Rath possible
<b>PERIOD</b>	Early Medieval
<b>SITE NAME</b>	None
<b>TOWNLAND</b>	KNOCKNAMONA
<b>COUNTY</b>	Cork
<b>RMP</b>	CO032-118----
<b>Statutory Protection</b>	RMP
<b>KEY CONSTRAINT</b>	Yes
<b>PERCEIVED IMPORTANCE</b>	Local
<b>COMMENTS</b>	Cork Archaeological Inventory NO. 13101 Possible ringfort In gently rolling pasture. Depicted as hachured circular enclosure (diam. c. 30m) on 1842 OS map. Levelled; no visible surface trace.
<b>DISTANC Distance From Edge of Site to Centre of Route Footprint</b>	105m (Node B-H)
<b>TYPE OF IMPACT</b>	No predicted Impact

<b>CSS</b>	CSS0486
<b>EASTING/ NORTHING</b>	151176.0001/95351.99987
<b>CATEGORY</b>	Archaeological Heritage
<b>DESCRIPTION</b>	Ringfort - Rath possible
<b>PERIOD</b>	Early Medieval
<b>SITE NAME</b>	None
<b>TOWNLAND</b>	KNOCKNAMONA
<b>COUNTY</b>	Cork
<b>RMP</b>	CO032-104----
<b>Statutory Protection</b>	RMP
<b>KEY CONSTRAINT</b>	Yes
<b>PERCEIVED IMPORTANCE</b>	Local
<b>COMMENTS</b>	Cork Archaeological Inventory NO. 13099 Possible ringfort In pasture, on gentle SE-facing slope. Depicted as hachured roughly circular enclosure (diam. c 30m) on 1842 OS map. Levelled; low rise visible NW→SW.
<b>Distance From Centre of Site to Edge of Route Footprint</b>	0m (Node B-H)
<b>TYPE OF IMPACT</b>	Profound

<b>CSS</b>	CSS0530
<b>EASTING/ NORTHING</b>	158980.0001/96706.99995
<b>CATEGORY</b>	Archaeological Heritage
<b>DESCRIPTION</b>	Burial
<b>PERIOD</b>	Post-med
<b>SITE NAME</b>	None
<b>TOWNLAND</b>	KNOPPOGE

<b>CSS</b>	CSS0530
<b>COUNTY</b>	Cork
<b>RMP</b>	CO033-070---
<b>Statutory Protection</b>	RMP
<b>KEY CONSTRAINT</b>	Yes
<b>PERCEIVED IMPORTANCE</b>	Local
<b>COMMENTS</b>	Cork Archaeological Inventory NO. 11994 Burial In pasture, on E-facing slope. According to local information, recently infilled hollow known as 'soldiers grave'. Shadow site (aerial photograph CASAP January 1986) of two parallel scarps with possible fosses in vicinity of burial. No visible surface trace of these when site inspected.
<b>Distance From Centre of Site to Edge of Route Footprint</b>	112m (Node G-J)
<b>TYPE OF IMPACT</b>	No Predicted Impact

<b>CSS</b>	CSS0588
<b>EASTING/ NORTHING</b>	150963.9999/97525.99984
<b>CATEGORY</b>	Archaeological Heritage
<b>DESCRIPTION</b>	Ringfort - Rath possible
<b>PERIOD</b>	Early Medieval
<b>SITE NAME</b>	None
<b>TOWNLAND</b>	DROMANEEN
<b>COUNTY</b>	Cork
<b>RMP</b>	CO032-232----
<b>Statutory Protection</b>	RMP
<b>KEY CONSTRAINT</b>	Yes
<b>PERCEIVED IMPORTANCE</b>	Local
<b>COMMENTS</b>	Cork Archaeological Inventory NO. 13017 Possible ringfort In grounds of sugar beet factory. Indicated as arc of field boundary (S→NNW) on 1842, 1905 and 1936 OS maps; field boundary (E-W) crosses site just N of centre. Aerial photograph (CUCAP, ATD 85, July 1967), shows arc of field boundary, possibly remains of bank, and cropmark of fosse (NNW→SSE) which appears to be external to projected line of bank. Faint arc of non-concentric inner fosse roughly E→S. Possibly remains of ringfort (diam. c. 60m). No visible surface trace; area now covered by settlement lagoons.
<b>Distance From Centre of Site to Edge of Route Footprint</b>	0m (Node B-H)
<b>TYPE OF IMPACT</b>	Profound

<b>CSS</b>	CSS0732
<b>EASTING/ NORTHING</b>	158729.0001/99017.00005
<b>CATEGORY</b>	Archaeological Heritage
<b>DESCRIPTION</b>	Enclosure possible
<b>PERIOD</b>	Undefined
<b>SITE NAME</b>	None
<b>TOWNLAND</b>	CARRIGOON
<b>COUNTY</b>	Cork
<b>RMP</b>	CO033-020----
<b>Statutory Protection</b>	RMP
<b>KEY CONSTRAINT</b>	Yes (Possible)
<b>PERCEIVED IMPORTANCE</b>	Local
<b>COMMENTS</b>	Cork Archaeological Inventory NO. 14665 Miscellaneous In undulating tillage. Subcircular area (14m NE-SW; 10m NW-SE) visible as yellow

CSS	CSS0732
	soilmark. According to local information, site of ringfort.
Distance From Centre of Site to Edge of Route Footprint	65m (Node G-J)
TYPE OF IMPACT	No Predicted Impact

CSS	CSS0737
EASTING/NORTHING	158532.9999/99134.00008
CATEGORY	Archaeological Heritage
DESCRIPTION	Fulacht Fia
PERIOD	Pre-historic
SITE NAME	None
TOWNLAND	CARRIGOON
COUNTY	Cork
RMP	CO033-019----
RPS	None
Statutory Protection	RMP
KEY CONSTRAINT	No
PERCEIVED IMPORTANCE	Local
COMMENTS	Cork Archaeological Inventory NO. 10449 Fulacht fiadh In tillage, to E of stream. Spread of burnt material (21m N-S; 14m E-W). Smaller spread of burnt material (8m N-S; 7m E-W) c. 6m NW of main spread.
DISTANCE FROM ROUTE	55m (Node G-J)
TYPE OF IMPACT	No Predicted Impact

CSS	CSS0950
EASTING/ NORTHING	157126.0001/103382.9999
CATEGORY	Archaeological Heritage
DESCRIPTION	Standing Stone
PERIOD	Pre-historic
SITE NAME	None
TOWNLAND	CAHERDUGGAN SOUTH
COUNTY	Cork
RMP	CO025-117----
Statutory Protection	RMP
KEY CONSTRAINT	Yes
PERCEIVED IMPORTANCE	Local
COMMENTS	Cork Archaeological Inventory NO. 9924 Standing stone In level pasture. Stone (H 1.3m; 0.55m x 0.5m) is almost square in plan, leaning to E and tapering towards top; long axis E-W.
Distance From Centre of Site to Edge of Route Footprint	48m (Node G-J)
TYPE OF IMPACT	No predicted Impact

CSS	CSS0955
EASTING/ NORTHING	157243.0002/103434
CATEGORY	Archaeological Heritage
DESCRIPTION	Fulacht Fia
PERIOD	Pre-historic
SITE NAME	None

CSS	CSS0955
TOWNLAND	CAHERDUGGAN SOUTH
COUNTY	Cork
RMP	CO025-136----
Statutory Protection	RMP
KEY CONSTRAINT	No
PERCEIVED IMPORTANCE	Local
COMMENTS	Cork Archaeological Inventory NO. 10418 Fulacht fiadh In pasture. Horseshoe-shaped mound of burnt material (20m N-S; 16m E-W; H 0.2m); opening (Wth 3m) faces NE.
Distance From Centre of Site to Edge of Route Footprint	4m (Node G-J)
TYPE OF IMPACT	Profound

CSS	CSS0990
EASTING/ NORTHING	151830.9998/105169.0001
NORTHING	105169.0001
CATEGORY	Archaeological Heritage
DESCRIPTION	Ringfort - Rath possible
PERIOD	Early Medieval
SITE NAME	None
TOWNLAND	KNOCKAUNAVADDREEN
COUNTY	Cork
RMP	CO024-098----
Statutory Protection	RMP
KEY CONSTRAINT	Yes
PERCEIVED IMPORTANCE	Local
COMMENTS	Cork Archaeological Inventory NO. 13091 Possible ringfort In pasture, on gentle S-facing slope. Depicted as hachured semicircular arc W→E, abutting N side of E-W field boundary on 1842 OS map. Levelled; roughly circular area (27m E-W; c 33m N-S) bisected off-centre to S by field boundary; interior defined on N side by scarp (H 0.04m) and on S side by barely perceptible scarp. According to local information, levelled c. 1900.
Distance From Centre of Site to Edge of Route Footprint	79m (Node B-H)
TYPE OF IMPACT	Slight

CSS	CSS1003
EASTING/ NORTHING	151974.0001/105460.0001
CATEGORY	Archaeological Heritage
DESCRIPTION	Ringfort - Rath
PERIOD	Early Medieval
SITE NAME	None
TOWNLAND	KNOCKAUNAVADDREEN
COUNTY	Cork
RMP	CO024-099----
Statutory Protection	RMP
KEY CONSTRAINT	Yes
PERCEIVED IMPORTANCE	Local
COMMENTS	Cork Archaeological Inventory NO. 12666 Ringfort In pasture, on gentle E-facing slope. Depicted as hachured circular enclosure (diam. c. 35m) on N side of roadway on 1842 OS map. Circular, slightly raised area (35.5m N-S; 35m E-W) defined

CSS	CSS1003
	by slight scarp. Possible entrance to E; remains of linear bank extends from entrance to E and crosses interior for c. 20m in south-westerly direction.
Distance From Centre of Site to Edge of Route Footprint	0m (Node B-H)
TYPE OF IMPACT	Profound

CSS	CSS1070
EASTING/ NORTHING	156302/106545.0001
CATEGORY	Archaeological Heritage
DESCRIPTION	Ringfort - Rath possible
PERIOD	Early Medieval
SITE NAME	None
TOWNLAND	BALLYMAGUE
COUNTY	Cork
RMP	CO025-010----
Statutory Protection	RMP
KEY CONSTRAINT	Yes
PERCEIVED IMPORTANCE	Local
COMMENTS	Cork Archaeological Inventory NO. 12943 Possible ringfort In pasture, on E-facing slope. Depicted as hachured circular enclosure (diam. c. 20m) on 1842 OS map. Levelled; arc (diam. c. 26.5m) formed by slight scarp evident NNW→SE. Interior slopes down to E. Quarry c. 70m to WNW of site, is now locally known as the fort.
Distance From Centre of Site to Edge of Route Footprint	115m (Node G-J)
TYPE OF IMPACT	No predicted Impact

CSS	CSS1145
EASTING/ NORTHING	152007.9999/107943.9999
CATEGORY	Archaeological Heritage
DESCRIPTION	Standing Stone
PERIOD	Pre-historic
SITE NAME	None
TOWNLAND	BOHERASCRUB EAST
COUNTY	Cork
RMP	CO016-213----
Statutory Protection	RMP
KEY CONSTRAINT	Yes
PERCEIVED IMPORTANCE	Local
COMMENTS	Cork Archaeological Inventory NO. 9920 Standing stone Not marked on 1842 and 1905 OS maps. In pasture. Stone (H 2.1m; 1.9m x 0.8m) is subrectangular in plan and shape; long axis NW-SE.
Distance From Centre of Site to Edge of Route Footprint	60m (Node H-J)
TYPE OF IMPACT	No Predicted Impact

CSS	CSS1185
EASTING/ NORTHING	151387.0001/108498.9999
CATEGORY	Archaeological Heritage
DESCRIPTION	Ringfort - Rath
PERIOD	Early Medieval
SITE NAME	None

CSS	CSS1185
TOWNLAND	TINNASCART
COUNTY	Cork
RMP	CO016-195----
Statutory Protection	RMP
KEY CONSTRAINT	Yes
PERCEIVED IMPORTANCE	Local
COMMENTS	Cork Archaeological Inventory NO. 13191 Possible Ringfort In pasture, on W-facing slope. Depicted as hachured oval enclosure (c. 30m x c. 20m) on 1842 OS map; as hachured circular raised area (diam. c. 20m) on 1937 OS map. According to local information, before site levelled in late 1950s, low rise enclosing a circular area survived; field called the fort field. Bushes growing on area of site; at S low rise forms arc.
Distance From Edge of Site to Edge of Route Footprint	145m (Node H-K)
TYPE OF IMPACT	No Predicted Impact

CSS	CSS1219
EASTING/ NORTHING	156086.0001/108913.0001
CATEGORY	Archaeological Heritage
DESCRIPTION	Enclosure
PERIOD	Undefined
SITE NAME	None
TOWNLAND	KNOCKANARE
COUNTY	Cork
RMP	CO017-062----
Statutory Protection	RMP
KEY CONSTRAINT	Yes
PERCEIVED IMPORTANCE	Local
COMMENTS	Cork Archaeological Inventory NO. 13779 Enclosure In pasture, atop rise. Depicted on 1842 OS map as hachured, roughly oval enclosure (c. 50m E-W; c. 40m N-S), immediately to N of roadway. Levelled; low bank profile visible to W.
DIST Distance From Centre of Site to Edge of Route Footprint	101m (Node G-J)
TYPE OF IMPACT	No Predicted Impact

CSS	CSS1227
EASTING/ NORTHING	151181/109007
CATEGORY	Archaeological Heritage
DESCRIPTION	Ringfort - Rath
PERIOD	Early Medieval
SITE NAME	None
TOWNLAND	BREGOGE
COUNTY	Cork
RMP	CO016-209----
Statutory Protection	RMP
KEY CONSTRAINT	Yes
PERCEIVED IMPORTANCE	Local
COMMENTS	Cork Archaeological Inventory NO.12220 Ringfort In pasture, on S-facing slope overlooking stream valley. Circular area (34.5m E-W; 34.1m N-S) enclosed by slight rise all round (H 0.25m); shallow external fosse to E. Interior and bank grass-covered; according to local information, ring visible, as soilmark in ploughed field, from opposite side of stream valley.
Distance From Centre of Site to Edge of Route Footprint	128m (Node H-K)

<b>TYPE OF IMPACT</b>	No Predicted Impact
<b>CSS</b>	CSS1244
<b>EASTING/ NORTHING</b>	151174.9999/109316.9999
<b>CATEGORY</b>	Archaeological Heritage
<b>DESCRIPTION</b>	Standing Stone
<b>PERIOD</b>	Pre-Historic
<b>SITE NAME</b>	None
<b>TOWNLAND</b>	BREGOGE
<b>COUNTY</b>	Cork
<b>RMP</b>	CO016-208----
<b>Statutory Protection</b>	RMP
<b>KEY CONSTRAINT</b>	Yes
<b>PERCEIVED IMPORTANCE</b>	Local
<b>COMMENTS</b>	Cork Archaeological Inventory NO. 9923 Standing stone Not marked on 1842 and 1905 OS maps. In pasture, on gentle ESE-facing slope with commanding view to E and SSE. Stone (H 1.3m; 1.27m x 0.8m) is subrectangular in plan; long axis NNE-SSW.
<b>Distance From Centre of Site to Edge of Route Footprint</b>	45m (Node H-K)
<b>TYPE OF IMPACT</b>	No Predicted Impact
<b>CSS</b>	CSS1257
<b>EASTING/ NORTHING</b>	151012.9999/109680
<b>CATEGORY</b>	Archaeological Heritage
<b>DESCRIPTION</b>	Ringfort - Rath
<b>PERIOD</b>	Early Medieval
<b>SITE NAME</b>	None
<b>TOWNLAND</b>	TULLIG
<b>COUNTY</b>	Cork
<b>RMP</b>	CO016-204----
<b>Statutory Protection</b>	RMP
<b>KEY CONSTRAINT</b>	Yes
<b>PERCEIVED IMPORTANCE</b>	Local
<b>COMMENTS</b>	Cork Archaeological Inventory NO 12901 Ringfort In pasture, on gentle SE-facing slope, 300m to ENE of Tullig House. Circular area (diam. c. 40m) enclosed by two earthen banks with intervening fosse; shallow external fosse (D 0.65m). Inner bank (int. H 2m; ext H 2.15m) to W, N and E, heavily overgrown; scarp to S. Outer bank (H 0.55m) low to S; break with (Wth 1.6m) to SE. Interior heavily overgrown; raised on SE side to compensate for hillslope.
<b>Distance From Edge of Site to Edge of Route Footprint</b>	140m (Node H-K)
<b>TYPE OF IMPACT</b>	No Predicted Impact
<b>CSS</b>	CSS1267
<b>EASTING/ NORTHING</b>	151388.9999/109817
<b>CATEGORY</b>	Archaeological Heritage
<b>DESCRIPTION</b>	Moated Site
<b>PERIOD</b>	Medieval
<b>SITE NAME</b>	None
<b>TOWNLAND</b>	BREGOGE
<b>COUNTY</b>	Cork
<b>RMP</b>	CO016-206----

<b>CSS</b>	CSS1267
<b>Statutory Protection</b>	RMP
<b>KEY CONSTRAINT</b>	Yes
<b>PERCEIVED IMPORTANCE</b>	Local
<b>COMMENTS</b>	Cork Archaeological Inventory NO. 14192 Moated site In level pasture; land rises gently to SE. Square area (36.4m E-W; 35.7m N-S) defined by earthen bank (int. H 1m; ext. H 1.55m) on S, W and N sides; bank leveled on E side, except for short low section at N and S ends. External fosse (D 0.4m) evident on N side only, skirted by trackway; fosse on E and S sides recently infilled; farm trackway on line of fosse to W. Tradition of similar site c. 100m to SE. Listed by Barry (1981, 82, no. 14).
<b>Distance From Centre of Site to Edge of Route Footprint</b>	98m (Node H-K)
<b>TYPE OF IMPACT</b>	No Predicted Impact

<b>CSS</b>	CSS1307
<b>EASTING/ NORTHING</b>	156782.0001/110900.0002
<b>CATEGORY</b>	Archaeological Heritage
<b>DESCRIPTION</b>	Enclosure
<b>PERIOD</b>	Undefined
<b>SITE NAME</b>	None
<b>TOWNLAND</b>	JORDANSTOWN
<b>COUNTY</b>	Cork
<b>RMP</b>	CO016-275----
<b>Statutory Protection</b>	RMP
<b>KEY CONSTRAINT</b>	YES
<b>PERCEIVED IMPORTANCE</b>	LOCAL
<b>COMMENTS</b>	Cork Archaeological Inventory NO. 13559 Circular enclosure Cropmark of fosse of roughly circular enclosure (diam. c. 40m) visible in aerial photograph (CASAP, July 1989); trace of second external concentric fosse noted on S side.
<b>Distance From Centre of Site to Edge of Route Footprint</b>	113m (Node H-J)
<b>TYPE OF IMPACT</b>	No predicted Impact

<b>CSS</b>	CSS1318
<b>EASTING/ NORTHING</b>	151554.9999/110958
<b>CATEGORY</b>	Archaeological Heritage
<b>DESCRIPTION</b>	Redundant Record
<b>PERIOD</b>	Undefined
<b>SITE NAME</b>	None
<b>TOWNLAND</b>	MOANROE
<b>COUNTY</b>	Cork
<b>RMP</b>	CO016-131----
<b>Statutory Protection</b>	RMP
<b>KEY CONSTRAINT</b>	No
<b>PERCEIVED IMPORTANCE</b>	None
<b>COMMENTS</b>	None
<b>Distance From Centre of Site to Edge of Route Footprint</b>	62m (Node H-K)
<b>TYPE OF IMPACT</b>	N/A

<b>CSS</b>	CSS1352
<b>EASTING/ NORTHING</b>	151824.0001/111512.0001
<b>CATEGORY</b>	Archaeological Heritage

CSS	CSS1352
DESCRIPTION	Ringfort - Rath possible
PERIOD	Early Medieval
SITE NAME	None
TOWNLAND	TEMPLECONNELL
COUNTY	Cork
RMP	CO016-071----
Statutory Protection	RMP
KEY CONSTRAINT	Yes
PERCEIVED IMPORTANCE	Local
COMMENTS	Cork Archaeological Inventory NO. 13186 Possible ringfort In pasture, broken by rock outcrop. Depicted as hachured circular enclosure (diam. c. 30m) on 1842 OS map; as hachured circular raised area (diam. c. 30m) on 1905 OS map. Levelled; no visible surface trace. Quarrying of rock outcrop appears to have taken place.
Distance From Centre of Site to Edge of Route Footprint	83m (Node H-K)
TYPE OF IMPACT	No Predicted Impact

CSS	CSS1359
EASTING/ NORTHING	151554.9999/111651
CATEGORY	Archaeological Heritage
DESCRIPTION	Fulacht Fia
PERIOD	Pre-historic
SITE NAME	None
TOWNLAND	IMOGANE
COUNTY	Cork
RMP	CO016-260----
Statutory Protection	RMP
KEY CONSTRAINT	No
PERCEIVED IMPORTANCE	Local
COMMENTS	Cork Archaeological Inventory NO 1359 Fulacht Fiadh In rough grazing, c. 70m NW of stream. Horseshoe-shaped mound of burnt material (11m E-W; 15m N-S; H 0.4m); opening (Wth 4m) faces SW.
Distance From Centre of Site to Edge of Route Footprint	137m (Node H-K)
TYPE OF IMPACT	No Predicted Impact

CSS	CSS1368
EASTING/ NORTHING	153692.9998/111740
CATEGORY	Archaeological Heritage
DESCRIPTION	Ringfort - Rath
PERIOD	Early Medieval
SITE NAME	None
TOWNLAND	BALLINGUILE
COUNTY	Cork
RMP	CO016-080----
Statutory Protection	RMP
KEY CONSTRAINT	Yes
PERCEIVED IMPORTANCE	Local
COMMENTS	Cork Archaeological Inventory NO. 12065 Ringfort In level pasture, rising gently to SSE. Depicted as hachured circular enclosure (diam. c.

CSS	CSS1368
DESCRIPTION	40m) on 1842 OS map. Levelled; slightly raised, circular area (31m N-S) defined by scarp, most clearly visible N→SSE; shallow external fosse ESE→SSE, with low rise to outside at SE. Enclosure truncated by passageway to SW.
Distance From Centre of Site to Edge of Route Footprint	113m (Node H-J)
TYPE OF IMPACT	No Predicted Impact
CSS	CSS1376
EASTING/ NORTHING	151967.9999/111821
CATEGORY	Archaeological Heritage
DESCRIPTION	Ringfort - Rath possible
PERIOD	Early Medieval
SITE NAME	None
TOWNLAND	TEMPLECONNELL
COUNTY	Cork
RMP	CO016-070----
Statutory Protection	RMP
KEY CONSTRAINT	Yes
PERCEIVED IMPORTANCE	Local
COMMENTS	Cork Archaeological Inventory NO. 13185 Possible ringfort In pasture. Depicted as hachured circular enclosure (diam. c. 80m) on 1842 OS map; as hachured raised roughly circular area on 1905 OS map; as roughly circular area (diam. c. 70m) on 1937 OS map, enclosed by fosse. Levelled; stunted grass growth in parts over area of site.
Distance From Edge of Site to Edge of Route Footprint	130m (Node H-K)
TYPE OF IMPACT	No Predicted Impact

CSS	CSS1384
EASTING/ NORTHING	154107.0001/112027.9999
CATEGORY	Archaeological Heritage
DESCRIPTION	Castle - Tower House
PERIOD	Medieval
SITE NAME	Ballinguike Castle
TOWNLAND	BALLINGUILE
COUNTY	Cork
RMP	CO017-002----
Statutory Protection	RMP
KEY CONSTRAINT	Yes
PERCEIVED IMPORTANCE	Regional
COMMENTS	Cork Archaeological Inventory NO. 14336 Tower house On rock outcrop, in flat marshy terrain. Rectangular four-storey tower (9.3m E-W; 7.25m N-S) with later house (6.5m E-W; 8.5m N-S) added to E end of S wall; low footings extending c. 3m N from tower, indicate presence of additional former structure. Only W end of tower survives to full height of 4 storeys, with short returns of N wall (2.6m) and S wall (2.15m). Gap (Wth c. 1.75m) in W wall extends vertically from ground level almost to apex of gable, where it is spanned by brick arch; evidently original windows on each floor replaced by wider embrasures with brick jambs, whose sills and lintels subsequently collapsed. Original double-splayed lintelled slit window survives on ground floor at W end of S wall; inserted door in W wall; wall-press at W end of N wall; badly damaged fireplace in NW corner at 2 <sup>nd</sup> -floor level; external tiered cornice at eaves level on N and S walls similar to cornice on W wall of added structure and probably contemporary with it. Added house missing long section of W wall. Ground-floor entrance door at N end of E wall, with wide breach to S. Central fireplace in S wall missing its E side; brick-built bread-oven in SW corner. Narrow window at S end of W wall. Rows of narrow, closely spaced joist sockets in E and W walls

	show level of wooden floors. Blocked window in E wall at 1 <sup>st</sup> -floor level; traces of fireplace at E end of S wall, window at W end; window in S gable on each side of fireplace at attic level. At S end of E wall of tower house near junction with later house, curved recess in wall at ground level with brick inclusions seems to be inserted feature, possibly remains of circular stairs tower. Castle of the Stapletons, passed to Percival in 17 <sup>th</sup> century and subsequently to Freeman (Grove White 1905-25, vol 1, 96). Shown as house on Down Survey barony map (1654-9)
Distance From Edge of Site to Edge of Route Footprint	110m (Node H-J)
TYPE OF IMPACT	No Predicted Impact

CSS	CSS1391
EASTING/ NORTHING	151678.0001/112140
CATEGORY	Archaeological Heritage
DESCRIPTION	Fulacht Fia
PERIOD	Pre-Historic
SITE NAME	None
TOWNLAND	IMOGANE
COUNTY	Cork
RMP	CO016-069----
Statutory Protection	RMP
KEY CONSTRAINT	No
PERCEIVED IMPORTANCE	Local
COMMENTS	Cork Archaeological Inventory NO 10969 Fulacht Fiadh In pasture, on W side of field fence and c. 6m S of stream. Oval mound of burnt material (9m N-S; 7m E-W; H 0.45m).
Distance From Edge of Site to Edge of Route Footprint	135m (Node H-K)
TYPE OF IMPACT	No Predicted Impact

CSS	CSS1452
EASTING/ NORTHING	151719.0001/113568.0001
CATEGORY	Archaeological Heritage
DESCRIPTION	Standing Stone
PERIOD	Pre-Historic
SITE NAME	None
TOWNLAND	WALSHESTOWN
COUNTY	Cork
RMP	CO016-075001-
Statutory Protection	RMP
KEY CONSTRAINT	Yes
PERCEIVED IMPORTANCE	Local
COMMENTS	Cork Archaeological Inventory No.10181 Standing stone In level pasture, 9.7m to W of burial ground. Stone (h 2.7m; 1.25m x 2.2m) is subrectangular in plan; long axis NE-SW. According to Grove White (1095-25, vol. 3, 314), known locally as "Cloughaun Dallyaun", the stone of the dallyauns'.
Distance From Edge of Site to Edge of Route Footprint	117m (Node H-K)
TYPE OF IMPACT	No Predicted Impact

CSS	CSS1453
EASTING/ NORTHING	151732/113572.0001
CATEGORY	Archaeological Heritage
DESCRIPTION	Burial Ground
PERIOD	Undefined

CSS	CSS1453
SITE NAME	None
TOWNLAND	WALSHESTOWN
COUNTY	Cork
RMP	CO016-075002-
Statutory Protection	RMP
KEY CONSTRAINT	Yes
PERCEIVED IMPORTANCE	Local
COMMENTS	Cork Archaeological Inventory NO. 14172 Burial ground Shown on 1842 and 1937 OS maps as oval area (c. 15m N-S; c. 11m E-W) enclosed by dotted line; not shown on 1905 OS map. In level pasture, 9.7m E of standing stone. Irregular area defined by scatter of c. 40 low stones; many embedded in ground. According to Grove White (1905-25, vol. 4, 314), burial place for stillborn children.
Distance From Edge of Site to Edge of Route Footprint	95m (Node H-K)
TYPE OF IMPACT	No Predicted Impact

CSS	CSS1460
EASTING/ NORTHING	154598.9999/113821
CATEGORY	Archaeological Heritage
DESCRIPTION	Fulacht Fia
PERIOD	Pre-historic
SITE NAME	None
TOWNLAND	LISBALLYHAY
COUNTY	Cork
RMP	CO008-046----
Statutory Protection	RMP
KEY CONSTRAINT	No
PERCEIVED IMPORTANCE	Local
COMMENTS	Cork Archaeological Inventory NO. 11338 Fulacht fiadh In pasture, to S of stream. Shown on 1937 OS map as mound. No visible surface trace. Second fulacht fiadh c. 30m to NNE; third c. 80m to NE and fourth c. 180m to ENE.
Distance From Centre of Site to Edge of Route Footprint	0m (Node J-K), (Node J-M)
TYPE OF IMPACT	Profound

CSS	CSS1463
EASTING/ NORTHING	154618/113869.9999
CATEGORY	Archaeological Heritage
DESCRIPTION	Fulacht Fia
PERIOD	Pre-historic
SITE NAME	None
TOWNLAND	LISBALLYHAY
COUNTY	Cork
RMP	CO008-047----
Statutory Protection	RMP
KEY CONSTRAINT	No
PERCEIVED IMPORTANCE	Local
COMMENTS	Cork Archaeological Inventory NO. 11339 Fulacht fiadh In pasture, to N of stream. Horseshoe-shaped mound of burnt material (31m N-S; 27.7m E-W; H 1.85m); opening (Wth 10.55m) faces NNE. Two electricity poles at edge of mound. Spring to NE. One of a group of four fulachta fiadh.

Distance From Edge of Site to Edge of Route Footprint	0m (Node J-K), (Node J-M)
TYPE OF IMPACT	Profound

CSS	CSS1465
EASTING/ NORTHING	154677.0001/113885
CATEGORY	Archaeological Heritage
DESCRIPTION	Fulacht Fia
PERIOD	Pre-historic
SITE NAME	None
TOWNLAND	LISBALLYHAY
COUNTY	Cork
RMP	CO008-048----
Statutory Protection	RMP
KEY CONSTRAINT	No
PERCEIVED IMPORTANCE	Local
COMMENTS	Cork Archaeological Inventory NO 11340 Fulacht Fiadh In pasture, on SW-facing slope and c. 40m W of stream. Oval mound of burnt material (13.9m E-W; 11.3m N-S; H 1.1m); central depression. Top of mound partially denuded. One of a group of four fulachta fiadh (11338, 11339, 11341).
Distance From Centre of Site to Edge of Route Footprint	65m (Node J-K), (Node J-M)
TYPE OF IMPACT	No Predicted Impact

CSS	CSS1472
EASTING/ NORTHING	154446.0002/114030.0001
CATEGORY	Archaeological Heritage
DESCRIPTION	Burnt Spread
PERIOD	Undefined
SITE NAME	None
TOWNLAND	LISBALLYHAY
COUNTY	Cork
RMP	CO008-065----
Statutory Protection	RMP
KEY CONSTRAINT	No
PERCEIVED IMPORTANCE	Undetermined
COMMENTS	Cork Archaeological Inventory NO. 14685 Miscellaneous In tillage, c. 100m E of spring. Spread of dark coloured soil (diam. c. 8-10m); material not consistent with fulacht fiadh.
Distance From Centre of Site to Edge of Route Footprint	40m (Node J-K), (Node J-M)
TYPE OF IMPACT	No Predicted Impact

CSS	CSS1484
EASTING/ NORTHING	154480/114347.9999
CATEGORY	Archaeological Heritage
DESCRIPTION	Enclosure
PERIOD	Undefined
SITE NAME	None
TOWNLAND	LISBALLYHAY
COUNTY	Cork

CSS	CSS1484
RMP	CO008-044----
Statutory Protection	RMP
KEY CONSTRAINT	Yes
PERCEIVED IMPORTANCE	Local
COMMENTS	Cork Archaeological Inventory NO. 14265 Rectangular enclosure Depicted as hachured trapezoidal enclosure (c. 30m N-S; c. 30m E-W) on 1842 OS map. In tillage, on SW-facing hillslope of Cashlaunowne. Levelled; remains of bank to S and E may be incorporated into field boundary system; drainage ditch runs outside field boundary on E side. No visible surface trace of spring well marked at NE corner on 1937 OS map.
Distance From Centre of Site to Edge of Route Footprint	77m (Node J-K), (Node J-M)
TYPE OF IMPACT	No Predicted Impact

CSS	CSS1487
EASTING/ NORTHING	154090.0001/114420.9999
CATEGORY	Archaeological Heritage
DESCRIPTION	Ringfort - Rath
PERIOD	Early Medieval
SITE NAME	None
TOWNLAND	LISBALLYHAY
COUNTY	Cork
RMP	CO008-045----
Statutory Protection	RMP
KEY CONSTRAINT	Yes
PERCEIVED IMPORTANCE	Local
COMMENTS	Cork Archaeological Inventory NO. 12727 Ringfort In pasture, on SW-facing slope of Cashlaunowen hill. Arc (diam. c. 35m ) formed by low earthen bank (int. H 0.4m) evident to S and W. Bank to N and E disturbed and pushed out to form angle at NE, as depicted on OS maps. Short sections of fosse outside bank to N and E. Field boundary on approx. N-S axis crosses W half of interior. Site heavily overgrown.
Distance From Edge of Site to Edge of Route Footprint	98m (Node J-K), (Node J-M)
TYPE OF IMPACT	No Predicted Impact

CSS	CSS1496
EASTING/ NORTHING	154140.9999/114873.9999
CATEGORY	Archaeological Heritage
DESCRIPTION	Standing Stone
PERIOD	Pre-Historic
SITE NAME	None
TOWNLAND	LISBALLYHAY
COUNTY	Cork
RMP	CO008-071----
Statutory Protection	RMP
KEY CONSTRAINT	Yes
PERCEIVED IMPORTANCE	Local
COMMENTS	Site Inspection Single standing stone located on west facing slope in a field under pasture. The stone is located on high ground with extensive views to the W and SW. The stone (0.8m high x 1.1m wide) is wedged shaped in section, rising to a blunt point at the S end. It is sub-rectangular in

CSS	CSS1496
	plan and is orientated N-
Distance From Centre of Site to Edge of Route Footprint	0m (Node J-K), (Node J-M)
TYPE OF IMPACT	Profound

CSS	CSS1520
EASTING/ NORTHING	154643.9999/116053.0001
CATEGORY	Archaeological Heritage
DESCRIPTION	Castle - Unclassified
PERIOD	Medieval
SITE NAME	None
TOWNLAND	CASTLEWRIXON SOUTH
COUNTY	Cork
RMP	CO008-027----
Statutory Protection	RMP
KEY CONSTRAINT	Yes
PERCEIVED IMPORTANCE	Regional
COMMENTS	Cork Archaeological Inventory NO. 14300 Castle (site of) In rough pasture. No visible surface trace of castle which, according to local information, was located c. 150m SE of Castle Wrixon house. Site visited by Grove White in 1907, when owner told him paving and dressed stone had been found in field near house (Grove White 1905-25, vol. 2, 173). Jobson's map (c. 1589) depicts castle named 'Dode' in this area; Down Survey barony map (1654-9) shows castle here, in townland named 'Balleline', marked part of possessions of 'Wm Fitz Gerrott of Castledod'. This site likely to have been site of Castle Dod, though identified by Healy (1988, 303) as site of Ballyhea castle; this latter more likely on site of Castle Harrison.
Distance From Centre of Site to Edge of Route Footprint	60m (Node J-K)
Distance From Centre of Site to Edge of Route Footprint	95m (Node J-M)
TYPE OF IMPACT	Moderate

CSS	CSS1537
EASTING/ NORTHING	151971.9999/116897.9999
CATEGORY	Archaeological Heritage
DESCRIPTION	Enclosure
PERIOD	Undefined
SITE NAME	None
TOWNLAND	BALLYROE
COUNTY	Cork
RMP	CO007-077----
Statutory Protection	RMP
KEY CONSTRAINT	Yes
PERCEIVED IMPORTANCE	Local
COMMENTS	Cork Archaeological Inventory NO. 13484 Circular enclosure In pasture, on gentle NW-facing slope. Depicted as hachured circular enclosure (diam. c. 15m) on 1842 OS map; as hachured circular mound or raised area (diam. c. 10m) on 1936 OS map. According to local information, leveled in 1970s. No visible surface trace.
Distance From Edge of Site to Edge of Route Footprint	120m (Node H-K)
TYPE OF IMPACT	No Predicted Impact

CSS	CSS1550
EASTING/ NORTHING	154225.9999/117403.9999
CATEGORY	Archaeological Heritage
DESCRIPTION	Ringfort - Rath
PERIOD	Early Medieval
SITE NAME	None
TOWNLAND	BALLYCOSKERY
COUNTY	Cork
RMP	CO008-033----
Statutory Protection	RMP
KEY CONSTRAINT	Yes
PERCEIVED IMPORTANCE	Local
COMMENTS	Cork Archaeological Inventory NO 12083 Ringfort In pasture, c. 50m to E of Awbeg River. Circular area (32m N-S; 31m E-W) enclosed by three grass-covered earthen banks with intervening fosses. Inner bank (int H 0.5m; ext H 0.65m) surrounded by fosse (Wth 4m), waterlogged to N, E and S. Middle bank (H 0.35m) surrounded by fosse (Wth 2m). Outer bank (H 0.2m) evident as low rise. Middle and outer bank cut to NE by drain. Entrance to E.
Distance From Edge of Site to Edge of Route Footprint	93m (Node J-K)
TYPE OF IMPACT	No Predicted Impact

CSS	CSS1575
EASTING/ NORTHING	153947.9998/118065.0001
CATEGORY	Archaeological Heritage
DESCRIPTION	Moated Site possible
PERIOD	Medieval
SITE NAME	None
TOWNLAND	BALLYNADRIDEEN
COUNTY	Cork
RMP	CO008-004----
Statutory Protection	RMP
KEY CONSTRAINT	Yes
PERCEIVED IMPORTANCE	Regional
COMMENTS	Cork Archaeological Inventory NO. 14230 Possible moated site Depicted as hachured, almost square, raised area on 1905 OS map; as almost square area (c. 35m E-W; c. 30m N-S) enclosed by hachured fosse on 1937 OS map. According to local information, square enclosure levelled c. 1960s. In pasture, on wide break in S-facing slope, at NW corner of field. Corner of field slightly marshy and waterlogged, otherwise no visible trace of site.
Distance From Centre of Site to Edge of Route Footprint	85m (Node J-K)
TYPE OF IMPACT	No Predicted Impact

CSS	CSS1580
EASTING/ NORTHING	155622/118150.0001
CATEGORY	Archaeological Heritage
DESCRIPTION	Ringfort - Rath
PERIOD	Early Medieval
SITE NAME	None
TOWNLAND	SORREL
COUNTY	Cork

CSS	CSS1580
RMP	CO008-043----
Statutory Protection	RMP
KEY CONSTRAINT	Yes
PERCEIVED IMPORTANCE	Local
COMMENTS	Cork Archaeological Inventory NO. 12880 Ringfort In pasture, on break in slope at foot of NNW-facing slope of Knockafutera (Ballyhoura Mountain range). Roughly circular, slightly raised area (34.15m E-W; 29.2m N-S) enclosed by two earthen banks and intervening fosse; outer fosse (D 0.2m) to SE. Inner bank (int. H 0.2m; ext. H 1.05m) planted with mature deciduous trees. Intervening fosse (Wth 2.7m) disturbed by field boundary to NE; waterlogged to W. Outer bank (H 1.2m) levelled to NE. Break in banks to WSW; numerous cattle gaps through banks.
Distance From Edge of Site to Edge of Route Footprint	0m (Node J-M)
TYPE OF IMPACT	Significant

CSS	CSS1622
EASTING/ NORTHING	152305.0001/119296.0001
CATEGORY	Archaeological Heritage
DESCRIPTION	Ringfort - Rath
PERIOD	Early Medieval
SITE NAME	Ban a tSusa
TOWNLAND	FARRANSHONIKEEN
COUNTY	Cork
RMP	CO007-049002-
Statutory Protection	RMP
KEY CONSTRAINT	Yes
PERCEIVED IMPORTANCE	Local
COMMENTS	Cork Archaeological Inventory NO. 12480 Ringfort In pasture, on gentle SE-facing slope. Circular area (32.5m N-S) enclosed by worn and denuded earthen bank (H 1.45m) SSE→E. Bank leveled E→SSE; section to ESE appears to have been levelled recently; break depicted to SE on 1905 and 1936 OS maps.
Distance From Edge of Site to Edge of Route Footprint	4m (Node H-K)
TYPE OF IMPACT	Significant

CSS	CSS1700
EASTING/ NORTHING	156130.0001/121414.9999
CATEGORY	Archaeological Heritage
DESCRIPTION	Moated Site
PERIOD	Medieval
SITE NAME	None
TOWNLAND	RATHMORGAN
COUNTY	Cork
RMP	CO003-010----
Statutory Protection	RMP
KEY CONSTRAINT	Yes
PERCEIVED IMPORTANCE	Regional
COMMENTS	Cork Archaeological Inventory NO. 14225 Moated site In level pasture. Rectangular area (c. 30m NNW-SSE; c. 25m ENE-WSW) enclosed by two earthen banks (inner bank; int. H 0.4m, ext. H 1.4m to base of fosse; outer bank: int. H 1.6m to base of fosse, ext. H 0.9m) with intervening fosse; barely perceptible trace of external fosse on ENE side. Intervening fosse waterlogged. Site heavily overgrown; interior inaccessible. Bank at NW corner noticeably higher. Listed by Barry (1981, 83, no. 63).

CSS	CSS1700
Distance From Edge of Site to Edge of Route Footprint	118m (Node J-M)
TYPE OF IMPACT	No Predicted Impact

CSS	CSS1703
EASTING/ NORTHING	151820.0001/121604
CATEGORY	Archaeological Heritage
DESCRIPTION	Moated Site
PERIOD	Medieval
SITE NAME	None
TOWNLAND	KILTOOHIG
COUNTY	Cork
RMP	CO002-055----
Statutory Protection	RMP
KEY CONSTRAINT	Yes
PERCEIVED IMPORTANCE	Regional
COMMENTS	Cork Archaeological Inventory NO. 14214 Moated site Depicted as roughly circular enclosure (diam. c. 45m) on 1842 OS map; as hachured rectangular enclosure (c. 35m E-W; c. 25m N-S) surrounded by fosse on 1905 OS map; oval area on 1936 OS map, defined by two hachured banks with intervening fosse. According to local information, leveled c. 1977; originally consisted of earthen bank overgrown with trees and bushes, separated from low outer bank by waterlogged fosse. In pasture, on E-facing slope. Oval area (43.5m E-W; 34m N-S) enclosed by shallow fosse (D 0.2m) clearly defined by differential growth. Enclosure visible in aerial photography (GSIAP, R609) as cropmark of subrectangular area enclosed by bank, intervening fosse and external bank with faint trace of linear feature extending from external bank.
Distance From Centre of Site to Edge of Route Footprint	121m (Node H-K)
Distance From Centre of Site to Edge of Route Footprint	85m (Node J-K)
TYPE OF IMPACT	No Predicted Impact

CSS	CSS1730
EASTING/ NORTHING	151311/122445.0001
CATEGORY	Archaeological Heritage
DESCRIPTION	Ringfort - Rath possible
PERIOD	Early Medieval
SITE NAME	None
TOWNLAND	LISCULLANE
COUNTY	Cork
RMP	CO002-053----
Statutory Protection	RMP
KEY CONSTRAINT	Yes
PERCEIVED IMPORTANCE	Local
COMMENTS	Cork Archaeological Inventory NO. 13113 Possible ringfort In pasture, on W-facing slope. Depicted as hachured circular enclosure (diam. c. 28m) on 1842 OS map; as circular area (diam. c. 25m) on 1905 and 1936 OS maps, enclosed by fosse with well in S fosse. According to local information, leveled c. 1978. Circular area (28.8m E-W; 26.3m N-S) enclosed by fosse (D 0.35m). Fosse most clearly defined to W and N; causewayed to N (Wth 3m) and W (wth c. 1.5m). Spring immediately S of interior causes waterlogging in this area. West half of interior is at a slight higher level than remainder.
Distance From Centre of Site to Edge of Route Footprint	65m (Node K-L)
TYPE OF IMPACT	No Predicted Impact

CSS	CSS1759
EASTING/ NORTHING	156389.0002/123179.9999
CATEGORY	Archaeological Heritage
DESCRIPTION	Enclosure
PERIOD	Undefined
SITE NAME	None
TOWNLAND	GARRYNCOONAGH NORTH
COUNTY	Limerick
RMP	LI047-066----
Statutory Protection	RMP
KEY CONSTRAINT	Yes
PERCEIVED IMPORTANCE	Local
COMMENTS	None
Distance From Edge of Site to Edge of Route Footprint	47m (Node J-M)
TYPE OF IMPACT	No Predicted Impact

CSS	CSS1795
EASTING/ NORTHING	151769.9999/123839.9999
CATEGORY	Archaeological Heritage
DESCRIPTION	Ringfort - Rath
PERIOD	Early Medieval
SITE NAME	None
TOWNLAND	BROGHILL NORTH
COUNTY	Cork
RMP	CO002-021----
Statutory Protection	RMP
KEY CONSTRAINT	Yes
PERCEIVED IMPORTANCE	Local
COMMENTS	Cork Archaeological Inventory NO. 12226 Ringfort In pasture, on gentle N-facing slope. Depicted as hachured circular enclosure (diam. c. 50m) on 1842 OS map, incorporated into field boundary system on W side. Levelled; circular area (46.4m E-W; 43.8m N-S) enclosed by low rise (int. H 0.15m) to N, E and S, with shallow external fosse. Evidence for outer bank as low rise (H 0.25m) NE→SSW, with shallow outer fosse (D 0.3m) to SE. Break in inner bank (With 5.4m) to NNW; shallow depression (L 16.4m) runs southwards from break into interior.
Distance From Centre of Site to Edge of Route Footprint	0m (Node K-L)
TYPE OF IMPACT	Profound

CSS	CSS1809
EASTING/ NORTHING	151913.0001/124260.9999
CATEGORY	Archaeological Heritage
DESCRIPTION	Enclosure
PERIOD	Undefined
SITE NAME	None
TOWNLAND	BROGHILL NORTH
COUNTY	Cork
RMP	CO002-020----
Statutory Protection	RMP
KEY CONSTRAINT	Yes

CSS	CSS1809
PERCEIVED IMPORTANCE	Local
COMMENTS	Cork Archaeological Inventory NO. 13730 Enclosure In undulating pasture. Depicted as hachured oval enclosure (c 55m NE-SW; c. 45m NW-SE) on 1842 OS map. Low rise survives, irregular in shape and bisected off-centre to W by field boundary. According to local information, portion to E of field boundary 'levelled off' c. 1980; no bank or fosse then existed.
Distance From Centre of Site to Edge of Route Footprint	43m (Node K-L)
TYPE OF IMPACT	Significant

CSS	CSS1822
EASTING/ NORTHING	156261/124689.9999
CATEGORY	Archaeological Heritage
DESCRIPTION	Enclosure
PERIOD	Undefined
SITE NAME	None
TOWNLAND	GARRYNDERK NORTH
COUNTY	Limerick
RMP	LI047-065----
Statutory Protection	RMP
KEY CONSTRAINT	Yes
PERCEIVED IMPORTANCE	Local
COMMENTS	None
Distance From Centre of Site to Edge of Route Footprint	105m (Node J-M)
TYPE OF IMPACT	No Predicted Impact

CSS	CSS1832
EASTING/ NORTHING	155839.0001/125250.0001
CATEGORY	Archaeological Heritage
DESCRIPTION	Moated Site
PERIOD	Medieval
SITE NAME	None
TOWNLAND	GARRYNDERK NORTH
COUNTY	Limerick
RMP	LI047-064----
Statutory Protection	RMP
KEY CONSTRAINT	Yes
PERCEIVED IMPORTANCE	Regional
COMMENTS	None
Distance From Edge of Site to Edge of Route Footprint	50m (Node J-M)
TYPE OF IMPACT	No Predicted Impact

CSS	CSS1853
EASTING/ NORTHING	155598.9999/126117
CATEGORY	Archaeological Heritage
DESCRIPTION	Enclosure
PERIOD	Undefined

<b>SITE NAME</b>	None
<b>TOWNLAND</b>	BALLYNAGOUL
<b>COUNTY</b>	Limerick
<b>RMP</b>	LI047-034----
<b>Statutory Protection</b>	RMP
<b>KEY CONSTRAINT</b>	Yes
<b>PERCEIVED IMPORTANCE</b>	Local
<b>COMMENTS</b>	None
<b>Distance From Edge of Site to Edge of Route Footprint</b>	66m (Node J-M)
<b>TYPE OF IMPACT</b>	No Predicted Impact

<b>CSS</b>	CSS1867
<b>EASTING/ NORTHING</b>	151813.9999/126946.0001
<b>CATEGORY</b>	Archaeological Heritage
<b>DESCRIPTION</b>	Enclosure
<b>PERIOD</b>	Undefined
<b>SITE NAME</b>	None
<b>TOWNLAND</b>	FOXHALL EAST
<b>COUNTY</b>	Limerick
<b>RMP</b>	LI046-024----
<b>Statutory Protection</b>	RMP
<b>KEY CONSTRAINT</b>	Yes
<b>PERCEIVED IMPORTANCE</b>	Local
<b>COMMENTS</b>	None
<b>Distance From Edge of Site to Edge of Route Footprint</b>	102m (Node K-L)
<b>TYPE OF IMPACT</b>	No Predicted Impact

<b>CSS</b>	CSS1878
<b>EASTING/ NORTHING</b>	154724.9999/128302.0001
<b>CATEGORY</b>	Archaeological Heritage
<b>DESCRIPTION</b>	Enclosure
<b>PERIOD</b>	Undefined
<b>SITE NAME</b>	None
<b>TOWNLAND</b>	GARROOSE
<b>COUNTY</b>	Limerick
<b>RMP</b>	LI047-094----
<b>Statutory Protection</b>	RMP
<b>KEY CONSTRAINT</b>	Yes
<b>PERCEIVED IMPORTANCE</b>	Local
<b>COMMENTS</b>	None
<b>Distance From Centre of Site to Edge of Route Footprint</b>	135m (Node J-M)
<b>TYPE OF IMPACT</b>	No Predicted Impact

<b>CSS</b>	CSS1891
<b>EASTING/ NORTHING</b>	154453.9998/129575.9999
<b>CATEGORY</b>	Archaeological Heritage

<b>DESCRIPTION</b>	Ringfort - Rath
<b>PERIOD</b>	Early Medieval
<b>SITE NAME</b>	None
<b>TOWNLAND</b>	MOUNTEAGLE
<b>COUNTY</b>	Limerick
<b>RMP</b>	LI039-100----
<b>Statutory Protection</b>	RMP
<b>KEY CONSTRAINT</b>	Yes
<b>PERCEIVED IMPORTANCE</b>	Local
<b>COMMENTS</b>	None
<b>Distance From Edge of Site to Edge of Route Footprint</b>	90m (Node J-M)
<b>TYPE OF IMPACT</b>	No Predicted Impact

<b>CSS</b>	CSS1906
<b>EASTING/ NORTHING</b>	154331/129954.0001
<b>CATEGORY</b>	Archaeological Heritage
<b>DESCRIPTION</b>	Castle - Motte
<b>PERIOD</b>	Medieval
<b>SITE NAME</b>	Eagle Mount
<b>TOWNLAND</b>	BALLYNOE
<b>COUNTY</b>	Limerick
<b>RMP</b>	LI039-099001-
<b>Statutory Protection</b>	RMP and National Monument with a Preservation Order (4/72)
<b>KEY CONSTRAINT</b>	Yes
<b>PERCEIVED IMPORTANCE</b>	National
<b>COMMENTS</b>	None
<b>Distance From Edge of Site to Edge of Route Footprint</b>	28m (Node J-M)
<b>TYPE OF IMPACT</b>	Significant

<b>CSS</b>	CSS1907
<b>EASTING/ NORTHING</b>	154330/129954.0001
<b>CATEGORY</b>	Archaeological Heritage
<b>DESCRIPTION</b>	Standing Stone
<b>PERIOD</b>	Pre-Historic
<b>SITE NAME</b>	None
<b>TOWNLAND</b>	BALLYNOE
<b>COUNTY</b>	Limerick
<b>RMP</b>	LI039-099002-
<b>Statutory Protection</b>	RMP
<b>KEY CONSTRAINT</b>	Yes
<b>PERCEIVED IMPORTANCE</b>	Local
<b>COMMENTS</b>	None
<b>Distance From Centre of Site to Edge of Route Footprint</b>	50m (Node J-M)
<b>TYPE OF IMPACT</b>	No Predicted Impact

CSS	CSS1912
EASTING/ NORTHING	151570/130145.9999
CATEGORY	Archaeological Heritage
DESCRIPTION	Ringfort – Rath
PERIOD	Early Medieval
SITE NAME	None
TOWNLAND	BALLYTEIGUE UPPER
COUNTY	Limerick
RMP	LI038-139----
Statutory Protection	RMP & RHM
KEY CONSTRAINT	Yes
PERCEIVED IMPORTANCE	Local
COMMENTS	None
Distance From Centre of Site to Edge of Route Footprint	145m (Node K-L)
TYPE OF IMPACT	No Predicted Impact

CSS	CSS1943
EASTING/ NORTHING	153898/130626.0001
CATEGORY	Archaeological Heritage
DESCRIPTION	Ringfort - Rath
PERIOD	Early Medieval
SITE NAME	None
TOWNLAND	LOTTERAGH UPPER
COUNTY	Limerick
RMP	LI039-095----
Statutory Protection	RMP
KEY CONSTRAINT	Yes
PERCEIVED IMPORTANCE	Local
COMMENTS	None
Distance From Edge of Site to Edge of Route Footprint	0m (Node J-M)
TYPE OF IMPACT	Significant

CSS	CSS1945
EASTING/ NORTHING	153744/130715.0001
CATEGORY	Archaeological Heritage
DESCRIPTION	Ringfort - Rath
PERIOD	Early Medieval
SITE NAME	None
TOWNLAND	LOTTERAGH UPPER
COUNTY	Limerick
RMP	LI039-094----
Statutory Protection	RMP
KEY CONSTRAINT	Yes

CSS	CSS1945
PERCEIVED IMPORTANCE	Local
COMMENTS	None
Distance From Edge of Site to Edge of Route Footprint	19m (Node J-M)
TYPE OF IMPACT	Moderate

CSS	CSS1951
EASTING/ NORTHING	151675.9999/131048.9999
CATEGORY	Archaeological Heritage
DESCRIPTION	Fulacht Fia
PERIOD	Pre-Historic
SITE NAME	None
TOWNLAND	BALLYTEIGE LOWER
COUNTY	Limerick
RMP	LI038-140----
Statutory Protection	RMP
KEY CONSTRAINT	No
PERCEIVED IMPORTANCE	Local
COMMENTS	None
Distance From Centre of Site to Edge of Route Footprint	102m (Node K-L)
TYPE OF IMPACT	No Predicted Impact

CSS	CSS1979
EASTING/ NORTHING	151611/131966
CATEGORY	Archaeological Heritage
DESCRIPTION	Enclosure
PERIOD	Undefined
SITE NAME	None
TOWNLAND	KILBREEDY
COUNTY	Limerick
RMP	LI038-090----
Statutory Protection	RMP
KEY CONSTRAINT	Yes
PERCEIVED IMPORTANCE	Local
COMMENTS	None
Distance From Edge of Site to Edge of Route Footprint	70m (Node K-L)
TYPE OF IMPACT	No Predicted Impact

CSS	CSS2003
EASTING/ NORTHING	151513.9999/132704.9999
CATEGORY	Archaeological Heritage
DESCRIPTION	Ringfort - Rath
PERIOD	Early Medieval
SITE NAME	None
TOWNLAND	COOLRUS
COUNTY	Limerick
RMP	LI038-088----
Statutory Protection	RMP

CSS	CSS2003
KEY CONSTRAINT	Yes
PERCEIVED IMPORTANCE	Local
COMMENTS	None
Distance From Centre of Site to Edge of Route Footprint	50m (Node K-L)
TYPE OF IMPACT	Moderate

CSS	CSS2074
EASTING/ NORTHING	150946/134869
CATEGORY	Archaeological Heritage
DESCRIPTION	Ringfort - Rath possible
PERIOD	Early Medieval
SITE NAME	None
TOWNLAND	KILMORE
COUNTY	Limerick
RMP	LI038-041----
Statutory Protection	RMP
KEY CONSTRAINT	Yes
PERCEIVED IMPORTANCE	Local
COMMENTS	None
Distance From Centre of Site to Edge of Route Footprint	137m (Node L-M: Brown), (Node L-M: Red)
TYPE OF IMPACT	No Predicted Impact

CSS	CSS2096
EASTING/ NORTHING	152886/135940.0001
CATEGORY	Archaeological Heritage
DESCRIPTION	Earthwork possible
PERIOD	Undefined
SITE NAME	None
TOWNLAND	BALLINFREERA
COUNTY	Limerick
RMP	LI031-082----
Statutory Protection	RMP
KEY CONSTRAINT	Yes
PERCEIVED IMPORTANCE	Local
COMMENTS	None
Distance From Centre of Site to Edge of Route Footprint	123m (Node J-M)
TYPE OF IMPACT	No predicted impact

CSS	CSS2097
EASTING/ NORTHING	151376/135944.0001
CATEGORY	Archaeological Heritage
DESCRIPTION	Enclosure
PERIOD	Undefined
SITE NAME	None
TOWNLAND	BALLYNABANOGE

COUNTY	Limerick
RMP	LI030-108----
Statutory Protection	RMP & RHM
KEY CONSTRAINT	Yes
PERCEIVED IMPORTANCE	Local
COMMENTS	None
Distance From Edge of Site to Edge of Route Footprint	100m (Node L-M: Brown), (Node L-M: Red)
TYPE OF IMPACT	No Predicted Impact

CSS	CSS2106
EASTING/ NORTHING	153019.9999/136160
CATEGORY	Archaeological Heritage
DESCRIPTION	Burial Ground
PERIOD	Undefined
SITE NAME	None
TOWNLAND	BALLINFREERA
COUNTY	Limerick
RMP	LI031-124----
Statutory Protection	RMP
KEY CONSTRAINT	Yes
PERCEIVED IMPORTANCE	Local
COMMENTS	None
Distance From Centre of Site to Edge of Route Footprint	22m (Node J-M)
TYPE OF IMPACT	Moderate

CSS	CSS2143
EASTING/ NORTHING	151659.9999/137401.0001
CATEGORY	Archaeological Heritage
DESCRIPTION	Enclosure
PERIOD	Undefined
SITE NAME	None
TOWNLAND	DOHORA
COUNTY	Limerick
RMP	LI030-112----
Statutory Protection	RMP
KEY CONSTRAINT	Yes
PERCEIVED IMPORTANCE	Local
COMMENTS	None
Distance From Edge of Site to Edge of Route Footprint	49m (Node L-M: Red)
TYPE OF IMPACT	No Predicted Impact

CSS	CSS2149
EASTING/ NORTHING	151590/137940.0001
CATEGORY	Archaeological Heritage

<b>DESCRIPTION</b>	Enclosure
<b>PERIOD</b>	Undefined
<b>SITE NAME</b>	None
<b>TOWNLAND</b>	DOHORA
<b>COUNTY</b>	Limerick
<b>RMP</b>	LI030-110----
<b>Statutory Protection</b>	RMP
<b>KEY CONSTRAINT</b>	Yes
<b>PERCEIVED IMPORTANCE</b>	Local
<b>COMMENTS</b>	None
<b>Distance From Centre of Site to Edge of Route Footprint</b>	9m (Node L-M: Red)
<b>TYPE OF IMPACT</b>	Significant

<b>CSS</b>	CSS2155
<b>EASTING/ NORTHING</b>	151429.9999/138370
<b>CATEGORY</b>	Archaeological Heritage
<b>DESCRIPTION</b>	Enclosure
<b>PERIOD</b>	Undefined
<b>SITE NAME</b>	None
<b>TOWNLAND</b>	DOHORA
<b>COUNTY</b>	Limerick
<b>RMP</b>	LI030-109----
<b>Statutory Protection</b>	RMP
<b>KEY CONSTRAINT</b>	Yes
<b>PERCEIVED IMPORTANCE</b>	Local
<b>COMMENTS</b>	None
<b>Distance From Edge of Site to Edge of Route Footprint</b>	137m (Node J-M)
<b>TYPE OF IMPACT</b>	No predicted impact

<b>CSS</b>	CSS2189
<b>EASTING/ NORTHING</b>	150092/140353.0001
<b>CATEGORY</b>	Archaeological Heritage
<b>DESCRIPTION</b>	Ringfort – Rath
<b>PERIOD</b>	Early Medieval
<b>SITE NAME</b>	None
<b>TOWNLAND</b>	CROOM
<b>COUNTY</b>	Limerick
<b>RMP</b>	LI030-023----
<b>Statutory Protection</b>	RMP and National Monument with Preservation Order 5/72
<b>KEY CONSTRAINT</b>	Yes
<b>PERCEIVED IMPORTANCE</b>	National
<b>COMMENTS</b>	None
<b>Distance From Edge of Site to Edge of Route Footprint</b>	159m (Node J-M); 155m (Node L-M Brown)
<b>TYPE OF IMPACT</b>	No predicted impact

<b>CSS</b>	CSS2200
<b>EASTING/ NORTHING</b>	151113.9999/140839
<b>CATEGORY</b>	Archaeological Heritage
<b>DESCRIPTION</b>	Castle - Motte
<b>PERIOD</b>	Medieval
<b>SITE NAME</b>	None
<b>TOWNLAND</b>	SKAGH
<b>COUNTY</b>	Limerick
<b>RMP</b>	LI030-025004-
<b>Statutory Protection</b>	RMP
<b>KEY CONSTRAINT</b>	Yes
<b>PERCEIVED IMPORTANCE</b>	Regional
<b>COMMENTS</b>	None
<b>Distance From Edge of Site to Edge of Route Footprint</b>	75m (Node L-M: Red)
<b>TYPE OF IMPACT</b>	Slight

<b>CSS</b>	CSS2244
<b>EASTING/ NORTHING</b>	150691/141624.0001
<b>CATEGORY</b>	Archaeological Heritage
<b>DESCRIPTION</b>	Enclosure
<b>PERIOD</b>	Undefined
<b>SITE NAME</b>	None
<b>TOWNLAND</b>	CROOM
<b>COUNTY</b>	Limerick
<b>RMP</b>	LI030-024----
<b>Statutory Protection</b>	RMP
<b>KEY CONSTRAINT</b>	Yes
<b>PERCEIVED IMPORTANCE</b>	Local
<b>COMMENTS</b>	None
<b>Distance From Edge of Site to Edge of Route Footprint</b>	135m (Node J-M)
<b>Distance From Edge of Site to Edge of Route Footprint</b>	140m (Node L-M: Brown)
<b>Distance From Edge of Site to Edge of Route Footprint</b>	44m (Node L-M: Red)
<b>TYPE OF IMPACT</b>	No predicted impact

<b>CSS</b>	CSS2249
<b>EASTING/ NORTHING</b>	150692.9999/141775.9999
<b>CATEGORY</b>	Archaeological Heritage
<b>DESCRIPTION</b>	Fulacht Fia
<b>PERIOD</b>	Pre-Historic
<b>SITE NAME</b>	None
<b>TOWNLAND</b>	Croom
<b>COUNTY</b>	Limerick

<b>RMP</b>	LI030-136----
<b>Statutory Protection</b>	RMP
<b>KEY CONSTRAINT</b>	No
<b>PERCEIVED IMPORTANCE</b>	Local
<b>COMMENTS</b>	None
<b>Distance From Centre of Site to Edge of Route Footprint</b>	112m (Node J-M), (L-M: Brown)
<b>Distance From Centre of Site to Edge of Route Footprint</b>	66m (Node L-M Red)
<b>TYPE OF IMPACT</b>	No predicted impact

<b>CSS</b>	CSS2284
<b>EASTING/ NORTHING</b>	150886/142872.9999
<b>CATEGORY</b>	Archaeological Heritage
<b>DESCRIPTION</b>	Enclosure
<b>PERIOD</b>	Undefined
<b>SITE NAME</b>	None
<b>TOWNLAND</b>	BALLYOURAGAN
<b>COUNTY</b>	Limerick
<b>RMP</b>	LI021-093----
<b>Statutory Protection</b>	RMP
<b>KEY CONSTRAINT</b>	Yes
<b>PERCEIVED IMPORTANCE</b>	Local
<b>COMMENTS</b>	None
<b>Distance From Centre of Site to Edge of Route Footprint</b>	115m (Node M-N: Red), (Node M-N1: Purple), (Node M-N2: Purple)
<b>TYPE OF IMPACT</b>	No Predicted Impact

<b>CSS</b>	CSS2285
<b>EASTING/ NORTHING</b>	150710.0001/142920
<b>CATEGORY</b>	Archaeological Heritage
<b>DESCRIPTION</b>	Enclosure possible
<b>PERIOD</b>	Undefined
<b>SITE NAME</b>	None
<b>TOWNLAND</b>	BALLYOURAGAN
<b>COUNTY</b>	Limerick
<b>RMP</b>	LI021-164----
<b>Statutory Protection</b>	RMP
<b>KEY CONSTRAINT</b>	Yes (Possible)
<b>PERCEIVED IMPORTANCE</b>	Undetermined importance
<b>COMMENTS</b>	Files of the Archaeological Survey of Ireland, Limerick: Croom Bypass site 22. There is no excavation report but the site may have been investigated as part of the Croom Bypass and possibly excavated by C. Grant (Ad5).
<b>Distance From Centre of Site to Edge of Route Footprint</b>	0m (Node M-N: Red), (Node M-N1: Purple), (Node M-N2: Purple)
<b>TYPE OF IMPACT</b>	Profound if site is still there. None if site had been excavated

<b>CSS</b>	CSS2289
<b>EASTING/ NORTHING</b>	150895.9998/142995.0001
<b>CATEGORY</b>	Archaeological Heritage
<b>DESCRIPTION</b>	Earthwork

<b>PERIOD</b>	Undefined
<b>SITE NAME</b>	None
<b>TOWNLAND</b>	BALLYOURAGAN
<b>COUNTY</b>	Limerick
<b>RMP</b>	LI021-094----
<b>Statutory Protection</b>	RMP
<b>KEY CONSTRAINT</b>	Yes
<b>PERCEIVED IMPORTANCE</b>	Local
<b>COMMENTS</b>	None
<b>Distance From Centre of Site to Edge of Route Footprint</b>	125m (Node M-N: Red), (Node M-N1: Purple), (Node M-N2: Purple)
<b>TYPE OF IMPACT</b>	No Predicted Impact

<b>CSS</b>	CSS2299
<b>EASTING/ NORTHING</b>	150639.9999/143390
<b>CATEGORY</b>	Archaeological Heritage
<b>DESCRIPTION</b>	Redundant Record
<b>PERIOD</b>	Undefined
<b>SITE NAME</b>	None
<b>TOWNLAND</b>	RATHBRANAGH
<b>COUNTY</b>	Limerick
<b>RMP</b>	LI021-163----
<b>Statutory Protection</b>	RMP
<b>KEY CONSTRAINT</b>	No
<b>PERCEIVED IMPORTANCE</b>	None
<b>COMMENTS</b>	Files of the Archaeological Survey of Ireland, Limerick: See excavation 1997:343 (wrongly placed in Fanningstown). Nothing found.
<b>DISTANCE FROM ROUTE</b>	N/A (Node M-N: Red), (Node M-N1: Purple), (Node M-N2: Purple)
<b>TYPE OF IMPACT</b>	N/A

<b>CSS</b>	CSS2311
<b>EASTING/ NORTHING</b>	150520.0001/143709.9999
<b>CATEGORY</b>	Archaeological Heritage
<b>DESCRIPTION</b>	Enclosure possible
<b>PERIOD</b>	Undefined
<b>SITE NAME</b>	None
<b>TOWNLAND</b>	RATHBRANAGH
<b>COUNTY</b>	Limerick
<b>RMP</b>	LI021-123----
<b>Statutory Protection</b>	RMP
<b>KEY CONSTRAINT</b>	Yes (Possible)
<b>PERCEIVED IMPORTANCE</b>	Undetermined importance
<b>COMMENTS</b>	Excavation Bulletin 1997:362  SMR 21:123 97E407 Trial-trenching was carried out as result of recommendations in the EIS for the Croom Bypass as circular and D-shaped cropmarks had been noted on aerial photographs. Four trial-trenches were dug but no archaeological features were discovered <a href="http://www.excavations.ie">www.excavations.ie</a> .

CSS	CSS2311
Distance From Centre of Site to Edge of Route Footprint	95m (Node M-N: Red), (Node M-N1: Purple), (Node M-N2: Purple)
TYPE OF IMPACT	No Predicted Impact

CSS	CSS2321
EASTING/ NORTHING	150598/143879
CATEGORY	Archaeological Heritage
DESCRIPTION	Earthwork(s)
PERIOD	Undefined
SITE NAME	None
TOWNLAND	FANNINGSTOWN
COUNTY	Limerick
RMP	LI021-162----
Statutory Protection	RMP
KEY CONSTRAINT	Yes
PERCEIVED IMPORTANCE	Local
COMMENTS	Files of the Archaeological Survey of Ireland: Appears to be Croom Bypass sites 28 & 29. There was an excavation here which found a stick pin but there is no entry in excavation bulletins at <a href="http://www.excavations.ie">www.excavations.ie</a>
Distance From Centre of Site to Edge of Route Footprint	0m (Node M-N: Red), (Node M-N2: Purple), Profound Impact
Distance From Centre of Site to Edge of Route Footprint	95m (Node M-N1: Purple), No Predicted Impact

CSS	CSS2323
EASTING/ NORTHING	150409.9999/143910.0001
CATEGORY	Archaeological Heritage
DESCRIPTION	Enclosure possible
PERIOD	Undefined
SITE NAME	None
TOWNLAND	RATHBRANAGH
COUNTY	Limerick
RMP	LI021-124----
Statutory Protection	RMP
KEY CONSTRAINT	Yes (Possible)
PERCEIVED IMPORTANCE	Undetermined importance
COMMENTS	None
Distance From Edge of Site to Edge of Route Footprint	125m (Node M-N: Red)
TYPE OF IMPACT	No Predicted Impact

CSS	CSS2326
EASTING/ NORTHING	150540.0001/144080.0001
CATEGORY	Archaeological Heritage
DESCRIPTION	Redundant Record
PERIOD	Undefined
SITE NAME	None
TOWNLAND	FANNINGSTOWN
COUNTY	Limerick
RMP	LI021-161----

Statutory Protection	RMP
KEY CONSTRAINT	No
PERCEIVED IMPORTANCE	None
COMMENTS	Excavation Bulletin 1997:342 This site was identified by aerial photography as a circular cropmark lying astride a field boundary. One trial trench showed no archaeological features but two fragments of green-glazed pottery were found within the topsoil.  Excavation Bulletin 1999:503 This potential archaeological site was first identified in 1995 before construction of the Croom Bypass. The northern part of the site was investigated. Two trenches were dug by hand to investigate an area of high ground, in order to establish its archaeological merit. Neither of the trenches produced anything of archaeological significance, and the site was proven to be natural <a href="http://www.excavations.ie">www.excavations.ie</a>
DISTANCE FROM ROUTE	N/A (Node M-N: Red), (Node M-N1: Purple), (Node M-N2: Purple)
TYPE OF IMPACT	N/A

CSS	CSS2339
EASTING/ NORTHING	150559.9998/144430
CATEGORY	Archaeological Heritage
DESCRIPTION	Redundant Record
PERIOD	Undefined
SITE NAME	None
TOWNLAND	FANNINGSTOWN
COUNTY	Limerick
RMP	LI021-160----
Statutory Protection	RMP
KEY CONSTRAINT	No
PERCEIVED IMPORTANCE	None
COMMENTS	Excavation Bulletin 1997:341 Two trial-trenches were dug to investigate a linear earthwork which lay to the east of SMR 21:159. However, these showed it to be a natural feature. No archaeological features or deposits were found.  Excavation Bulletin 1999:502 This potential site was first identified in 1995. It appeared on the ground as two linear, low banks and possible associated shallow ditches, which were tentatively identified as a possible enclosure.  Two trenches were dug by hand before construction of the Croom Bypass. Excavation revealed that the features were composed of topsoil and mixed boulder clay with lenses of grey marl. At the base of the shallow ditches small stones were found, and so the features were interpreted as drains. Finds were scarce and all modern. No features of an archaeological nature were discovered <a href="http://www.excavations.ie">www.excavations.ie</a>
DISTANCE FROM ROUTE	N/A (Node M-N: Red), (Node M-N1: Purple), (Node M-N2: Purple)
TYPE OF IMPACT	N/A

CSS	CSS2353
EASTING/ NORTHING	150562/144625.9998
CATEGORY	Archaeological Heritage
DESCRIPTION	Mound/enclosure
PERIOD	Undefined
SITE NAME	None
TOWNLAND	FANNINGSTOWN
COUNTY	Limerick
RMP	LI021-159----

<b>Statutory Protection</b>	RMP
<b>KEY CONSTRAINT</b>	TBC
<b>PERCEIVED IMPORTANCE</b>	Undetermined importance
<b>COMMENTS</b>	<p>Excavation Bulletin 1997:240. This site, a mound 22m in diameter with no enclosing element extant, was first test-trenched by Colin Gracie before construction of the Croom Bypass. Its archaeological merit was proved by the identification of a ditch associated with it and by a medieval stick-pin recovered from one of the trenches (Excavations 1997, 114). It was suggested by the client, the Roads Design Office of Limerick County Council, that the only intrusive works at the site would be the digging of two parallel toe drains, 180m and 120m long and 1.5m wide. The proposed location of the drains was dug by hand, and any archaeological material was recorded and removed. The longer of the drain trenches ran adjacent to the enclosure, but no archaeological features were encountered. Two artefacts of interest were recovered from the topsoil in the trench: an iron Jew's Harp and a fragment of medieval local ware. The second trench cut the eastern edge of the enclosure for a length of 30m. The remainder of the trench yielded only modern features and finds. It was found that the enclosure was encircled by a ditch, which appeared on the north and south side of a platform interpreted as the interior of the ringfort <a href="http://www.excavations.ie">www.excavations.ie</a></p>
<b>Distance From Centre of Site to Edge of Route Footprint</b>	71m (Node M-N: Red)
<b>TYPE OF IMPACT</b>	No Predicted Impact

<b>CSS</b>	CSS2358
<b>EASTING/ NORTHING</b>	150489.9999/144770
<b>CATEGORY</b>	Archaeological Heritage
<b>DESCRIPTION</b>	Enclosure possible
<b>PERIOD</b>	Undefined
<b>SITE NAME</b>	None
<b>TOWNLAND</b>	FANNINGSTOWN
<b>COUNTY</b>	Limerick
<b>RMP</b>	LI021-158----
<b>Statutory Protection</b>	RMP
<b>KEY CONSTRAINT</b>	Yes (Possible)
<b>PERCEIVED IMPORTANCE</b>	Undetermined importance
<b>COMMENTS</b>	Archaeological Survey of Ireland, Limerick: Croom bypass Site 35. There is no entry in the Excavations Bulletin for this site.
<b>Distance From Centre of Site to Edge of Route Footprint</b>	2m (Node M-N Red); 150m (Node M-N Purple)
<b>TYPE OF IMPACT</b>	Profound

<b>CSS</b>	CSS2389
<b>EASTING/ NORTHING</b>	150550.9999/145896.9998
<b>CATEGORY</b>	Archaeological Heritage
<b>DESCRIPTION</b>	Enclosure
<b>PERIOD</b>	Undefined
<b>SITE NAME</b>	None
<b>TOWNLAND</b>	GARRANROE
<b>COUNTY</b>	Limerick
<b>RMP</b>	LI021-052----

<b>Statutory Protection</b>	RMP
<b>KEY CONSTRAINT</b>	Yes
<b>PERCEIVED IMPORTANCE</b>	Local
<b>COMMENTS</b>	None
<b>Distance From Edge of Site to Edge of Route Footprint</b>	43m (Node M-N: Red), Slight
<b>Distance From Edge of Site to Edge of Route Footprint</b>	23m (Node M-N: Purple) Slight Impact

<b>CSS</b>	CSS2397
<b>EASTING/ NORTHING</b>	150700/146120.0001
<b>CATEGORY</b>	Archaeological Heritage
<b>DESCRIPTION</b>	Enclosure
<b>PERIOD</b>	Undefined
<b>SITE NAME</b>	None
<b>TOWNLAND</b>	GARRANROE
<b>COUNTY</b>	Limerick
<b>RMP</b>	LI021-053----
<b>Statutory Protection</b>	RMP
<b>KEY CONSTRAINT</b>	Yes
<b>PERCEIVED IMPORTANCE</b>	Local
<b>COMMENTS</b>	None
<b>Distance From Edge of Site to Edge of Route Footprint</b>	55m (Node M-N: Purple); 209m (Node M-N: Red),
<b>TYPE OF IMPACT</b>	No Predicted Impact

<b>CSS</b>	CSS2404
<b>EASTING/ NORTHING</b>	150619/146353.9999
<b>CATEGORY</b>	Archaeological Heritage
<b>DESCRIPTION</b>	Fulacht Fia
<b>PERIOD</b>	Pre-historic
<b>SITE NAME</b>	None
<b>TOWNLAND</b>	GARRANROE
<b>COUNTY</b>	Limerick
<b>RMP</b>	LI021-175----
<b>Statutory Protection</b>	RMP
<b>KEY CONSTRAINT</b>	No
<b>PERCEIVED IMPORTANCE</b>	Local
<b>COMMENTS</b>	None
<b>Distance From Centre of Site to Edge of Route Footprint</b>	150m (Node M-N: Red)
<b>Distance From Centre of Site to Edge of Route Footprint</b>	35m (Node M-N: Purple)
<b>TYPE OF IMPACT</b>	No predicted Impact

<b>CSS</b>	CSS2410
<b>EASTING/ NORTHING</b>	150540.0001/146590.0001
<b>CATEGORY</b>	Archaeological Heritage
<b>DESCRIPTION</b>	Enclosure
<b>PERIOD</b>	Undefined
<b>SITE NAME</b>	None

TOWNLAND	BALLYGEALE
COUNTY	Limerick
RMP	LI021-114----
Statutory Protection	RMP
KEY CONSTRAINT	Yes
PERCEIVED IMPORTANCE	Local
COMMENTS	None
Distance From Edge of Site to Edge of Route Footprint	97m (Node M-N: Red)
TYPE OF IMPACT	No Predicted Impact

CSS	CSS2420
EASTING/ NORTHING	150963/147033.9999
CATEGORY	Archaeological Heritage
DESCRIPTION	Enclosure
PERIOD	Undefined
SITE NAME	None
TOWNLAND	BALLYGEALE
COUNTY	Limerick
RMP	LI021-024----
Statutory Protection	RMP
KEY CONSTRAINT	Yes
PERCEIVED IMPORTANCE	Local
COMMENTS	None
Distance From Centre of Site to Edge of Route Footprint	116m (Node M-N: Purple)
TYPE OF IMPACT	No Predicted Impact

CSS	CSS2437
EASTING/ NORTHING	151270/147450
CATEGORY	Archaeological Heritage
DESCRIPTION	Excavation - Miscellaneous
PERIOD	Undefined
SITE NAME	None
TOWNLAND	BALLYGEALE
COUNTY	Limerick
RMP	LI021-166----
Statutory Protection	RMP
KEY CONSTRAINT	No
PERCEIVED IMPORTANCE	Undetermined importance
COMMENTS	Excavation Bulletin 1999:486: The site was discovered in June 1999 during monitoring of topsoil-stripping on the N20/N21 Road Improvement Scheme. Excavation revealed a shallow, c. 1m-wide ditch running across the site for 21m in a south-west/ north-east orientation, merging with a shallow pit at the eastern limit of the site. Immediately north-west of this pit was a shallower, slightly wider ditch at right angles to the first, which was traced for 5.5m. These ditches seem to form the corner of a rectangular enclosure. With the exception of two isolated features, all the activity on the site was concentrated within the angle formed by these ditches. The ditches can be interpreted as field boundaries, while the other features may indicate that there was some small-scale domestic or industrial activity in the corner of a field, as suggested by the charcoal-rich pit and hearth. The finds from the excavation consisted solely of some small scraps of animal bone. It is hoped that these, together with charcoal and ash samples, will provide enough material for radiocarbon dates <a href="http://www.excavations.ie">www.excavations.ie</a>
D Distance From Centre of Site to Edge of Route Footprint	0m (Node M-N: Purple)

CSS	CSS2437
TYPE OF IMPACT	None

CSS	CSS2445
EASTING/ NORTHING	149380/147559.9999
CATEGORY	Archaeological Heritage
DESCRIPTION	Enclosure
PERIOD	Undefined
SITE NAME	None
TOWNLAND	MONEARLA
COUNTY	Limerick
RMP	LI021-121----
Statutory Protection	RMP
KEY CONSTRAINT	Yes
PERCEIVED IMPORTANCE	Local
COMMENTS	None
Distance From Centre of Site to Edge of Route Footprint	120m (Node M-N: Red), (Node M-N: Purple)
TYPE OF IMPACT	No Predicted Impact

CSS	CSS2446
EASTING/ NORTHING	148830/147579.9999
CATEGORY	Archaeological Heritage
DESCRIPTION	Enclosure
PERIOD	Undefined
SITE NAME	None
TOWNLAND	RINEROE
COUNTY	Limerick
RMP	LI021-015----
Statutory Protection	RMP
KEY CONSTRAINT	Yes
PERCEIVED IMPORTANCE	Local
COMMENTS	None
Distance From Centre of Site to Edge of Route Footprint	65m (Node M-N: Red), No Predicted Impact
Distance From Centre of Site to Edge of Route Footprint	13m (Node M-N Purple), Significant Impact

CSS	CSS2448
EASTING/ NORTHING	151270/147599.9999
CATEGORY	Archaeological Heritage
DESCRIPTION	Excavation - Miscellaneous
PERIOD	Undefined
SITE NAME	None
TOWNLAND	BALLYGEALE
COUNTY	Limerick
RMP	LI021-165----
Statutory Protection	RMP
KEY CONSTRAINT	No

<b>PERCEIVED IMPORTANCE</b>	Undetermined importance
<b>COMMENTS</b>	Excavation Bulletin 1999:485: The site was discovered in June 1999 during monitoring of topsoil-stripping on the N20/N21 Road Improvement Scheme. It lies 200m to the north of CSS2437. After removal of a thin layer of topsoil, a number of features were exposed, including part of a penannular ditch, post-holes, several burnt areas and a linear ditch. Most of them were filled with a very dark soil that contained a considerable amount of burnt stone and charcoal. Most of the features were very shallow, with the notable exception of a large pit (3.35m x 3.5m) to the east of the penannular ditch, which proved to be a stone-lined well. No pottery or artefacts were found that would give an indication of date, although it is anticipated that wood, bone and charcoal samples will provide enough material for radiocarbon dates <a href="http://www.excavations.ie">www.excavations.ie</a>
<b>Distance From Centre of Site to Edge of Route Footprint</b>	0m (Node M-N: Purple)
<b>TYPE OF IMPACT</b>	None

<b>CSS</b>	CSS2449
<b>EASTING/ NORTHING</b>	150270/147626.0001
<b>CATEGORY</b>	Archaeological Heritage
<b>DESCRIPTION</b>	Enclosure
<b>PERIOD</b>	Undefined
<b>SITE NAME</b>	None
<b>TOWNLAND</b>	KILLEEN
<b>COUNTY</b>	Limerick
<b>RMP</b>	LI021-020----
<b>Statutory Protection</b>	RMP
<b>KEY CONSTRAINT</b>	Yes
<b>PERCEIVED IMPORTANCE</b>	Local
<b>COMMENTS</b>	None
<b>Distance From Edge of Site to Edge of Route Footprint</b>	0m (Node M-N: Red)
<b>TYPE OF IMPACT</b>	Profound

<b>CSS</b>	CSS2457
<b>EASTING/ NORTHING</b>	149599.9999/147800.0001
<b>CATEGORY</b>	Archaeological Heritage
<b>DESCRIPTION</b>	Fulacht Fia
<b>PERIOD</b>	Pre-historic
<b>SITE NAME</b>	None
<b>TOWNLAND</b>	GORTEEN
<b>COUNTY</b>	Limerick
<b>RMP</b>	LI021-180002-
<b>Statutory Protection</b>	RMP
<b>KEY CONSTRAINT</b>	No
<b>PERCEIVED IMPORTANCE</b>	Local
<b>COMMENTS</b>	Excavation Bulletin 1999:505: The site was uncovered during archaeological monitoring of topsoil-stripping before road construction on the N20/N21 Adare to Annacotty road scheme. Excavation revealed two fulachta fiadh on either side of a dried-up river channel, possibly a tributary of the River Maigue <a href="http://www.excavations.ie">www.excavations.ie</a>
<b>Distance From Centre of Site to Edge of Route Footprint</b>	0m (Node M-N: Red)
<b>Distance From Edge of Site to Edge of Route Footprint</b>	45m (Node M-N Purple)
<b>TYPE OF IMPACT</b>	No Predicted Impact

<b>CSS</b>	CSS2458
<b>EASTING/ NORTHING</b>	149599.9999/147800.0001
<b>CATEGORY</b>	Archaeological Heritage
<b>DESCRIPTION</b>	Fulacht Fia
<b>PERIOD</b>	Pre-historic
<b>SITE NAME</b>	None
<b>TOWNLAND</b>	GORTEEN
<b>COUNTY</b>	Limerick
<b>RMP</b>	LI021-181001-
<b>Statutory Protection</b>	RMP
<b>KEY CONSTRAINT</b>	No
<b>PERCEIVED IMPORTANCE</b>	Undetermined importance
<b>COMMENTS</b>	Excavation Bulletin 1999:505: The site was uncovered during archaeological monitoring of topsoil-stripping before road construction on the N20/N21 Adare to Annacotty road scheme. Excavation revealed two fulachta fiadh on either side of a dried-up river channel, possibly a tributary of the River Maigue <a href="http://www.excavations.ie">www.excavations.ie</a>
<b>Distance From Centre of Site to Edge of Route Footprint</b>	0m (Node M-N: Red), Profound Impact
<b>Distance From Edge of Site to Edge of Route Footprint</b>	45m (Node M-N Purple), No Predicted Impact

<b>CSS</b>	CSS2459
<b>EASTING/ NORTHING</b>	149954.0001/147820.0001
<b>CATEGORY</b>	Archaeological Heritage
<b>DESCRIPTION</b>	Moated Site possible
<b>PERIOD</b>	Medieval
<b>SITE NAME</b>	None
<b>TOWNLAND</b>	GORTEEN
<b>COUNTY</b>	Limerick
<b>RMP</b>	LI021-017----
<b>Statutory Protection</b>	RMP
<b>KEY CONSTRAINT</b>	Yes
<b>PERCEIVED IMPORTANCE</b>	Undetermined importance
<b>COMMENTS</b>	Excavation Bulletin 1997:344 An assessment was carried out in advance of construction of the proposed N20/N21 Adare-Annacotty road scheme. The site is marked on OS maps as a subrectangular mound, but inspection prior to excavation showed it to be heavily truncated, existing now as little more than a series of very slight bumps and hollows. To the south, a stream forms part of the field boundary. Interpretation of this site suggests it to be a medieval moated site, enclosed by a ditch and an external bank. Further work is to be carried out here during the summer of 1998.  Excavation Bulletin 1998:399 Excavations at AR2, at Gorteen, Co. Limerick, began on 4 November 1998, in advance of road development on the N20 Limerick Bypass scheme and were completed on 15 January 1999. Audrey Gahan uncovered the site, marked in the OS Memoirs as a possible ringfort, through trial-trenching the previous summer (Excavations 1997:344). Only part of the monument lay within the line and take of the road, thus only this portion of the site was to be excavated.  The results of excavations at AR2 further proved the existence of a rectangular moated enclosure of medieval date. This would have consisted of a rectangular ditch and possible inner bank. However, no evidence was produced from the excavation of an inner raised platform, nor was there any evidence of any internal structure. This lack of evidence, however, is probably due to the fact that not enough of the inside of the enclosure was included in the area of excavation.  The evidence of earlier activity on site was limited to a series of gullies and an earlier ditch, none of which produced any dating evidence <a href="http://www.excavation.ie">www.excavation.ie</a>

CSS	CSS2459
Distance From Centre of Site to Edge of Route Footprint	12m (Node M-N: Red), Significant Impact
Distance From Centre of Site to Edge of Route Footprint	0m (Node M-N: Purple), Profound Impact

CSS	CSS2460
EASTING/ NORTHING	149957.0002/147862
ITM EAST	549918.323
ITM NORTH	647907.727
CATEGORY	Archaeological Heritage
DESCRIPTION	Kiln - Corn-Drying
PERIOD	Undefined
SITE NAME	None
TOWNLAND	GORTEEN
COUNTY	Limerick
RMP	LI021-180----
Statutory Protection	RMP
KEY CONSTRAINT	No
PERCEIVED IMPORTANCE	Local
COMMENTS	Excavation Bulletin 1999:504 Further archaeological investigations were undertaken around the area of a moated site (CSS2459) during construction of the N20/N21 Road Improvement Scheme. In addition to the work carried out on the monument from November 1998 to January 1999 (Excavations 1998:399). This further monitoring of topsoil-stripping revealed the existence of what may be a corn-drying kiln, c. 20m to the north of the moated site.  Excavation of two large spreads of black, charcoal-rich material revealed the remains of the kiln, which had survived only to ground level. The cut of the kiln was orientated west-east, was 3.5m long and varied from 1.28m to 1.9m wide. Roughly hewn blocks of limestone lined the sides of the kiln, forming the foundations for the main structure. Although no recognisable grain was recovered from the deposits, the kiln was probably used for drying corn, as it is similar in shape and construction to those previously excavated. Although no dating material was recovered from the site, the kiln's proximity to the moated site (CSS2459) and its similarity to other kilns of medieval date give it some link to the enclosure <a href="http://www.excavations.ie">www.excavations.ie</a>
Distance From Centre of Site to Edge of Route Footprint	2m (Node M-N: Red), 35m (Node M-N: Purple)
TYPE OF IMPACT	None

CSS	CSS2463
EASTING/ NORTHING	151153/147955.9999
CATEGORY	Archaeological Heritage
DESCRIPTION	Burial Ground
PERIOD	Undefined
SITE NAME	Killasragh Children's Burial Ground
TOWNLAND	BALLYBRONOGE SOUTH
COUNTY	Limerick
RMP	LI021-025002-
Statutory Protection	RMP
KEY CONSTRAINT	Yes
PERCEIVED IMPORTANCE	Local
COMMENTS	Excavation Bulletin 1991:086 and 1991:089: The two weeks' preliminary excavation began on the 22nd July 1991 prior to development on the Cork/Limerick road.

	Two areas were opened (c. 9m x 8m and 3m2) to investigate an apparent trackway which ran through the burial ground complex. Three sherds were found giving a 13th/14th-century date. Evidence for pre-trackway activity was also found <a href="http://www.excavation.ie">www.excavation.ie</a>
Distance From Edge of Site to Edge of Route Footprint	38m (Node M-N: Purple)
TYPE OF IMPACT	No Predicted Impact

CSS	CSS2465
EASTING/ NORTHING	151124.0001/148013.9998
CATEGORY	Archaeological Heritage
DESCRIPTION	Earthwork
PERIOD	Undefined
SITE NAME	None
TOWNLAND	BALLYBRONOGE SOUTH
COUNTY	Limerick
RMP	LI021-025001-
Statutory Protection	RMP
KEY CONSTRAINT	Yes
PERCEIVED IMPORTANCE	Local
COMMENTS	None
Distance From Centre of Site to Edge of Route Footprint	46m (Node M-N: Purple), Moderate Impact

CSS	CSS2474
EASTING/ NORTHING	151200.0001/148369.9999
CATEGORY	Archaeological Heritage
DESCRIPTION	Enclosure
PERIOD	Undefined
SITE NAME	None
TOWNLAND	BALLYBRONOGE SOUTH
COUNTY	Limerick
RMP	LI021-122----
Statutory Protection	RMP
KEY CONSTRAINT	No
PERCEIVED IMPORTANCE	N/A
COMMENTS	Excavation Bulletin 1996:233 A subcircular grassy hollow abutting the main Limerick-Cork road was identified in the EIS of the proposed Annacotty-Adare road improvement scheme as a site of archaeological potential. It has a maximum diameter, at the top, of 26m (east-west). The sides slope quite steeply to a base that is relatively flat and has a maximum diameter of 11.5m (north-south); it is a minimum of 0.85m deep (below the level of the surrounding ground). This feature is clearly a filled-in quarry-pit; it is not depicted on any editions of the OS 6" map of this area, nor is there any local knowledge of its use. The only finds came from the topsoil and were exclusively modern <a href="http://www.excavations.ie">www.excavations.ie</a> .
Distance From Centre of Site to Edge of Route Footprint	67m (Node M-N: Red)
Distance From Centre of Site to Edge of Route Footprint	26m (Node M-N: Purple)
TYPE OF IMPACT	No Predicted Impact

<b>CSS</b>	CSS2476
<b>EASTING/ NORTHING</b>	151100/148400.0001
<b>CATEGORY</b>	Archaeological Heritage
<b>DESCRIPTION</b>	Ring-Ditch
<b>PERIOD</b>	Pre-historic
<b>SITE NAME</b>	None
<b>TOWNLAND</b>	BALLYBRONOGE SOUTH
<b>COUNTY</b>	Limerick
<b>RMP</b>	LI021-167----
<b>Statutory Protection</b>	RMP
<b>KEY CONSTRAINT</b>	No
<b>PERCEIVED IMPORTANCE</b>	N/A
<b>COMMENTS</b>	Excavation Bulletin 1999:481 This site was discovered during the monitoring of topsoil clearance before construction of the Adare to Annacotty N20/N21 Road Improvement Scheme in July 1999.  Excavation revealed a penannular ring-ditch with a U-shaped profile. The ring-ditch had a maximum external diameter of 7m and a maximum depth of 0.5m. The pattern of silting in the ditch suggests that there may have been an external bank. The main fill of the ditch was a charcoal-rich silt in which fourteen token deposits of cremated human bone were found. One of the deposits contained part of a decorated bone artefact that is similar stylistically to a gaming-piece found in a cremation under a barrow at Cush, Co. Limerick. A copper-alloy spiral ring was also found in this fill. These artefacts suggest a date in the Iron Age for the filling of the ditch and the deposition of the cremations.  The site had been partially destroyed by a machine-excavated engineering test-pit before archaeological investigation <a href="http://www.excavations.ie">www.excavations.ie</a> .
<b>Distance From Centre of Site to Edge of Route Footprint</b>	0m (Node M-N: Red)
<b>Distance From Centre of Site to Edge of Route Footprint</b>	128m (Node M-N: Purple)
<b>TYPE OF IMPACT</b>	None

<b>CSS</b>	CSS2478
<b>EASTING/ NORTHING</b>	151343.9999/148433.9999
<b>CATEGORY</b>	Archaeological Heritage
<b>DESCRIPTION</b>	Fulacht Fia
<b>PERIOD</b>	Pre-historic
<b>SITE NAME</b>	None
<b>TOWNLAND</b>	ATTYFLIN
<b>COUNTY</b>	Limerick
<b>RMP</b>	LI021-177----
<b>Statutory Protection</b>	RMP
<b>KEY CONSTRAINT</b>	No
<b>PERCEIVED IMPORTANCE</b>	Local
<b>COMMENTS</b>	Excavation Bulletin 1999:479 Monitoring of topsoil-stripping along the proposed route of the N20/N21 Limerick bypass resulted in the discovery of a fulacht fiadh within the townland of Attyflin, Co. Limerick. The site survived as an elongated mound 17m long x 9m wide x 0.35m high. Excavation of the mound revealed it to be an accumulation of dump material, consisting of a mix of heat-shattered limestone stones and charcoal-rich soil, characteristic of this type of site.  A small trough was uncovered under the south-west quadrant of the mound. The trough was rectangular (2.1m long, 1m wide, 0.28m deep) and orientated north-west/south-east, with steep sides and a flat base.

	Another, more substantial subsoil-cut feature was found 1.3m to the north of the trough. Excavation of this feature revealed the existence of a large, oval pit, 0.14m x 2m x 1.2m deep (see CSS2494 below) <a href="http://www.excavations.ie">www.excavations.ie</a>
<b>Distance From Centre of Site to Edge of Route Footprint</b>	118m (Node M-N: Red)
<b>Distance From Centre of Site to Edge of Route Footprint</b>	17m (Node M-N: Purple)
<b>TYPE OF IMPACT</b>	No Predicted Impact

<b>CSS</b>	CSS2490
<b>EASTING/ NORTHING</b>	151394.0002/148717.9999
<b>CATEGORY</b>	Archaeological Heritage
<b>DESCRIPTION</b>	Designed Landscape Feature
<b>PERIOD</b>	Post-med
<b>SITE NAME</b>	None
<b>TOWNLAND</b>	ATTYFLIN
<b>COUNTY</b>	Limerick
<b>RMP</b>	LI021-169---
<b>Statutory Protection</b>	RMP
<b>KEY CONSTRAINT</b>	No
<b>PERCEIVED IMPORTANCE</b>	N/A
<b>COMMENTS</b>	Excavations Bulletin; 1997:329 The site consists of a series of low banks, some containing a stagnant pool. During the summer of 1997, in advance of N20/N21 Adare-Annacotty road scheme, two trenches measuring 1m x 10m were manually excavated, orientated roughly north-south. Tr1 revealed a small ditch 1.6m wide and 0.3m deep, with a bank of redeposited subsoil. No date could be determined. Tr2 revealed a bank consisting of a series of layers, the lowest of which contained red brick, suggesting a modern date. The stratigraphic relationship between the banks could not be determined <a href="http://www.excavations.ie">www.excavations.ie</a>
<b>Distance from the site to Edge of Route footprint</b>	0m (Node M-N) purple
<b>TYPE OF IMPACT</b>	None

<b>CSS</b>	CSS2491
<b>EASTING/ NORTHING</b>	151394.0002/148720
<b>CATEGORY</b>	Archaeological Heritage
<b>DESCRIPTION</b>	Designed Landscape Feature
<b>PERIOD</b>	Post-med
<b>SITE NAME</b>	None
<b>TOWNLAND</b>	ATTYFLIN
<b>COUNTY</b>	Limerick
<b>RMP</b>	LI012-138----
<b>Statutory Protection</b>	RMP
<b>KEY CONSTRAINT</b>	No
<b>PERCEIVED IMPORTANCE</b>	N/A
<b>COMMENTS</b>	Excavations Bulletin; 1997:329 The site consists of a series of low banks, some containing a stagnant pool. During the summer of 1997, in advance of N20/N21 Adare-Annacotty road scheme, two trenches measuring 1m x 10m were manually excavated, orientated roughly north-south. Tr1 revealed a small ditch 1.6m wide and 0.3m deep, with a bank of redeposited subsoil. No date could be determined. Tr2 revealed a bank consisting of a series of layers, the lowest of which contained red brick, suggesting a modern date. The stratigraphic relationship between the banks could not be determined <a href="http://www.excavations.ie">www.excavations.ie</a> .

Distance from the site to Edge of Route footprint	0m (M-N) purple
TYPE OF IMPACT	None

CSS	CSS2492
EASTING/ NORTHING	151421.9999/148737.9999
CATEGORY	Archaeological Heritage
DESCRIPTION	Fulacht Fia possible
PERIOD	Pre-historic
SITE NAME	None
TOWNLAND	ATTYFLIN
COUNTY	Limerick
RMP	LI021-178----
Statutory Protection	RMP
KEY CONSTRAINT	No
PERCEIVED IMPORTANCE	Undetermined importance
COMMENTS	Possible fulacht fiadh excavated by Mary Deevy and Liz O'Driscoll (99E0439) in 1999 during realignment of N20/21
Distance From Centre of Site to Edge of Route Footprint	0m (Node M-N: Red)
TYPE OF IMPACT	None

CSS	CSS2494
EASTING/ NORTHING	151700/148800.0001
CATEGORY	Archaeological Heritage
DESCRIPTION	Pit
PERIOD	Undefined
SITE NAME	None
TOWNLAND	ATTYFLIN
COUNTY	Limerick
RMP	LI012-140----
Statutory Protection	RMP
KEY CONSTRAINT	No
PERCEIVED IMPORTANCE	Undetermined importance
COMMENTS	<p>Excavation Bulletin 1999:479</p> <p>Monitoring of topsoil-stripping along the proposed route of the N20/N21 Limerick bypass resulted in the discovery of a fulacht fiadh (see CSS2478 above) within the townland of Attyflin, Co. Limerick. Another, more substantial subsoil-cut feature was found 1.3m to the north of the trough. Excavation of this feature revealed the existence of a large, oval pit, 0.14m x 2m x 1.2m deep. The pit had been filled by a number of deposits of burnt and shattered limestone rocks, along with a number of silt deposits. A few small fragments of animal bone were recovered from these fills, along with two fragments of wood, neither of which had been visibly worked.</p> <p>Around the east edge of the pit, where the break of slope for the pit cut was gentlest, twelve stake-holes were uncovered and excavated. There was very little pattern to the stake-holes in plan, except for one possible line of double post-holes running north-south along the edge of the pit. Disturbance on the opposite side of the pit in the form of later drains meant that it was not possible to tell whether there was a corresponding set of post-holes on the west edge. However, it is suggested that these stake-holes represented the remains of either a windbreak or a structure spanning the width of the pit <a href="http://www.excavations.ie">www.excavations.ie</a></p>
Distance From Centre of Site to Edge of Route Footprint	97m (Node M-N: Red)
Distance From Centre of Site to Edge of Route Footprint	95m (Node M-N2: Purple)

CSS	CSS2494
TYPE OF IMPACT	No Predicted Impact

CSS	CSS2514
EASTING/ NORTHING	151824.0001/149180.0001
CATEGORY	Archaeological Heritage
DESCRIPTION	Fulacht Fia
PERIOD	Pre-historic
SITE NAME	None
TOWNLAND	ATTYFLIN
COUNTY	Limerick
RMP	LI012-137----
Statutory Protection	RMP
KEY CONSTRAINT	No
PERCEIVED IMPORTANCE	Local
COMMENTS	<p>Excavation Bulletin 1997:328</p> <p>An assessment was carried out at this site in advance of construction of the N20/N21 Adare-Annacotty road scheme. On inspection, the site consisted of an elongated mound, approximately 12m x 8m, which was overgrown with trees and brambles. It is situated close to a stream, which now forms part of a field boundary, as well as another fulacht fiadh. Manual excavation revealed the mound to have been constructed of a series of layers of burnt and heat-shattered stones within a dark brown to black silty soil. No artefacts were recovered which could conclusively date the feature. It is intended to further excavate this site during the summer of 1998. Hopefully, that excavation will reveal evidence of a trough and datable artefacts.</p> <p>Excavation Bulletin 1998:380</p> <p>This site was previously tested at the assessment stage of the Adare-Annacotty N20/N21 road scheme (Excavations 1997:328 above). It was identified as a burnt mound. As the road will destroy the site, full excavation took place during the summer of 1998.</p> <p>The mound measures c. 15m x 13m and is slightly crescent-shaped. It was constructed of layers of heat-shattered stone, within charcoal-stained soils. Within the hollow area of the crescent, roughly on the northern side of the mound, a trough was uncovered. This measured c. 4m east-west and was 3.2m at its widest north-south. The trough was shelved or stepped, being 0.4m below present ground level, dropping to 0.7m at its deepest.</p> <p>The area surrounding the burnt mound, along the line of the road, was mechanically stripped of topsoil to investigate whether there were any associated structures. A random scatter of post-holes or small pits was uncovered, which did not appear to form any structure or pattern. It is most likely that they belong to the phase of activity of the burnt mound.</p> <p>No artefacts that could date the site were uncovered, but it is most likely of Bronze Age date <a href="http://www.excavations.ie">www.excavations.ie</a></p>
Distance From Centre of Site to Edge of Route Footprint	0m (Node M-N: Red), (Node M-N2: Purple)
TYPE OF IMPACT	None

CSS	CSS2515
EASTING/ NORTHING	151824.0001/149180.0001
CATEGORY	Archaeological Heritage
DESCRIPTION	Excavation - Miscellaneous
PERIOD	Undefined
SITE NAME	None
TOWNLAND	ATTYFLIN
COUNTY	Limerick

RMP	LI012-139----
Statutory Protection	RMP
KEY CONSTRAINT	No
PERCEIVED IMPORTANCE	Undetermined importance
COMMENTS	Archaeological Survey of Ireland: A group of pits and postholes in vicinity of a burnt mound excavated by Audrey Gahan in 1998.
Distance From Centre of Site to Edge of Route Footprint	0m (Node M-N: Red), (Node M-N2: Purple)
TYPE OF IMPACT	None

CSS	CSS2516
EASTING/ NORTHING	151860.0001/149190
CATEGORY	Archaeological Heritage
DESCRIPTION	Megalithic Structure possible
PERIOD	Pre-historic
SITE NAME	None
TOWNLAND	ATTYFLIN
COUNTY	Limerick
RMP	LI012-099----
Statutory Protection	RMP
KEY CONSTRAINT	Yes (Possible)
PERCEIVED IMPORTANCE	Undetermined importance
COMMENTS	Files of the Archaeological Survey of Ireland; Limerick The possible megalithic structure in Attyflin, was identified during fieldwalking in advance of construction of the Adare Limerick Scheme.
Distance From Centre of Site to Edge of Route Footprint	70m (Node M-N: Red; M-N purple)
TYPE OF IMPACT	No predicted impact

CSS	CSS2570
EASTING/ NORTHING	156561/107536
CATEGORY	Unregistered Cultural Heritage Site
DESCRIPTION	Fair site
PERIOD	Unknown
SITE NAME	Cahirmee Fair
TOWNLAND	Cahirmee
COUNTY	Cork
Statutory Protection	None
KEY CONSTRAINT	Yes
PERCEIVED IMPORTANCE	Regional
COMMENTS	The townland of Cahirmee, on the banks of the Awbeg River, c. 2.5km to the east of the town of Buttevant is famous for the Cahirmee Horse Fair, held here until the early 1920's when it was moved into the town of Buttevant (Shine, 2001, 5). The origins of the fair are said to date back to the time of Brian Boru (b. c. 941) while the fair is described in documents in the reign of King Charles II (1630-1685), as the 'The Fair Field of Cahirmee' ( <i>ibid</i> , 5). Cahirmee Fair, now held on the streets of Buttevant on the 12th of July each year, has considerably shrunk in size and importance, yet it remains an important part of the cultural heritage of the town and its environs and is a relic of a tradition that dates back through time.
Distance from the site to Edge of Route footprint	215m (Node G-J)
TYPE OF IMPACT	No predicted impact

CSS	CSS2571
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EASTING/ NORTHING	155309/089924 (B-H); 158450/095751 (B-C-G); 158747/095675 (B-G)
CATEGORY	Unregistered Cultural Heritage
DESCRIPTION	Waymarked Walk
PERIOD	Various
SITE NAME	Avondhu Way
TOWNLAND	Ballyflibeen (Node B-H) and Ballinvuskig East (Nodes B-C-G and B-G)
COUNTY	Cork
Statutory Protection	None
KEY CONSTRAINT	No
PERCEIVED IMPORTANCE	Local
COMMENTS	The Avondhu Way is part of the Blackwater Way, formed by combining two separate routes, the Avondhu Way and Duhallow Way. The route now runs from Clogheen, 10km to the east of Mitchelstown, at the foot of the Knockmealdown Mountains to Muckross, just outside Killarney in County Kerry. Across its length, the route will negotiate a maze of roads, forest tracks, pathways, fields and pass through villages and towns <a href="http://www.myguideireland.com/the-blackwater-way">www.myguideireland.com/the-blackwater-way</a> . A section of the Avondhu Way runs E-W to the south of Mallow town through the CSA in Sections 2 and 3.
Distance from the site to Edge of Route footprint	0m (Node B-H, B-C-G and B-G)
TYPE OF IMPACT	Moderate – No impact if access is maintained

CSS	CSS2572
EASTING/ NORTHING	151839/114006 (H-K); 154387/115623 (J-K); 154370 /115642 (J-M)
CATEGORY	Unregistered Cultural Heritage
DESCRIPTION	Walk
PERIOD	Various
SITE NAME	Ballyhoura Way
TOWNLAND	Ballindillanig (H-K), Castlewrixon South ((J-K and J-M)
COUNTY	Cork
Statutory Protection	None
KEY CONSTRAINT	No
PERCEIVED IMPORTANCE	Local
COMMENTS	The Ballyhoura Way is a 90km way-marked trail, which follows the route of the Irish Chieftain O'Sullivan Beare who marched from Castletownbere to Leitrim between December 1602 and January 1603. The walk encompassing lowlands, mountains and riverbanks commences at St. John's Bridge, in the townland of Ballybahallagh, North of Kanturk, County Cork and ends at Limerick Junction Railway Station <a href="http://www.ballyhoura.com">www.ballyhoura.com</a> . A section of the Ballyhoura Way runs E-W to the North of the town of Buttevant town through the CSA in Section 4.
Distance from the site to Edge of Route footprint	0m (Nodes H-K, J-K and J-M)
TYPE OF IMPACT	Moderate – No impact if access is maintained

CSS	CSS2579
EASTING/ NORTHING	157477.5/101876
CATEGORY	AAP
DESCRIPTION	Aerial Photo Identified Site
PERIOD	Not known
SITE NAME	None
TOWNLAND	Ballyvinitier Lower
COUNTY	Cork
Statutory Protection	None
KEY CONSTRAINT	No

<b>PERCEIVED IMPORTANCE</b>	Undetermined
<b>COMMENTS</b>	Aerial Photo Identified Site: Sub-rectangular cropmark in arable field.
<b>Distance from the site to Edge of Route footprint</b>	0m (G-J)
<b>TYPE OF IMPACT</b>	Potentially significant

<b>CSS</b>	CSS2580
<b>EASTING/ NORTHING</b>	152169/106259
<b>CATEGORY</b>	AAP
<b>DESCRIPTION</b>	Aerial Photo Identified Site
<b>PERIOD</b>	Unknown
<b>SITE NAME</b>	None
<b>TOWNLAND</b>	Grange West
<b>COUNTY</b>	Cork
<b>Statutory Protection</b>	None
<b>KEY CONSTRAINT</b>	No
<b>PERCEIVED IMPORTANCE</b>	Undetermined
<b>COMMENTS</b>	Aerial Photo Identified Site: circular overgrown area between two arable fields.
<b>Distance from the site to Edge of Route footprint</b>	120m (B-H)
<b>TYPE OF IMPACT</b>	No predicted impact

<b>CSS</b>	CSS2581
<b>EASTING/ NORTHING</b>	151661/125146
<b>CATEGORY</b>	AAP
<b>DESCRIPTION</b>	Aerial Photo Identified Site
<b>PERIOD</b>	Not known
<b>SITE NAME</b>	None
<b>TOWNLAND</b>	Broghill North
<b>COUNTY</b>	Cork
<b>Statutory Protection</b>	None
<b>KEY CONSTRAINT</b>	No
<b>PERCEIVED IMPORTANCE</b>	Undetermined
<b>COMMENTS</b>	Aerial Photo Identified Site: Two conjoined circular cropmarks in field of pasture
<b>Distance from the site to centre of site to edge of Route footprint</b>	115m (Node K-L)
<b>TYPE OF IMPACT</b>	No predicted impact

<b>CSS</b>	CSS2582
<b>EASTING/ NORTHING</b>	150552/147655
<b>CATEGORY</b>	AAP
<b>DESCRIPTION</b>	Aerial Photo Identified Site
<b>PERIOD</b>	Not known
<b>SITE NAME</b>	None
<b>TOWNLAND</b>	Killeen
<b>COUNTY</b>	Cork
<b>Statutory Protection</b>	None
<b>KEY CONSTRAINT</b>	No
<b>PERCEIVED IMPORTANCE</b>	Undetermined

<b>CSS</b>	CSS2582
<b>COMMENTS</b>	Aerial Photo Identified Site: Roughly square cropmark in field of pasture
<b>Distance from the site to centre of site to edge of Route footprint</b>	65m (M-N) red
<b>TYPE OF IMPACT</b>	Slight